

## **ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ACT 1992 AS AMENDED**

### **NOTIFICATION OF A PROPOSED DETERMINATION OF AN APPLICATION FOR AN INDUSTRIAL EMISSIONS LICENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 87(2) OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ACT 1992 AS AMENDED.**

In pursuance of the powers conferred on it by the above mentioned Act the Agency proposes to determine the application for a licence application by: Amazon Data Services Ireland Limited, One Burlington Plaza, Burlington Road, Dublin 4, CRO Number 390566 (Licence Register No. P1170-01), under Section 83(1) of the said Act in the following manner:

The applicant submitted the application, plans, documents and other particulars on 17 January 2022.

It is proposed, for the reasons hereinafter set out, to grant a licence to the above named applicant to carry on the following activity:

- Combustion of fuels in installations with a total rated thermal input of 50 MW or more,

at Grange Castle South Business Park, Baldonnell Road, Dublin 22, subject to 12 Conditions.

A copy of the Proposed Determination accompanies this notification.

#### **OBJECTIONS/ORAL HEARING REQUESTS**

The applicant and any other person may object to the proposed determination, in accordance with Section 87(5) of the EPA Act 1992 as amended. In accordance with Section 87(12) of the EPA Act 1992 as amended, objections must be received at any time no later than:

**29<sup>th</sup> June 2023**

A person making an objection may request an oral hearing of the objection, in accordance with Section 87(6) of the EPA Act 1992 as amended at any time no later than the date specified above.

It is important to note that any objection to the proposed determination/request for an oral hearing of the objection must be made either on-line on the Agency's website at [www.epa.ie](http://www.epa.ie) or by sending it by prepaid post to the Headquarters of the Agency, or by leaving it with an employee of the Agency at the Headquarters of the Agency in Wexford, during office hours, i.e. 9.00am to 5.00pm Monday to Friday.

An objection against the proposed determination must include the grounds for the objection. An objection and a request for an oral hearing of an objection must each be accompanied by the appropriate fee, and be addressed to the Office of Environmental Sustainability, EPA Headquarters, P.O. Box 3000, Johnstown Castle Estate, County Wexford.

A valid objection/request for an oral hearing of the objection must be received at the headquarters of the Agency no later than 5.00 pm on the applicable date above.

Note: The form and content of an objection is set out in the attached extract from the Environmental Protection Agency (Industrial Emissions) (Licensing) Regulations 2013. S.I. 137 of 2013.

The fees for an objection and request for an oral hearing of the objection are as set out in the Environmental Protection Agency (Licensing Fees) Regulations 1994 to 2006.



In order to be considered valid, an objection and a request, each must also comply with the other statutory requirements in relation to objections and requests for oral hearings as set out in the EPA Act 1992, as amended, the EPA (Industrial Emissions) (Licensing) Regulations 2013 and the EPA (Licensing Fees) Regulations 1994 to 2013. Extracts from the Acts and the Regulations accompany this notification.

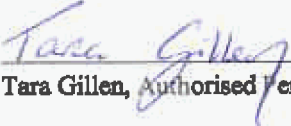
In the event that:

- (a) no objection is taken against the proposed determination or
- (b) an objection or objections is or are taken against the proposed determination and the objection or objections is or are withdrawn,

the Agency will make its decision in accordance with the proposed determination and grant the licence as soon as may be thereafter.

A copy of the proposed determination may be downloaded from the Agency's website [www.epa.ie](http://www.epa.ie) or obtained from the Office of Environmental Sustainability, Environmental Licensing Programme, EPA Headquarters, P.O. Box 3000, Johnstown Castle Estate, County Wexford.

Signed on behalf of the said Agency:

  
Tara Gillen, Authorised Person

Date of notification:

2<sup>nd</sup> June 2023

## **Regulation 25 of the Environmental Protection Agency(Industrial Emissions) (Licensing) Regulations 2013**

### **Form and content of objection**

- (1) An objection shall-
  - (a) be made in writing,
  - (b) state the name and address of the objector,
  - (c) state the reference number given under Regulation 38(2) to the application or the review in the register of licences and the subject matter of the objection,
  - (d) state the grounds for the objection and the reasons, considerations and arguments on which they are based, and
  - (e) be accompanied by a fee specified in accordance with Section 99A of the Act of 1992.
- (2) Without prejudice to Regulation 27, an objector shall not be entitled to elaborate in writing upon, or make further submissions in writing in relation to, the grounds for the objection stated in the objection, or to submit further grounds of objection and any such elaboration, submission or further grounds for the objection that is or are received by the Agency shall not be considered by it.
- (3)
  - (a) An objection shall be accompanied by such documents, particulars or other information relating to the objection as the objector considers necessary or appropriate.
  - (b) Without prejudice to Regulation 27, the Agency shall not consider any documents, particulars or other information submitted by an objector other than the documents, particulars or other information which accompanied the objection.
- (4) An objection shall be made -
  - (a) by sending the objection by prepaid post to the headquarters of the Agency, or
  - (b) by leaving the objection with an employee of the Agency at the headquarters of the Agency during office hours, or
  - (c) online via the website of the Agency where such facility is made available by the Agency.
- (5) The Agency shall as soon as may be after receipt of an objection acknowledge such receipt.

**Sections 87(6) & (7) of the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended**

**Section 87  
Processing of  
applications for  
licences or reviews  
of licences**

- (6) (a) A person making an objection under subsection (5) may request an oral hearing of the objection.
- (b) (i) A request for an oral hearing of an objection shall be made in writing to the Agency and shall be accompanied by such fee (if any) as may be payable in respect of such request in accordance with regulations under Section 99A.
- (ii) A request for an oral hearing of an objection which is not accompanied by such fee (if any) as may be payable in respect of such request shall not be considered by the Agency.
- (c) A request for an oral hearing of an objection shall be made before the expiration of the appropriate period, and any request received by the Agency after the expiration of that period shall not be considered by it.
- (7) An objection, or a request for an oral hearing under subsection (6), shall be made-
- (a) by sending the objection or request by prepaid post to the headquarters of the Agency, or
- (b) by leaving the objection or request with an employee of the Agency, at the headquarters of the Agency, during office hours, or
- (c) by such other means as may be prescribed.

**FEEES FOR OBJECTIONS AND ORAL HEARINGS**

**Summary of Environmental Protection Agency (Licensing Fees) Regulations 1994 to 2013**

The following is a summary of the provisions of the above referenced regulations. Please refer to the full regulations for exact provisions.

(1) A fee shall be paid to the Agency in respect of an objection.

**Fees for an objection**

(2) Subject to (3) below, the fee payable under (1) above shall be the amount indicated in column (3) of the table below opposite the appropriate mention of objection in column (2) of the table below.

(3) Where an objection is made to the Agency by -

- (a) a local authority,
- (b) a planning authority,
- (c) a sanitary authority,
- (d) the National Monuments Advisory Council,
- (e) the Heritage Council
- (f) Inland Fisheries Ireland,
- (g) Fáilte Éireann
- (h) in the case of an activity any part of which is situate within the functional area of the Shannon Free Airport Development Company Ltd., that Company, and

(i) An Taisce - The National Trust for Ireland,

the fee payable in respect of the objection shall be the amount indicated in column (3) of the table below opposite the mention of a reduced fee for an objection in column (2) of the table below.

**Fee for request for an oral hearing**

(1) Where a person making an objection under Section 87(5) of the Act of 1992, as amended, requests an oral hearing of the objection, a fee shall be paid to the Agency by that person. The fee payable in respect of a request for an oral hearing shall be the amount indicated in column (3) of the table below opposite the mention of the fee for an oral hearing in column (2) of the table below.

Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
Objection Fees	Objection by the applicant or licensee	€253
	Objection by any other person other than a person mentioned at 3 above	€126
Reduced Objection fee (see 3 above)	Reduced fee for an objection	€63
Oral Hearing Fee	Fee for request for an oral hearing	€100



Headquarters  
P.O. Box 3000  
Johnstown Castle Estate  
County Wexford  
Ireland

**INDUSTRIAL EMISSIONS LICENCE  
Proposed Determination**

<b>Licence Register Number:</b>	<b>P1170-01</b>
<b>Company Register Number:</b>	<b>390566</b>
<b>Applicant:</b>	<b>Amazon Data Services Ireland Limited</b>
<b>Location of Installation:</b>	<b>Grange Castle South Business Park Baldonnell Road Dublin 22</b>

## ***INTRODUCTION***

This introduction is not part of this licence and does not purport to be a legal interpretation of this licence.

This licence is for the operation of diesel generators as part of a data storage installation located at Grange Castle South Business Park, Baldonnell Road, Dublin 22. The installation consists of three data storage buildings (Buildings A, B and C) which contains data halls. The data halls house IT hardware, which host, manage and distribute electronic data.

The main emissions to air are from the combustion of fuels in diesel generators at the installation. These generators are operated for routine maintenance and testing and in the following scenarios:

- Loss, reduction or instability in power supply from the National Grid;
- Maintenance of power systems supplying the installation;
- A request from the transmission system operator (TSO) to reduce load on the electricity grid.

The generators will be used solely for the purpose of generating power for the data storage installation. No electricity will be exported from the installation to the national grid.

The residual evaporative cooling water is discharged to the public foul sewer. Storm water run-off from the installation is indirectly discharged to the Griffeen River.

The licensed activity falls under the following category of Annex I of the Industrial Emissions Directive (2010/75/EU):

*1.1 Combustion of fuels in installations with a total rated thermal input of 50MW or more.*

This licence sets out in detail the conditions under which Amazon Data Services Ireland Limited will operate and manage this installation.

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## ***Glossary of Terms***

All terms in this licence should be interpreted in accordance with the definitions in the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended, unless otherwise defined in the glossary.

<b>Accident</b>	For the purpose of this licence an accident means an unplanned event that may result in pollution.
<b>Adequate lighting</b>	20 lux measured at ground level.
<b>AER</b>	Annual Environmental Report.
<b>Approval</b>	Approval in writing/electronically.
<b>Annually</b>	All or part of a period of twelve consecutive months.
<b>Application</b>	The application by the licensee for this licence.
<b>Appropriate Facility</b>	A waste management facility or installation, duly authorised under relevant law and technically suitable.
<b>Attachment</b>	Any reference to Attachments in this licence refers to attachments submitted as part of this licence application.
<b>BAT</b>	Best Available Techniques (BAT).
<b>BAT conclusions</b>	A document containing the parts of a BAT reference document laying down the conclusions on best available techniques, their description, information to assess their applicability, the emission levels associated with the best available techniques, associated monitoring, associated consumption levels and, where appropriate, relevant site remediation measures.
<b>BAT reference document</b>	A document drawn up by the Commission of the European Union in accordance with Article 13 of the Industrial Emissions Directive, resulting from the exchange of information in accordance with that Article of that Directive and describing, in particular, applied techniques, present emissions and consumption levels, techniques considered for the determination of best available techniques as well as BAT conclusions and any emerging techniques.
<b>Biannually</b>	At approximately six – monthly intervals.
<b>Biennially</b>	Once every two years.
<b>BOD</b>	5 day Biochemical Oxygen Demand (without nitrification suppression).

<b>CBOD</b>	5 day Carbonaceous Biochemical Oxygen Demand (with nitrification suppression).
<b>CEN</b>	Comité Européen De Normalisation – European Committee for Standardisation.
<b>Combustion Plant</b>	Any technical apparatus in which fuels are oxidised in order to use the heat thus generated.
<b>Containment boom</b>	A boom that can contain spillages and prevent them from entering drains or watercourses or from further contaminating watercourses.
<b>CRO Number</b>	Company Register Number.
<b>Daily</b>	During all days of plant operation and, in the case of emissions, when emissions are taking place; with at least one measurement on any one day.
<b>Day</b>	Any 24-hour period.
<b>Daytime</b>	0700hrs to 1900hrs.
<b>dB(A)</b>	Decibels (A weighted).
<b>Diffuse Emissions</b>	Non-channelled emissions which can result from ‘area’ sources (e.g. tanks) or ‘point’ sources (e.g. pipe flanges).
<b>Documentation</b>	Any report, record, results, data, drawing, proposal, interpretation or other document in written or electronic form which is required by this licence.
<b>Drawing</b>	Any reference to a drawing or drawing number means a drawing or drawing number contained in the application, unless otherwise specified in this licence.
<b>Emission limits</b>	Those limits, including concentration limits and deposition rates, established in <i>Schedule B: Emission Limits</i> , of this licence.
<b>EMP</b>	Environmental Management Programme.
<b>EMS</b>	Environmental Management System. The aspect of the organisation’s overall management structure that addresses immediate and long-term impacts of its products, services and processes on the environment.
<b>End User Agreement</b>	An agreement between the licensee and Uisce Éireann which provides for the contractual conditions and arrangements (outside the terms and conditions set out in this licence) relating to the acceptance of, and treatment by, Uisce Éireann of the licensee’s trade effluent and wastewater.

<b>Environmental damage</b>	As defined in Directive 2004/35/EC.
<b>EPA</b>	Environmental Protection Agency.
<b>Evening Time</b>	1900hrs to 2300hrs.
<b>Facility</b>	Any site or premises used for the purpose of the recovery or disposal of waste.
<b>Fortnightly</b>	A minimum of 24 times per year, at approximately two week intervals.
<b>Gas Oil</b>	Gas oil as defined in Directive (EU) 2016/802 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 May 2016 relating to a reduction in the sulphur content of certain liquid fuels.
<b>Groundwater</b>	Has the meaning assigned to it by Regulation 3 of the European Communities Environmental Objectives (Groundwater) Regulations 2010 (S.I. No. 9 of 2010), as amended.
<b>ha</b>	Hectare.
<b>Hazardous Substances</b>	Substances or mixtures as defined in Article 3 of Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures.
<b>Heavy metals</b>	This term is to be interpreted as set out in "Parameters of Water Quality, Interpretation and Standards" published by the Agency in 2001. ISBN 1-84095-015-3.
<b>Hours of operation</b>	The hours during which the installation is authorised to be operational.
<b>IE</b>	Industrial Emissions.
<b>Incident</b>	The following shall constitute an incident for the purposes of this licence: (i) an emergency; (ii) any emission which does not comply with the requirements of this licence; (iii) any malfunction or breakdown of key environmental abatement, control or monitoring equipment; (iv) any trigger level specified in this licence which is attained or exceeded; (v) any indication that environmental pollution has, or may have, taken place.
<b>Industrial Emissions Directive</b>	Directive 2010/75/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 November 2010 on industrial emissions (integrated pollution prevention and control) (Recast).

<b>Installation</b>	A stationary technical unit or plant where the activity concerned referred to in the First Schedule of EPA Act 1992 as amended is or will be carried on, and shall be deemed to include any directly associated activity, which has a technical connection with the activity and is carried out on the site of the activity.
<b>Installation Manager</b>	The licensee or an authorised representative of the licensee with the appropriate seniority and authority to ensure compliance with the licence.
<b>K</b>	Kelvin.
<b>kPa</b>	Kilopascals.
<b><math>L_{Aeq,T}</math></b>	This is the equivalent continuous sound level. It is a type of average and is used to describe a fluctuating noise in terms of a single noise level over the sample period (T).
<b><math>L_{A,T}</math></b>	The Rated Noise Level, equal to the $L_{Aeq}$ during a specified time interval (T), plus specified adjustments for tonal character and/or impulsiveness of the sound.
<b>Licensee</b>	Amazon Data Services Ireland Limited, One Burlington Plaza, Burlington Road, Dublin 4, CRO Number: 390566.
<b>List of Wastes (LoW)</b>	A harmonised, non-exhaustive list of wastes drawn up by the European Commission and published as Commission Decision 2014/955/EU, as amended by any subsequent amendment published in the Official Journal of the European Community.
<b>Local Authority</b>	South Dublin County Council.
<b>Monthly</b>	A minimum of 12 times per year, at intervals of approximately one month.
<b>Night-time</b>	2300hrs to 0700hrs.
<b>Noise-sensitive location (NSL)</b>	Any dwelling house, hotel or hostel, health building, educational establishment, place of worship or entertainment, or any other installation or area of high amenity which for its proper enjoyment requires the absence of noise at nuisance levels.
<b>Odour-sensitive location</b>	Any dwelling house, hotel or hostel, health building, educational establishment, place of worship or entertainment, or any other premises or area of high amenity which for its proper enjoyment requires the absence of odour at nuisance levels.
<b>Oil separator</b>	Device installed according to the International Standard I.S. EN 858-2:2003 (Separator system for light liquids, (e.g. oil and petrol) – Part 2: Selection of normal size, installation, operation and maintenance).

<b>Potential emissions</b>	Emissions which take place only under abnormal operating conditions. Examples include emissions from overpressure valves, bursting discs, and back-up generators.
<b>PRTR</b>	Pollutant Release and Transfer Register.
<b>Quarterly</b>	All or part of a period of three consecutive months beginning on the first day of January, April, July or October.
<b>Relevant Hazardous Substances</b>	Those substances or mixtures defined within Article 3 of Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on the classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (CLP Regulation) which, as a result of their hazardousness, mobility, persistence and biodegradability (as well as other characteristics), are capable of contaminating soil or groundwater and are used, produced and/or released by the installation.
<b>SAC</b>	Special Area of Conservation designated under the Habitats Directive, Council Directive 92/43/EEC of 21 May 1992 on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora.
<b>Sample(s)</b>	Unless the context of this licence indicates to the contrary, the term samples shall include measurements taken by electronic instruments.
<b>Sanitary effluent</b>	Wastewater from installation toilet, washroom and canteen facilities.
<b>Soil</b>	The top layer of the Earth's crust situated between the bedrock and the surface. The soil is composed of mineral particles, organic matter, water, air and living organisms.
<b>SOP</b>	Standard operating procedure.
<b>SPA</b>	Special Protection Area designated under the Birds Directive, Directive 2009/147/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 November 2009 on the conservation of wild birds.
<b>Specified emissions</b>	Those emissions listed in <i>Schedule B: Emission Limits</i> , of this licence.
<b>Standard method</b>	A National, European or internationally recognised procedure (e.g. I.S. EN, ISO, CEN, BS or equivalent); or an in-house documented procedure based on the above references; a procedure as detailed in the current edition of "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" (prepared and published jointly by A.P.H.A., A.W.W.A. & W.E.F.), American Public Health Association, 1015 Fifteenth Street, N.W., Washington DC 20005, USA; or an alternative method as may be approved by the Agency.
<b>Storage</b>	Includes holding of waste.

<b>Storm water</b>	Rain water run-off from roof and non-process areas.
<b>The Agency</b>	Environmental Protection Agency.
<b>TOC</b>	Total organic carbon.
<b>Trade effluent</b>	Trade effluent has the meaning given in the Water Services Act, 2007.
<b>Trigger level</b>	A parameter value, the achievement or exceedance of which requires certain actions to be taken by the licensee.
<b>Uisce Éireann</b>	Uisce Éireann, Colvill House, 24/26 Talbot Street, Dublin 1.
<b>Waste</b>	Any substance or object which the holder discards or intends or is required to discard.
<b>Water Services Authority</b>	South Dublin County Council.
<b>Weekly</b>	During all weeks of plant operation and, in the case of emissions, when emissions are taking place; with at least one measurement in any one week.
<b>WWTP</b>	Waste water treatment plant.

## ***Decision and Reasons for the Decision***

The Environmental Protection Agency is satisfied, on the basis of the information available, that subject to compliance with the conditions of this licence, any emissions from the activity will comply with and will not contravene any of the requirements of Section 83(5) of the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended.

The Agency accordingly proposes to grant a licence to Amazon Data Services Ireland Limited to carry on the activity listed in *Part I, Schedule of Activities Licensed*, subject to the conditions set out in *Part III, Conditions*.

In reaching this decision the Agency has considered the documentation relating to: the application, Register Number: P1170-01 and the supporting documentation received from the applicant; the consent received from Uisce Éireann under Section 99E of the EPA Acts as amended, the submissions received; the Inspector's Report dated 29th May 2023; and has carried out an Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) and an Appropriate Assessment Screening of the likely significant effects of the activity on European Sites. The Agency has performed its functions in a manner consistent with Section 15 of the Climate Action and Low Carbon Development Act 2015 as amended.

It is considered that the Inspector's Report contains a fair and reasonable examination, evaluation and analysis of the likely significant effects of the activity on the environment, and adequately and accurately identifies, describes and assesses those effects. The assessment as reported in this document is adopted as the assessment of the Agency. Having regard to this assessment, it is considered that the activity, if managed, operated and controlled in accordance with this licence will not result in the contravention of any relevant environmental quality standards or cause environmental pollution.

Having regard to the examination of environmental information in the Inspector's Report, and in particular to the content of the Environmental Impact Assessment Report (EIAR) and supplementary information provided by the applicant, and the submissions from third parties in the course of the application, it is considered that the potential significant direct and indirect effects of the activity on the environment are as follows:

- effects on air quality due to emissions to air from generators through combustion of diesel;
- noise emissions associated with the operation of the installation;
- accidental emissions to air, surface water, ground or groundwater from fire, explosion, leaks or spillages;
- emissions to sewer of evaporative cooling water; and
- effects on climate due to the release of CO<sub>2</sub> to air.

Having assessed those potential effects, the Agency has concluded as follows:

- emissions to air will be mitigated by imposing operating restrictions on the generators, through the requirement to establish an Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Programme, which includes establishing ambient air quality trigger levels and an associated response programme to ensure compliance with Air Quality Standards, and implementing other monitoring, maintenance and control;
- noise emissions will be mitigated by imposing daytime, evening-time and night-time noise limits at noise-sensitive locations, and implementing monitoring, maintenance and control measures;
- accidental emissions to air, surface water, ground or groundwater from fire, explosion, leaks or spillages will be prevented and mitigated through accident and emergency requirements, tank, container and drum storage requirements and inspection and integrity testing of pipes, tanks and bunds;
- emissions to sewer (evaporative cooling water) will be mitigated by imposing emission limit values and monitoring, maintenance and control measures;
- storm water discharges to the Griffeen River will be mitigated through the requirement for oil separators and silt traps, establishment and maintenance of trigger levels and a response programme to address exceedances and visual inspection of storm water drains; and

- effects on climate due to release of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions will be mitigated through the limitations on the generators, which includes an operating hour restriction, conditions relating to energy efficiency and alternative energy sources, and through the requirement to participate in the EU Emissions Trading System (ETS).

Having regard to the effects (and interactions) identified, described and assessed throughout the Inspector's Report, it is considered that the monitoring, mitigation and preventative measures proposed will enable the activity to operate without causing environmental pollution, subject to compliance with this licence. The conditions of this licence and the mitigation measures will significantly reduce the likelihood of accidental emissions occurring and limit the environmental consequences of an accidental emission should one occur.

A screening for Appropriate Assessment was undertaken to assess, in view of best scientific knowledge and the conservation objectives of the site, if the activity, individually or in combination with other plans or projects is likely to have a significant effect on any European Site. In this context, particular attention was paid to the European Sites at Rye Water Valley/Cartron SAC (Site Code: 001398), Glenasmole Valley SAC (Site Code: 001209), Wicklow Mountains SAC (Site Code: 002122), South Dublin Bay SAC (Site Code: 000210), North Dublin Bay SAC (Site Code: 000206), South Dublin Bay and River Tolka Estuary SPA (Site Code: 004024) and North Bull Island SPA (Site Code: 004006).

The activity is not directly connected with or necessary to the management of any European Site and the Agency considered, for the reasons set out below, that it can be excluded, on the basis of objective information, that the activity, individually or in combination with other plans or projects, will have a significant effect on any European Site and accordingly determined that an Appropriate Assessment of the activity was not required.

This determination has been made in light of the following reasons:

- The installation is located in a business park and is not located within a European site.
- There are no direct process emissions to surface water or groundwater from the installation.
- Effluent generated (cooling water) from the installation is discharged to the existing foul sewer network and ultimately treated in the licensed Ringsend WWTP.
- The separation distance (> 5kms) from European sites and their qualifying interests which are outside of the zone of influence of the installation in relation to noise and air emissions.
- Emissions to air consist of emissions from the emergency back-up generators.



## ***Part I Schedule of Activities Licensed***

In pursuance of the powers conferred on it by the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended, the Agency proposes to grant this Industrial Emissions licence to:

Amazon Data Services Ireland Limited, One Burlington Plaza, Burlington Road, Dublin 4, CRO Number: 390566,

under Section 83(1) of the said Act to carry on the following activity:

- Combustion of fuels in installations with a total rated thermal input of 50 MW or more,  
at Grange Castle South Business Park, Baldonnell Road, Dublin 22, subject to the following 12 Conditions, with the reasons therefor and associated schedules attached thereto.

## ***Part II Schedule of Activities Refused***

None of the proposed activities as set out in this licence application have been refused.

## ***Part III Conditions***

### **Condition 1. Scope**

- 1.1 Industrial Emissions Directive activities at this installation shall be restricted to those listed and described in *Part I Schedule of Activities Licensed* and shall be as set out in the licence application or as modified under Condition 1.4 of this licence and subject to the conditions of this licence.
- 1.2 The licensee shall carry on the licensed activity in accordance with the limitations set out in *Schedule A: Limitations* of this licence.
- 1.3 For the purposes of this licence, the installation is the area of land outlined in Red on Drawing No. A093 – CSE – XX – XX – DR – C – 0005 of the application. Any reference in this licence to “installation” shall mean the area thus outlined in red. The licensed activity shall be carried on only within the area outlined.
- 1.4 All activities which are directly associated with, and technically connected to the licensed activity, whether operated by the licensee or by another party, shall be subject to the conditions of this licence, and the licensee shall bear full responsibility for any breach of these conditions.
- 1.5 No alteration to, or reconstruction in respect of, the activity, or any part thereof, that would, or is likely to, result in
- (i) a material change or increase in:
- the nature or quantity of any emission;
  - the abatement/treatment or recovery systems;
  - the range of processes to be carried out;
  - the fuels, raw materials, intermediates, products or wastes generated, or
- (ii) any changes in:
- site management, infrastructure or control with adverse environmental significance,
- shall be carried out or commenced without prior notice to, and without the approval of, the Agency.
- 1.6 The installation shall be controlled, operated and maintained, and emissions shall take place as set out in this licence. All programmes required to be carried out under the terms of this licence become part of this licence.
- 1.7 This licence is for the purpose of licensing under the EPA Act 1992 as amended only and nothing in this licence shall be construed as negating the licensee’s statutory obligations or requirements under any other enactments or regulations.

**Reason:** *To clarify the scope of this licence.*

### **Condition 2. Management of the Installation**

- 2.1 Installation Management
- 2.1.1 The licensee shall employ a suitably qualified and experienced installation manager who shall be designated as the person in charge. The installation manager or a nominated, suitably qualified and experienced deputy shall be present on the installation at all times during its operation or as otherwise required by the Agency.

- 2.1.2 The licensee shall ensure that personnel performing specifically assigned tasks shall be qualified on the basis of appropriate education, training and experience as required and shall be aware of the requirements of this licence.

**2.2 Environmental Management System (EMS)**

- 2.2.1 The licensee shall establish, maintain and implement an Environmental Management System (EMS), within six months of the date of grant of this licence. The EMS shall be reviewed by senior management for suitability, adequacy and effectiveness and updated on an annual basis.

- 2.2.2 The EMS shall include, as a minimum, the following elements:

2.2.2.1 A statement of the commitment, leadership and accountability of management, including senior management for the implementation of an effective EMS.

2.2.2.2 An environmental policy, defined by Management, that includes a commitment to continuous improvement of the environmental performance of the installation.

2.2.2.3 Management and Reporting Structure and responsibility for environmental aspects, including for the planning and provision of financial and human resources to manage and implement the EMS.

2.2.2.4 An analysis of the organisation's regulatory and environmental obligations, including the potential risks to the environment from the activity.

2.2.2.5 The procedures required by this licence, including procedures for;

2.2.2.5.1 ensuring compliance with environmental legislation;

2.2.2.5.2 ensuring employee awareness of and involvement in complying with environmental legislation; and

2.2.2.5.3 checking performance and developing performance indicators by sectoral benchmarking on a regular basis, including for energy efficiency.

2.2.2.6 Schedule of Environmental Objectives and Targets

The licensee shall prepare, maintain and implement a Schedule of Environmental Objectives and Targets. The schedule shall, as a minimum, provide for a review of all operations and processes, as referred to in the conditions of this licence, including an evaluation of practicable options for:

- (i) energy and resource efficiency;
- (ii) use of alternative techniques for the management of any risks associated with the operation of the evaporative cooling system (e.g. Legionella);
- (iii) increasing the use of solar power, sustainable biofuels and other renewable energy options on site;
- (iv) the reduction in emissions and improvement in dispersion of emissions from the generators during maintenance testing and operation;
- (v) the reduction in water consumption;
- (vi) the use of cleaner technology, cleaner production;
- (vii) noise management;
- (viii) the prevention, reduction and minimisation of waste including waste reduction targets;
- (ix) the impacts from eventual decommissioning of the installation; and
- (x) a monitoring and measurement programme.

The Schedule shall include time frames for the achievement of set targets and shall address a five-year period as a minimum. The Schedule shall be reviewed annually.

#### 2.2.2.7 Environmental Management Programme (EMP)

The licensee shall prepare, maintain and implement an EMP, including a time schedule, for achieving the Environmental Objectives and Targets prepared under Condition 2.2.2.6 above. The EMP shall include:

- designation of responsibility for targets;
- the means by which they may be achieved; and
- the time within which they may be achieved.

The EMP shall be reviewed annually.

A report on the programme, including the success in meeting agreed targets and an evaluation of non-conformities and associated corrective actions and the potential for further non-conformities to occur shall be prepared and submitted to the Agency as part of the AER. Such reports shall be retained on-site for a period of not less than seven years and shall be available for inspection by authorised persons of the Agency.

#### 2.2.2.8 The licensee shall establish, maintain and implement the following to the satisfaction of the Agency:

- (i) an environmental management documentation system;
- (ii) corrective and Preventative Action procedures;
- (iii) a programme for independent internal audits of the EMS;
- (iv) procedures for identifying training needs, and for providing appropriate training, for all personnel whose work can have a significant effect upon the environment to ensure awareness and competence in their work area;
- (v) a Public Awareness and Communications Programme;
- (vi) a programme for maintenance of all plant and equipment; and
- (vii) a programme to ensure there is adequate control of processes under all modes of operation.

#### 2.2.2.9 Evaporative Cooling System

Only hydrogen peroxide shall be added to the Evaporative Cooling Water system, as part of a Legionella management programme. No other chemicals shall be added to the Evaporative Cooling Water system unless written approval is given by the Agency.

**Reason:** *To make provision for management of the activity on a planned basis having regard to the desirability of ongoing assessment, recording and reporting of matters affecting the environment.*

## Condition 3. Infrastructure and Operation

3.1 The licensee shall ensure, at all times after the grant of this licence, that all infrastructure and all equipment required under this licence has been and is:

- (i) installed;
- (ii) commissioned;
- (iii) present on site; and
- (iv) maintained in full working order.

- 3.2 Where any Condition or Schedule of this licence specifies any later deadline for installation of any piece of infrastructure or equipment, Condition 3.1 of this licence shall apply as and from the deadline specified.
- 3.3 The licensee shall establish and maintain, for each component of the installation, all infrastructure referred to in this licence prior to the date of commencement of the licensed activities in that component, or as required by the conditions of this licence. Infrastructure specified in the application that relates to the environmental performance of the installation and is not specified in this licence, shall be installed in accordance with the schedule submitted in the application.
- 3.4 The licensee shall have regard to the following when choosing and/or designing any new plant/infrastructure:
- (i) energy efficiency; and
  - (ii) the environmental impact of its construction/installation, maintenance, operation and eventual decommissioning.
- 3.5 **Installation Notice Board**
- (i) The licensee shall within one month of the date of grant of this licence, provide an Installation Notice Board on the installation so that it is legible to persons outside the main entrance to the installation. The minimum dimensions of the board shall be 1200mm by 750mm. The notice board shall be maintained thereafter.
  - (ii) The board shall clearly show:
    - (i) the name and telephone number of the installation;
    - (ii) the normal hours of operation;
    - (iii) the name of the licence holder;
    - (iv) an emergency out of hours contact telephone number;
    - (v) this licence reference number; and
    - (vi) where environmental information relating to the installation can be obtained.
- 3.6 The licensee shall install on all emission points such sampling points or equipment, including any data-logging or other electronic communication equipment, as may be required by the Agency. All such equipment shall be consistent with the safe operation of all sampling and monitoring systems.
- 3.7 The licensee shall clearly label and provide safe and permanent access to all on-site sampling and monitoring points and to off-site points as required by the Agency. The requirement with regard to off-site points is subject to the prior agreement of the landowner(s) concerned.
- 3.8 **Tank, Container and Drum Storage Areas**
- 3.8.1 All tank, container and drum storage areas shall be rendered impervious to the materials stored therein. Bunds shall be designed having regard to Agency guidelines 'Storage and Transfer of Materials for Scheduled Activities' (2004).
- 3.8.2 All tank and drum storage areas shall, as a minimum, be bunded, either locally or remotely, to a volume not less than the greater of the following:
- (i) 110% of the capacity of the largest tank or drum within the bunded area; or
  - (ii) 25% of the total volume of substance that could be stored within the bunded area.
- 3.8.3 All drainage from bunded areas shall be treated as contaminated unless it can be demonstrated to be otherwise.
- 3.8.4 All drainage from bunded areas shall be diverted for collection and safe disposal, unless it can be deemed uncontaminated and does not exceed the trigger levels set for storm water emissions under Condition 6.10 of this licence.
- 3.8.5 All inlets, outlets, vent pipes, valves and gauges must be within the bunded area.
- 3.8.6 All tanks, containers and drums shall be labelled to clearly indicate their contents.

- 3.8.7 All bunds shall be uniquely identified and labelled at the bund.
- 3.8.8 The licensee shall apply a leak detection system to all storage tanks, container and drum storage areas that contain liquid material other than water.
- 3.9 The licensee shall have in storage an adequate supply of containment booms and/or suitable absorbent material to contain and absorb any spillage at the installation. Once used, the absorbent material shall be disposed of at an appropriate facility.
- 3.10 Water metering and records
- 3.10.1 The licensee shall install and maintain a water meter on all water supplies serving the installation, within six months of the date of grant of this licence. In the case of new water supplies installed on site, the meters shall be fitted in advance of utilisation.
- 3.10.2 Records of water usage shall be maintained on site and a summary records report shall be submitted annually as part of the AER.
- 3.11 Silt Traps and Oil Separators
- The licensee shall maintain silt traps and oil separators at the installation:
- (i) An oil separator on the storm water discharge from the fuel unloading area. This separator shall be a Class I by-pass separator.
  - (ii) An oil separator on the storm water discharges from the generator exhaust stacks. This separator shall be a Class II by-pass separator.
  - (iii) An oil separator on the storm water system serving the attenuation ponds. This separator shall be a Class I by-pass separator.
- The separators shall be in accordance with I.S. EN-858-2: 2003 (separator systems for light liquids).
- 3.12 Firewater Retention
- 3.12.1 The licensee shall carry out a risk assessment to determine the retention requirements for firewater run-off from the installation. The risk assessment, and any subsequent reports or programmes, shall be completed in accordance with any guidelines issued by the Agency with regard to firewater retention.
- 3.12.2 The licensee shall submit the Firewater Risk Assessment Report based on the assessment in Condition 3.12.1 above to the Agency for approval within nine months of the date of grant of this licence.
- 3.12.3 The licensee shall implement the Firewater Risk Assessment Report as approved by the Agency under Condition 3.12.2 above, within the timeframes specified by the Agency.
- 3.13 All pump sumps, storage tanks, lagoons or other treatment plant chambers from which spillage of environmentally significant materials might occur in such quantities as are likely to breach local or remote containment or separators, shall be fitted with high liquid level alarms (or oil detectors as appropriate) within six months from the date of grant of this licence.
- 3.14 Any wellheads at the installation shall be adequately protected to prevent contamination or physical damage.
- 3.15 The licensee shall, within three months of the date of grant of this licence, install in a prominent location on the site a wind sock, or other wind direction indicator, which shall be visible from the public roadway outside the site.
- 3.16 Fuel Usage
- 3.16.1 Diesel, or biodiesel (meeting CEN standard EN14214) shall be used in the generators on site. In the event of an interruption to the supply of diesel or biodiesel, an alternative fuel may be used with the prior approval of the Agency.
- 3.16.2 The Agency may approve the use of a biofuel, other than biodiesel, as an alternative primary fuel, subject to the licensee demonstrating that the biofuel will not cause an increase in emissions from the installation and will not give rise to any breach of Air Quality Standards.

**3.17 Generator operation**

An alternative plant loading and operating hour restriction to that specified in *Schedule A.1 Generator operation, other than testing/maintenance*, of this licence may be approved by the Agency subject to the licensee demonstrating that the alternatives will not cause any increase in the mass emissions above those permitted under *Schedule A.1 Generator operation, other than testing/maintenance*, of this licence and will not give rise to any breach of Air Quality Standards.

**3.18 Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Programme**

3.18.1 The licensee shall establish an Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Programme, for nitrogen dioxide and other relevant parameters, to ensure compliance with relevant air quality standards. The programme shall include but not be limited to the following:

- (i) Locations of ambient air monitors. Proposed monitoring locations shall take into account prevailing meteorological conditions and the results of air dispersion modelling and have regard to any relevant published guidance;
- (ii) Details of proposed ambient air quality monitors for deployment at the monitoring locations identified;
- (iii) Trigger levels for relevant parameters at the proposed monitoring locations to ensure compliance with air quality standards at off-site receptors;
- (iv) A response programme for actions to be taken in the event of an exceedance of trigger levels.

3.18.2 The Ambient Air Monitoring Programme shall be submitted to the Agency for approval, within three months of the date of grant of the licence.

3.18.3 The Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Programme shall be implemented by the licensee within six months of the date of grant of the licence.

3.18.4 The Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Programme shall be reviewed, as required by the Agency.

3.18.5 The licensee shall submit a report to the Agency, containing the results of the ambient air quality monitoring programme on an annual basis by the 31<sup>st</sup> of March. The report shall include an assessment of ambient air monitoring against the established trigger levels.

3.18.6 Ambient air monitoring data shall be available for inspection by authorised persons of the Agency at all times

**Reason:** *To provide for appropriate operation of the installation to ensure protection of the environment.*

## **Condition 4. Interpretation**

4.1 Emission limit values for emissions to atmosphere in this licence shall be interpreted in the following way:

**4.1.1 Continuous Monitoring**

- (i) No 24 hour mean value shall exceed the emission limit value.
- (ii) 97% of all 30-minute mean values taken continuously over an annual period shall not exceed 1.2 times the emission limit value.
- (iii) No 30-minute mean value shall exceed twice the emission limit value.

**4.1.2 Non-Continuous Monitoring**

- (i) For any parameter where, due to sampling/analytical limitations, a 30-minute sample is inappropriate, a suitable sampling period should be employed and the value obtained therein shall not exceed the emission limit value.



- (ii) For flow, no hourly or daily mean value, calculated on the basis of appropriate spot readings, shall exceed the relevant limit value.
  - (iii) For all other parameters, no 30-minute mean value shall exceed the emission limit value.
- 4.2 The concentration and volume flow limits for emissions to atmosphere specified in this licence shall be achieved without the introduction of dilution air and shall be based on gas volumes under standard conditions of:
  - 4.2.1 From non-combustion sources:

Temperature 273K, Pressure 101.3 kPa (no correction for oxygen or water content).
  - 4.2.2 From combustion sources:

Temperature 273K, Pressure 101.3 kPa, dry gas; 15% oxygen for liquid and gas fuels.
- 4.3 Emission limit values for emissions to sewer/waters in this licence shall be achieved without the introduction of dilution air, and shall be interpreted in the following way:
  - 4.3.1 Continuous Monitoring
    - (i) No flow value shall exceed the specific limit.
    - (ii) No pH value shall deviate from the specified range.
    - (iii) No temperature value shall exceed the limit value.
  - 4.3.2 Composite Sampling
    - (i) No pH value shall deviate from the specified range.
    - (ii) For parameters other than pH and flow, eight out of ten consecutive composite results, based on flow proportional composite sampling, shall not exceed the emission limit value. No individual results similarly calculated shall exceed 1.2 times the emission limit value.
  - 4.3.3 Discrete Sampling

For parameters other than pH and temperature, no grab sample value shall exceed the specified maximum grab sample concentration emission limit value.
- 4.4 Where the ability to measure a parameter is affected by mixing before emission, then, with agreement from the Agency, the parameter may be assessed before mixing takes place.
- 4.5 Noise

Noise from the installation shall not give rise to sound pressure levels measured at the noise-sensitive locations (NSLs) which exceed the limit values set out in *Schedule B.4 Noise Emissions* of this licence.

**Reason:** *To clarify the interpretation of limit values fixed under this licence.*

## Condition 5. Emissions

- 5.1 Emissions may be made from the specified emission points set out in *Schedule B: Emission Limits*, of this licence subject to compliance with the Emission Limit Values specified in that Schedule.
  - 5.1.1 Uncontaminated storm water may be discharged to surface water.
  - 5.1.2 Uncontaminated storm water may be emitted to groundwater or to soil.
  - 5.1.3 Minor, diffuse and potential emissions may be emitted to air as specified in the application, or as approved by the Agency under Condition 1 of this licence.

- 5.2 Notwithstanding the requirements of Condition 5.1 above, there shall be no other emissions from the installation.
- 5.3 No emissions, including odours and dust, from the activities carried on at the site shall result in an impairment of, or an interference with amenities or the environment beyond the installation boundary or any other legitimate uses of the environment beyond the installation boundary.
- 5.4 Emissions to Sewer
- 5.4.1 Other than the trade effluent authorised to be discharged under this licence, the licensee shall at no time discharge or cause or permit to be discharged into the sewer trade effluent or any other matter unless authorised in writing by Uisce Éireann.
- 5.4.2 The licensee shall conclude an end user agreement with Uisce Éireann.
- 5.4.3 The licensee shall ensure that any trade effluent generated from canteen activities shall pass through appropriate grease removal equipment prior to discharge to sewer.
- 5.4.4 A summary report of volumes of trade effluent and other matter discharged to the sewer along with monitoring and analysis data as specified in *Schedule B.3 Emissions to Sewer*, of this licence and *Schedule C: Control and Monitoring*, of this licence shall be forwarded to both Uisce Éireann and the Local Authority in a manner and timeframe as may be specified by Uisce Éireann.

**Reason:** *To provide for the protection of the environment by way of control and limitation of emissions and to provide for the requirements of Uisce Éireann in accordance with Section 99E of the EPA Act 1992 as amended*

## Condition 6. Control and Monitoring

- 6.1 The licensee shall carry out such sampling, analyses, measurements, examinations, maintenance, calibrations and control techniques as set out below and as in accordance with *Schedule C: Control and Monitoring*, of this licence.
- 6.1.1 Sampling and analysis shall be undertaken by competent staff in accordance with documented operating procedures. Unless otherwise approved by the Agency, sampling and analysis of emissions to atmosphere shall be carried out by ISO 17025 accredited persons/organisations, with accreditation for the relevant scope of sampling and analysis, and in accordance with the Agency's air monitoring policy.
- 6.1.2 Such procedures shall be assessed for their suitability for the test matrix and performance characteristics shall be determined.
- 6.1.3 Such procedures shall be subject to a programme of Analytical Quality Control using appropriate control standards with evaluation of test responses.
- 6.1.4 Where any analysis is sub-contracted it shall be outsourced to a competent laboratory.
- 6.2 The licensee shall ensure that:
- (i) sampling and analysis for all parameters listed in the schedules to this licence; and
- (ii) any reference measurements for the calibration of automated measurement systems shall be carried out in accordance with CEN-standards. If CEN standards are not available, ISO, national or international standards, which will ensure the provision of data of an equivalent scientific quality, shall apply.
- 6.3 All automatic monitors and samplers shall be functioning at all times (except during maintenance and calibration) when the activity is being carried on unless alternative sampling or monitoring has been approved in writing by the Agency for a limited period. In the event of the malfunction of any continuous monitor, the licensee shall contact the Agency as soon as practicable, and alternative sampling and monitoring facilities shall be put in place. The use of alternative equipment, other than in emergency situations, shall be as approved by the Agency.

- 6.4 Monitoring and analysis equipment shall be installed, operated and maintained as necessary so that all monitoring results accurately reflect any emission, discharge or parameter specified in this licence.
- 6.5 The licensee shall ensure that groundwater monitoring well sampling equipment is available or installed on-site at the installation and is fit for purpose at all times. The sampling equipment shall be to Agency specifications.
- 6.6 All treatment/abatement and emission control equipment shall be calibrated and maintained in accordance with the instructions issued by the manufacturer/supplier or installer.
- 6.7 The frequency, methods and scope of monitoring, sampling and analyses, as set out in this licence, may be amended as required or approved by the Agency following evaluation of test results.
- 6.8 The integrity and water tightness of all tanks, bunding structures, containers and underground pipes and their resistance to penetration by water or other materials carried or stored therein shall be tested and demonstrated by the licensee within three months of the date of grant of this licence.
- 6.8.1 In the case of new bunding structures, tanks, underground pipelines and containers installed on site, the testing for integrity and water tightness shall be undertaken in advance of utilisation;
- 6.8.2 testing shall be carried out by a suitably qualified and experienced person;
- 6.8.3 testing shall be carried out in accordance with any guidance published by the Agency;
- 6.8.4 testing shall be carried out at least once every three years thereafter and reported to the Agency on each occasion;
- 6.8.5 any repairs required to ensure the integrity and water tightness of tanks, bunding structures, containers and underground pipes shall be carried out as soon as practicable; and
- 6.8.6 a written record of all integrity tests and any maintenance or remedial work arising from them shall be maintained by the licensee.
- 6.9 The storm water drainage system (i.e., gullies, manholes, any visible drainage conduits and such other aspects as may be required by the Agency), bunds, silt traps and oil separators shall be inspected weekly, desludged as necessary, and properly maintained at all times. All sludge and drainage from these operations shall be collected for safe disposal. The licensee shall maintain a drainage map on site. The drainage map shall be reviewed annually and updated as necessary.
- 6.10 Storm Water
- 6.10.1 A visual examination of the storm water discharges shall be carried out daily. A log of such inspections shall be maintained.
- 6.10.2 Trigger Values
- 6.10.2.1 The licensee shall, within six months of the commencement of the activity, establish suitable trigger levels for conductivity, TOC and pH in storm water discharges, to the satisfaction of the Agency. The trigger values shall be established in accordance with the methods outlined in the Environmental Protection Agency's "Guidance on the setting of trigger values for storm water discharges to off-site surface waters at EPA IPPC and Waste licensed facilities".
- 6.10.2.2 The trigger values may be revised, to the satisfaction of the Agency, following evaluation of appropriate storm water monitoring data in accordance with the methods outlined in the Environmental Protection Agency's "Guidance on the setting of trigger values for storm water discharges to off-site surface waters at EPA IPPC and Waste licensed facilities".
- 6.10.2.3 The licensee shall establish, maintain and implement a response programme such that storm waters exceeding these levels will be diverted for retention and suitable disposal.

## 6.11 Noise

The licensee shall carry out a noise survey of the site operations annually. The survey programme shall be undertaken in accordance with the methodology specified in the 'Guidance Note for Noise: Licence Applications, Surveys and Assessments in Relation to Scheduled Activities (NG4)' as published by the Agency.

## 6.12 Pollutant Release and Transfer Register (PRTR)

The licensee shall submit a PRTR data report for the site. The pollutants and/or wastes to be included in the PRTR shall be determined by reference to EC Regulations No. 166/2006 concerning the establishment of a European Pollutant Release and Transfer Register. The PRTR shall be prepared in accordance with any relevant Agency guidance and shall be submitted electronically in the format specified by the Agency.

## 6.13 The licensee shall, within six months of the date of grant of this licence, develop and establish a Data Management System for collation, archiving, assessing and graphically presenting the monitoring data generated as a result of this licence.

## 6.14 The licensee shall permit authorised persons of the Agency and Uisce Éireann, to inspect, examine and test, at all reasonable times, any works and apparatus installed in connection with the process effluent and to take samples of the process effluent.

**Reason:** *To provide for the protection of the environment by way of treatment and monitoring of emissions and to provide for the requirements of Uisce Éireann in accordance with Section 99E of the EPA Act 1992 as amended.*

## Condition 7. Resource Use and Energy Efficiency

## 7.1 Energy Audit

7.1.1 The licensee shall carry out an audit of energy use and the energy efficiency of the site within one year of the date of grant of this licence.

7.1.2 The audit shall be carried out in accordance with the guidance published by the Agency, "Guidance Note on Energy Efficiency Auditing" and have regard to any other relevant published guidance.

7.1.3 The audit shall be repeated at intervals as required by the Agency.

7.1.4 The audit shall identify all practicable opportunities for:

7.1.4.1 Energy use reduction and efficiency;

7.1.4.2 The use of alternate energy sources as a means of decreasing or offsetting the use of fossil energy.

7.1.5 The recommendations of the audit shall be incorporated into the Schedule of Environmental Objectives and Targets under Condition 2 above.

## 7.2 Alternative Energy Sources

7.2.1 The licensee shall carry out a study to identify opportunities to increase the use of solar power, sustainable biofuels and other renewable energy options including energy storage.

7.2.2 The licensee shall submit a report, within six months of the date of grant of the licence, on the study under Condition 7.2.1 above with recommendations for approval by the Agency on the options to decrease or offset the use (both directly and indirectly) of fossil-fuelled energy.

7.2.3 The recommendations of the report, as approved by the Agency, shall be incorporated into the Schedule of Environment Objectives and Targets under Condition 2 above.

**Reason:** *To provide for the efficient use of resources and energy in all site operations.*

## Condition 8. Materials Handling

- 8.1 The licensee shall ensure that waste generated in the carrying on of the activity shall be:
- 8.1.1 Prepared for re-use, recycling or recovery or, where that is not technically or economically possible, disposed of in a manner which will prevent or minimise any impact on the environment.
  - 8.1.2 Stored in designated areas, protected as may be appropriate against spillage and leachate run-off.
  - 8.1.3 Classified, packaged and labelled in accordance with National, European and any other labelling standard in force in advance of movement off-site.
  - 8.1.4 Transported and recovered/disposed off-site in accordance with the appropriate National and European legislation and protocols.
  - 8.1.5 In the case of any category of hazardous waste, unmixed with hazardous waste in another category or with any other non-hazardous waste.
- 8.2 The loading, unloading and storage of materials shall be carried out in designated areas protected against spillage and leachate run-off.

**Reason:** *To provide for the appropriate handling of material and the protection of the environment.*

## Condition 9. Accident Prevention and Emergency Response

- 9.1 The licensee shall, within six months of date of grant of this licence, ensure that a documented Accident Prevention Procedure is in place that addresses the hazards on-site, particularly in relation to the prevention of accidents with a possible impact on the environment. This procedure shall be reviewed annually and updated as necessary.
- 9.2 The licensee shall, within six months of date of grant of this licence, ensure that a documented Emergency Response Procedure is in place, that addresses any emergency situation which may originate on-site. This procedure shall include provision for minimising the effects of any emergency on the environment. This procedure shall be reviewed annually and updated as necessary.
- 9.3 Incidents
- 9.3.1 In the event of an incident the licensee shall immediately:
    - (i) carry out an investigation to identify the nature, source and cause of the incident and any emission arising therefrom;
    - (ii) isolate the source of any such emission;
    - (iii) evaluate the environmental pollution, if any, caused by the incident;
    - (iv) identify and execute measures to minimise the emissions/malfunction and the effects thereof;
    - (v) identify the date, time and place of the incident; and
    - (vi) notify the Agency as required by Condition 11.3 of this licence.
  - 9.3.2 Where an incident or accident that significantly affects the environment occurs, the licensee shall, without delay take measures to limit the environmental consequences of the incident or accident and to prevent further incident or accident.

**Reason:** *To provide for the protection of the environment.*

## Condition 10. Closure, Restoration and Aftercare Management

- 10.1 Following termination, or planned cessation for a period greater than six months, of use or involvement of all or part of the site in the licensed activity, the licensee shall, to the satisfaction of the Agency, decommission, render safe or remove for disposal/recovery any soil, subsoil, buildings, plant or equipment, or any waste, materials or substances or other matter contained therein or thereon, that may result in environmental pollution. A final validation report to include a certificate of completion to demonstrate there is no continuing risk to the environment shall be submitted to the Agency within three months of termination or planned cessation of the activity.

**Reason:** *To make provision for the proper closure of the activity ensuring protection of the environment.*

## Condition 11. Notification, Records and Reports

- 11.1 The licensee shall submit the reports, proposals and submissions required by this licence by the deadlines specified. The licensee shall not be in compliance with the requirements of this condition unless and until it has submitted every report, proposal and submission, the deadline for which has passed.
- 11.2 The licensee shall carry out every action required by the Agency, and arising out of such reports, proposals or submissions, by such deadline as the Agency may specify. The licensee shall not be in compliance with the requirements of this condition unless and until it has carried out every such action.
- 11.3 The licensee shall notify the Agency, in a format as may be specified by the Agency, as soon as practicable after the occurrence of any of the following:
- (i) an incident or accident as defined by the glossary; or
  - (ii) any breach of one or more of the conditions attached to this licence.
- The licensee shall include as part of the notification, date and time of the incident, summary details of the occurrence, and where available, the steps taken to minimise any emissions. All details required to be communicated must be in accordance with any guidance provided by the Agency.
- 11.4 In the event of any incident which relates to discharges to sewer having taken place, the licensee shall notify Uisce Éireann and the Local Authority in a manner prescribed by Uisce Éireann, as soon as practicable after such an incident.
- 11.5 The following shall be notified, as soon as practicable after the occurrence of any incident which relates to a discharge to water:
- (i) Inland Fisheries Ireland / Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine in the case of discharges to receiving waters.
  - (ii) Uisce Éireann and /or Water Services Authority, in the case of any incident where the discharge(s) have been identified as upstream of a drinking water abstraction point.
- 11.6 The licensee shall make a record of any notification made under Condition 11.3 above. This record shall include details of the nature, extent, and impact of, and circumstances giving rise to, the incident or accident. The record shall include all corrective actions taken to manage the incident or accident, minimise wastes generated and the effect on the environment, and avoid recurrence. In the case of a breach of a condition, the record shall include measures to restore compliance.
- 11.7 The licensee shall record all complaints of an environmental nature related to the operation of the activity. Each such record shall give details of the date and time of the complaint, the name

- of the complainant (if provided), and give details of the nature of the complaint. A record shall also be kept of the response made in the case of each complaint.
- 11.8 The licensee shall record all sampling, analyses, measurements, examinations, calibrations and maintenance carried out in accordance with the requirements of this licence and all other such monitoring which relates to the environmental performance of the installation.
- 11.9 The licensee shall as a minimum ensure that all documentation required by this licence or the environmental management of the installation is:
- (i) maintained to the satisfaction of the Agency;
  - (ii) accessible at the site; and
  - (iii) available to the Agency for inspection at all reasonable times.
- 11.10 The licensee shall submit to the Agency annually, or as otherwise approved by the Agency,
- 11.10.1 An AER covering the previous calendar year, which shall be;
- (i) prepared to the satisfaction of the Agency in accordance with any relevant guidelines issued by the Agency; and
  - (ii) submitted by the 31st March of each year.
- 11.10.2 The results of all emission monitoring carried out in accordance with the requirements of this licence; including an assessment and interpretation of the results.
- 11.11 A full record, which shall be open to inspection by authorised persons of the Agency at all times, shall be kept by the licensee on matters relating to the waste management operations and practices at this site. This record shall be as a minimum contain details of the following:
- (i) the tonnages and LoW Code for the waste materials sent off-site for disposal/recovery;
  - (ii) the names of the agent and carrier of the waste, and their waste collection permit details, if required (to include issuing authority and vehicle registration number);
  - (iii) details of the ultimate disposal/recovery destination facility for the waste and its appropriateness to accept the consigned waste stream, to include its permit/licence details and issuing authority, if required;
  - (iv) written confirmation of the acceptance and disposal/recovery of any hazardous waste consignments sent off-site;
  - (v) details of all waste consigned abroad for Recovery and classified as 'Green' in accordance with the EU Shipment of Waste Regulations (Council Regulation EEC No. 1013/2006, as may be amended). The rationale for the classification must form part of the record;
  - (vi) details of any rejected consignments;
  - (vii) details of any approved waste mixing;
  - (viii) the tonnage and LoW Code for the waste materials recovered/disposed on-site; and
  - (ix) any other records as may be specified by the Agency.
- 11.12 A full record shall be maintained by the licensee on matters relating to the generators. This record shall as a minimum contain details of the following:
- 11.12.1 Generator operation for testing/maintenance:
- (i) Date and time of the generator run;
  - (ii) Run load per generator (percentage); and
  - (iii) Duration of run (minutes).
- 11.12.2 Generator operation other than testing/maintenance:
- (i) Date and time of the generator run;
  - (ii) Run load per generator (percentage);
  - (iii) The type and quantities of fuels used in the plant; and
  - (iv) Duration of run (minutes).

- 11.13 The licensee shall submit report(s) electronically as required by the conditions of this licence to the Agency.
- 11.14 All reports shall be certified accurate and representative by the installation manager or a nominated, suitably qualified and experienced deputy.

**Reason:** *To provide for the collection and reporting of adequate information on the activity.*

## **Condition 12. Financial Charges and Provisions**

### **12.1 Agency Charges**

12.1.1 The licensee shall pay to the Agency an annual contribution of €5,446, or such sum as the Agency from time to time determines, having regard to variations in the extent of reporting, auditing, inspection, sampling and analysis or other functions carried out by the Agency, towards the cost of monitoring the activity as the Agency considers necessary for the performance of its functions under the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended. The first payment shall be a pro-rata amount for the period from the date of grant of this licence to the 31<sup>st</sup> day of December, and shall be paid to the Agency within one month from the date of grant of this licence. In subsequent years the licensee shall pay to the Agency such revised annual contribution as the Agency shall from time to time consider necessary to enable performance by the Agency of its relevant functions under the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended, and all such payments shall be made within one month of the date upon which demanded by the Agency.

12.1.2 In the event that the frequency or extent of monitoring or other functions carried out by the Agency needs to be increased, the licensee shall contribute such sums as determined by the Agency to defray its costs in regard to items not covered by the said annual contribution.

### **12.2 Uisce Éireann Charges**

The licensee shall pay to Uisce Éireann such sum as may be determined from time to time, having regard to the variations in the cost of providing drainage and the variation in effluent reception, treatment, monitoring, sampling and analysis costs. Payment to be made on demand from Uisce Éireann.

### **12.3 Environmental Liabilities**

The Agency may amend this licence in accordance with Section 96 of the Environmental Protection Agency Act 1992 as amended to require, or not require as the case may be, the putting in place of a financial provision to address liabilities for CRAMP and/or Environmental Liabilities Risk Assessment.

**Reason:** *To provide for adequate financing for monitoring and financial provisions for measures to protect the environment and to provide for the requirements of Uisce Éireann in accordance with Section 99E of the EPA Act 1992 as amended.*



## **SCHEDULE A: Limitations**

### ***A.1 Generator operation, other than testing/maintenance.***

1. Generators shall not be operated for more than 72 hours annually. Generators shall not be operated at more than 90% load.
2. In the event that a generator is unavailable due to maintenance or otherwise, then a mobile generator may be used.
3. Notwithstanding *Schedule A.1 Generator operation, other than testing/maintenance*, of this licence, Paragraphs 1 and 2 above, the combined thermal input of both the stationary and mobile generators, which are operated at any one time, shall not exceed 421.93 MWth.

### ***A.2 Generator operation for testing/maintenance.***

1. Generators shall be tested at no more than 25% load for a maximum of 30 minutes per week, one generator at a time, sequentially.
2. Notwithstanding *Schedule A.2 Generator operation for testing/maintenance*, of this licence, Paragraph 1 above, the generators shall be tested at no more than 90% load, for a maximum of 1-hour, no more than four times per year. The generators shall be tested one generator at a time, sequentially.



## SCHEDULE B: Emission Limits

### B.1 Emissions to Air

Generators are to be operated in accordance with *Schedule A: Limitations* of this licence.

### B.2 Emissions to Water

There shall be no emissions to water of environmental significance.

### B.3 Emissions to Sewer

<b>Emission Point Reference No:</b>	SE1
<b>Name of Receiving Waters:</b>	Lower Liffey Estuary
<b>Location:</b>	Sewer located at Baldonnell Road
<b>Volume to be emitted:</b>	Maximum in any one day: 22.5 m <sup>3</sup>
	Maximum rate per hour: 17.3 m <sup>3</sup>

Parameter	Emission Limit Value		
	Temperature	30 °C (max)	
pH	6 - 9		
	Concentration (24 hr. composite sample) (mg/l)	Maximum Concentration (Grab sample) (mg/l)	Maximum Daily load (kg/day)
BOD 5 day with inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD)	50	100	1.13
COD	100	200	2.25
Suspended Solids	250	500	5.63
Fats, Oils & Greases	50	50	1.13
Chloride (as CL)	1000	1000	22.5
Sulphate	1200	1200	27
Total Hardness (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	2000	2000	24

**Emission Point Reference No:** SE2  
**Name of Receiving Waters:** Lower Liffey Estuary  
**Location:** Sewer located at New Nangor Road  
**Volume to be emitted:** Maximum in any one day: 22.5 m<sup>3</sup>  
 Maximum rate per hour: 17.3 m<sup>3</sup>

Parameter	Emission Limit Value		
Temperature	30 °C (max)		
pH	6 - 9		
	Concentration (24 hr. composite sample) (mg/l)	Maximum Concentration (Grab sample) (mg/l)	Maximum Daily load (kg/day)
BOD 5 day with inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD)	50	100	1.13
COD	100	200	2.25
Suspended Solids	250	500	5.63
Fats, Oils & Greases	50	50	1.13
Chloride (as CL)	1000	1000	22.5
Sulphate	1200	1200	27
Total Hardness (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	2000	2000	24



**B.4 Noise Emissions**

Daytime dB L <sub>Aeq,T</sub> (30 minutes)	Evening time dB L <sub>Aeq,T</sub> (30 minutes)	Night-time dB L <sub>Aeq,T</sub> (15 minutes) <sup>Note 1</sup>
55	50	45

**Note 1:** During night time hours, there shall be no clearly audible tonal component or impulsive component in the noise emission from the activity at any noise-sensitive location.



## SCHEDULE C: Control and Monitoring

### C.1.1. Control of Emissions to Air

No controls for emissions to air are specified in this licence.

### C.1.2. Monitoring of Emissions to Air

Emission Point Reference No: A3-1 to A3-70

Parameter <sup>Note 1</sup>	Monitoring Frequency <sup>Note 2, Note 3</sup>	Analysis Method/Technique
CO	At least once every five years or when three times the permitted maximum average annual operating hours have elapsed.	Standard Method
NO <sub>x</sub>	At least once every five years or when three times the permitted maximum average annual operating hours have elapsed.	Standard Method
Flow	At least once every five years or when three times the permitted maximum average annual operating hours have elapsed.	Standard Method

**Note 1:** SO<sub>2</sub> and Dust shall be included in the list of parameters for testing, at a frequency of at least once every five years, using Standard Methods, if biofuel is used as a fuel in accordance with Condition 3.16 of this licence.

**Note 2:** The monitoring scope & frequency may be revised subject to the approval of the Agency.

**Note 3:** Permitted maximum annual operating hours as specified in *Schedule A.1 Generator operation, other than testing/maintenance* of this licence.

**C.2.1. Control of Emissions to Water**

There shall be no emissions to water of environmental significance.

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**C.2.2. Monitoring of Emissions to Water**

There shall be no emissions to water of environmental significance.

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**C.2.3. Monitoring of Storm Water Emissions**

**Emission Point Reference No:** SW1-1, SW2-1, SW3-1 and SW4-1 or alternative monitoring locations approved by the Agency.

Parameter	Monitoring Frequency <sup>Note 1</sup>	Analysis Method/Technique
pH	Weekly	pH electrode/meter and recorder
TOC	Weekly	Standard method
Conductivity	Weekly	Conductivity probe with recorder
Visual Inspection	Daily	Sample and examine for colour and odour.
Other parameters as may be required by the Agency	As may be required by the Agency	As may be required by the Agency

Note 1: Monitoring to be carried out during periods of discharge.

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**C.3.1. Control of Emissions to Sewer**

No controls for emission to sewer are specified in this licence.

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**C.3.2. Monitoring of Emissions to Sewer**

**Emission Point Reference No:** SE1, SE2

Parameter	Monitoring Frequency <sup>Note 1 and Note 2</sup>	Analysis Method /Technique
Flow	Continuous	On-line flow meter with recorder
Temperature	Continuous	On-line temperature probe with recorder
pH	Continuous	pH electrode/meter and recorder
BOD 5 days with inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD)	Monthly	Standard Method
COD – Cr	Monthly	Standard Method
Suspended Solids	Monthly	Standard Method
Sulphate	Monthly	Standard Method
Chloride	Monthly	Standard Method
Total Hardness (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	Monthly	Standard Method
Respirometry	As required	Standard Method
Toxicity	As required	Standard Method

**Note 1:** All samples, excluding those for flow, pH and temperature, shall be collected on a 24-hour flow proportional composite sampling basis.

**Note 2:** Sampling shall take place on alternative week days on a rolling basis to ensure representative samples are obtained for site operations which may vary across the working week.



**C.4 Noise Monitoring**

Period	Minimum Survey Duration
Daytime	A minimum of 3 sampling periods at each noise monitoring location <sup>Note 1</sup>
Evening-time	A minimum of 1 sampling period at each noise monitoring location.
Night-time <sup>Note 2</sup>	A minimum of 2 sampling periods at each noise monitoring location.

**Note 1:** Sampling period is to be the time period T stated as per Schedule B.4 Noise Emissions, of this licence. This applies to day, evening and night time periods.

**Note 2:** Night-time measurements should be made between 2300hrs and 0400hrs, Sunday to Thursday, with 2300hrs being the preferred start time.



**C.5 Ambient Monitoring****Air Monitoring**

**Location:** As per ambient air monitoring programme to be submitted for approval by the Agency under Condition 3.18 of this licence.

Parameter	Monitoring Frequency	Analysis Method/Techniques
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	Continuous	Relevant EN Standard
Other parameters as may be required by the Agency	As may be required by the Agency	As may be required by the Agency

**Groundwater Monitoring**

**Location:** As per the 'Baseline Report' or alternative monitoring location(s) as approved by the Agency.


Parameter	Monitoring Frequency	Analysis Method/Techniques
Relevant Hazardous Substances	Every five years	Standard Method
Other parameters as may be required by the Agency	As may be required by the Agency	As may be required by the Agency

**Soil Monitoring**

**Location:** As per the 'Baseline Report' or alternative monitoring location(s) as approved by the Agency.

Parameter	Monitoring Frequency	Analysis Method/Techniques
Relevant Hazardous Substances	Every ten years	Standard Method

Signed on behalf of the said Agency  
On the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of June 2023

  
Tara Gillen, Authorised Person