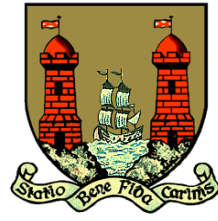


# CORK CITY COUNCIL



## KINSALE ROAD LANDFILL SITE

Waste Licence Register No: W0012-03

### Annual Environmental Report

January 2017 – December 2017

**Prepared by:-**

Cork City Council,  
Kinsale Road Landfill Site,  
Cork.

**July 2018**

## DOCUMENT CONTROL SHEET

Kinsale Road Landfill Site Annual Report

**Reporting Period January 2017 to December 2017**

User is Responsible for the Revision Status of this Document

Rev. Nr.	Description of Changes:	Prepared by:	Checked by:	Approved by:	Date:	No. of Copies:
0	First Draft for comment	KR/RB	KR	ML	15/06/2018	1
1	Final Version	KR/RB	KR	ML	26/07/2018	1

### Main Menu

- 1 [Introduction](#)
- 2 [Site Description and Activities](#)
- 3 [Site Development Works](#)
- 4 [Environmental Incidents & Complaints](#)
- 5 [Environmental Management Programme](#)
- 6 [Emissions and Monitoring Data](#)

## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Scope and Purpose of the Report

Cork City Council holds a Waste Licence (Register No. W0012-03) to operate a landfill site at the Kinsale Road, Cork. The aim of this Annual Environmental Report is to provide a review of activities at Kinsale Road landfill site within the past 12 months.

### 1.2 Background to the Report

The Landfill site at Kinsale Road has been in operation since the 1960's. The site was issued with a waste licence by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 2000 (Register No. 12-1), with a new licence issued on 29<sup>th</sup> November 2002 (Register No. W0012-02). The most recent licence was issued on 3<sup>rd</sup> May 2011 (Register No. W0012-03).

In accordance with Condition 11.10 of the Waste Licence, Cork City Council is required to submit to the Agency for its agreement, an Annual Environmental Report for its activities during the previous 12 months.

This report covers the period from January 2017 to December 2017.

### 1.3 Site Location and Operator details

The landfill is owned and operated by Cork City Council, City Hall, Cork. The address of the facility is as follows.

Kinsale Road Landfill Site,  
Ballyphehane,  
Curraghconway,  
Inchisarsfield,  
South City Link Road,  
Cork.

The National Grid Reference for the site is 168033E 069658N.

The facility contact details are as below

- Facility Manger: Kevin Ryan
- Contact No: 021 4705913
- Fax No: 021 4319930
  
- Landfill Technicians: Liam Brick
- Contact No: 021 4705914
  
- Supervisor: Michael Rawley
  
- Junior Foreman: Michael Reck
  
- Weighbridge Operator
- Contact No: 021 4705920
  
- Environment Department,  
City Hall,  
Cork
- Contact No: 021 4924726
- Fax No: 021 4924054
  
- City Hall
- Contact No. 021 4924000 / 4966222



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## **2 SITE DESCRIPTION AND ACTIVITIES**

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### **2.1 Description of the Site**

The facility was a municipal solid waste and non-hazardous industrial waste disposal facility. The site (including former land filling areas) is approximately 72 hectares.

Landfilling at the site ceased on the 15<sup>th</sup> July 2009.

Up to the 15<sup>th</sup> July 2009, the facility accepted domestic and commercial MSW and limited quantities of approved non-hazardous industrial sludges. The facility also includes a Civic Amenity Site and a Landfill Gas Combustion plant that operates on site.

The facility is located within 3 km of Cork City at the South City Link Road, in the townlands of Ballyphehane, Curraghconway and Inchisarsfield. The site occupies a large expanse of low-lying peat bog, bounded by the north and east by the Trabeg River, to the west by the South City Link Road and on the south by the Tramore River and South Ring Road.

The site has been operational since the early 1960's. The majority of the developments (commercial and residential) within 500m of the landfill have occurred subsequent to the commencement of waste disposal operations.

Works are ongoing at the site to upgrade the facility in accordance with the conditions of the Waste Licence. These works include leachate collection and treatment system, surface water collection, road infrastructure as well as final capping and restoration of the site.

## 2.2 Waste Management activities at the Facility

Waste Activities Licensed at the Kinsale Road Landfill Site are restricted to those outlined in the Waste Licence as outlined below in Tables 2.1 and 2.2.

Table 2.1 Licensed Waste Disposal Activities, in accordance with the Third Schedule of the Waste Management Acts 1996 – 2010.

<b>Class 1.</b>	Deposit on, in or under land (including landfill) [Principal Activity].
<b>Class 2.</b>	Land treatment, including biodegradation of liquid or sludge discards in soils
<b>Class 4.</b>	Surface impoundment, including placement of liquid or sludge discards into pits, ponds or lagoons.
<b>Class 5.</b>	Specially engineered landfill, including placement into lined discrete cells which are capped and isolated from one another and the environment.
<b>Class 7.</b>	Physico-chemical treatment not referred to elsewhere in this Schedule which results in final compounds or mixtures which are disposed of by means of any activity referred to in paragraphs 1 to 5 or paragraphs 8 to 10 of this Schedule (including evaporation, drying and calcination).
<b>Class 11.</b>	Blending or mixture prior to submission to any activity referred to in a preceding paragraph of this Schedule.
<b>Class 12.</b>	Repacking prior to submission to any activity referred to in a preceding paragraph of this Schedule.
<b>Class 13.</b>	Storage prior to submission to any activity referred to in a preceding paragraph of this Schedule, other than temporary storage, pending collection, on the premises where the waste concerned is produced.

Table 2.2 Licensed Waste Recovery Activities, in accordance with the Fourth Schedule of the Waste Management Acts 1996 – 2010.

<b>Class 2.</b>	Recycling or reclamation of organic substances which are not used as solvents (including composting and other biological processes).
<b>Class 3.</b>	Recycling or reclamation of metals and metal compounds.
<b>Class 4.</b>	Recycling or reclamation of other inorganic materials.
<b>Class 10.</b>	The treatment of any waste on land with a consequential benefit for an agricultural activity or ecological system.
<b>Class 11.</b>	Use of waste obtained from any activity referred to in a preceding paragraph of this Schedule.
<b>Class 12.</b>	Exchange of waste for submission to any activity referred to in a preceding paragraph of this Schedule.
<b>Class 13.</b>	Storage of waste intended for submission to any activity referred to in a preceding paragraph of this Schedule, other than temporary storage, pending collection, on the premises where such waste is produced.

**2.3 Quantities and Composition of Waste Received, Disposed of and Recovered.**

Kinsale Road landfill site is licensed to send municipal waste off site for disposal / recovery up to a maximum of 22,000 tonnes of per annum.  
Other waste types and quantities allowed for disposal as per Schedule A of the Waste Licence are as per Table 2.3 below.

**Table 2.3 Waste Acceptance Criteria**

Waste Type		Maximum <sup>Note 2</sup> (Tonnes Per Annum)
Non-Hazardous Wastes <small>Note 1</small>	Mixed Municipal Waste for recovery/disposal off-site <i>Accepted at Civic Waste Facility</i>	5,000
	Storage of Waste prior to Recovery <i>(including glass, beverage/food cans, textiles, paper and cardboard, plastics, timber, metals, non-hazardous batteries, non-hazardous WEEE accepted at the Civic Waste Facility)</i>	
	Construction & Demolition Waste <i>Accepted at the facility for recovery and use in site construction works and landfill restoration.</i>	300,000 <sup>Note 3</sup>
	Residual Municipal Waste for off-site recovery and/or disposal <i>Accepted at Waste Transfer Station</i>	22,000 <sup>Note 4</sup>
	Green Waste (for Composting) <i>Accepted at Civic Waste Facility</i>	<b>Note 5</b>
	Inert Waste - Imported for restoration purposes	<b>Note 6</b>
<b>Non-Hazardous Waste Total</b>		<b>327,000</b>
Hazardous Wastes <small>Note 7</small>	20 01 21 Fluorescent Tubes and other mercury-containing waste	6
	20 01 27 Paints, inks, adhesives and resins containing dangerous substances	20
	16 05 04 Gases in pressure containers (including halons) containing dangerous substances	
	20 01 34 Batteries and accumulators other than those mentioned in 20 01 33	12
	All Chapter 13 Wastes <sup>Note 8</sup> Waste Oils	12
	20 01 35 Discarded electrical and electronic equipment other than those mentioned in 20 01 21 & 20 01 23 containing hazardous components.	1,000
<i>Hazardous Waste Total</i>		<b>1,050</b>
<b>TOTAL INCLUDING DISPOSAL AND RECOVERY</b>		<b>328,050</b>

- Note 1:** Any proposals to accept other compatible non-hazardous waste types must be agreed in advance by the Agency.
- Note 2:** The limitation on individual non-hazardous waste types may be varied with the agreement of the Agency subject to the total limit for non-hazardous waste staying the same.
- Note 3:** The maximum tonnage to be processed at the Construction and Demolition Waste Recovery Area shall not exceed 2,000 tonnes per day, unless subject to the prior agreement of the Agency, subject to Condition 3.27.
- Note 4:** Acceptance of Residual Municipal Waste at the facility for off-site disposal, other than that received at the Civic Waste Facility from members of the public, shall not take place until such time as the Waste Transfer Station infrastructure has been installed to the satisfaction of the Agency in accordance with Condition 8.2 of this licence.
- Note 5:** Quantity of Green Waste/ Compost at the facility is limited to a maximum of 2,400m<sup>3</sup> at any one time.
- Note 6:** Quantity of waste imported for restoration purposes is limited to 100,000 tonnes per annum for a period of two years from the date of grant of licence, unless otherwise agreed by the Agency.
- Note 7:** Hazardous waste types as detailed, or as may otherwise be agreed in advance by the Agency.
- Note 8:** All Chapter 13 wastes: *Oil Wastes and Wastes of Liquid Fuels* (except, 13 01 01, 13 03 01, 13 05 01, 13 05 02, 13 05 03, 13 07 01, 13 07 02, 13 07 03 and 13 08 01) of the *European Waste Catalogue and Hazardous Waste List*.

**Table 2.3.1 Quantities of Waste received prior to reporting period.**

	<i>Non-Hazardous Waste</i>	<i>Hazardous Waste</i>
Deposited in landfill prior to report period.	2.737 million tonnes estimated	Not known if any
C&D waste stored at C&D facility prior to report period.	200 tonnes	Nil

**No waste was landfilled at the site during the reporting period.**

**Table 2.3.2 Quantities of Waste transferred offsite during the reporting period**

<i>Waste transferred off site in 2017 (tonnes)</i>	
<b>Total</b>	1213

**Table 2.3.3 Classes of Waste received for recovery / recycling off site.**

<b>Waste Description</b>	<b>EWC Code</b>	<b>Name of Recovery Company</b>
<b>Paper</b>	20 01 01	Cork Recycling
<b>Metal</b>	20 01 06	Pouladuff Dismantlers
<b>Timber</b>	20 01 07	Cork Recycling
<b>Plastic</b>	20 01 03	Cork Recycling
<b>Glass Bottles</b>	20 01 02	Rehab Recycling Partnership
<b>Aluminium Cans</b>	20 01 05	Rehab Recycling Partnership
<b>Oil</b>	13 00 00	ENVA
<b>Green Waste</b>	20 02 01	Cork Recycling
<b>Cardboard</b>	20 01 01	Cork Recycling
<b>WEEE</b>	20 01 35	KMK
<b>Aerosols</b>	16 05 04	SLR
<b>Paints</b>	20 01 27	SLR
<b>Car Batteries</b>	16 06 01	KMK
<b>Household Batteries</b>	16 06 01 / 16 06 02 16 06 04 / 20 01 34	KMK

**2.3.4 Landfill Inputs and Outputs (Waste and Recycling)****2.4 Landfill Capacity**

**2.4.1 The landfilling of waste at the facility ceased as of 15<sup>th</sup> July 2009.**

**2.5 Economic Contribution**

Provision made for Site Operations expenditure in the reporting period was €1,221,500

Waste Material Type	Hazardous/non-hazardous	List of Waste entry	Accepted from households (tonnes)
Mixed residual waste	Non-haz	20 03 01	692.22
Food waste	Non-haz	20 01 08	3.36
Garden (green) waste	Non-haz	20 02 01	319.22
Cardboard & paper (segregated packaging waste only) e.g. cardboard boxes	Non-haz	15 01 01	101.65
Cardboard & paper (non-packaging waste only) e.g. news & pams	Non-haz	20 01 01	124.34
Glass (segregated packaging waste only) e.g. glass bottles	Non-haz	15 01 07	42.30
Aluminium cans (segregated packaging waste)	Non-haz	15 01 04	1.50
Other municipal metals (non-packaging)	Non-haz	20 01 40	128.78
Plastic (segregated packaging waste only) e.g. PET bottles	Non-haz	15 01 02	52.99
Wood (non-packaging waste, municipal)	Non-haz	20 01 38	285.72
Batteries and accumulators	Haz	(enter appropriate LoW code)	0.58
WEEE		(enter appropriate LoW code)	
Bulky waste from municipal sources	Non-haz	20 03 07	499.48
Edible oil and fat	Non-haz	20 01 25	
Paint, inks, adhesives and resins (non-hazardous)	Non-haz	20 01 28	26.18
Waste hydraulic or engine, gear and lubricating oils	Haz	13 01* or 13 02*	6.60
Filament bulbs (non-WEEE bulbs)	Non-haz	20 01 99	3.52
Mixed construction & demolition waste	Non-haz	17 09 04	184.86
Bulky waste from municipal sources	Non-haz	20 03 07	21.08
<b>Sub-totals for CAS</b>			<b><u>2,494.38</u></b>

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### **3 SITE DEVELOPMENT WORKS**

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#### **3.1 Site Development Works during the Reporting Period.**

The Waste Licence sets out conditions relating to the completion of certain works within the designated periods following the date of grant of the licence. The works referred to generally formed part of site development works.

#### **M&E works for landfill gas and leachate management**

M & E works are ongoing. These include maintenance of the Leachate Conditioning Plant and the continued balancing of the landfill gas field.

#### **Miscellaneous Works Completed in 2017:**

1. Ongoing maintenance of Site Roads.
2. Regular cleaning of the Gravel Trap at the Leachate Conditioning Plant with replacement of gravel as required.
3. Tree planting in peripheral areas

#### **Final Capping and Restoration Works**

Site capping works were completed in February 2015.

#### **Other planned works for 2017 are as follows:**

- SCADA system upgrades (reporting/management system)
- Upgrading of site roadways
- Miscellaneous minor capital works and works arising from Operational Procedures
- Phased implementation of landscape design plan for the Tramore Valley Park.



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## **4 ENVIRONMENTAL INCIDENTS AND COMPLAINTS**

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### **4.1.1 Incidents**

All Incidents, Non-Conformances and Non-Compliances are uploaded to the EDEN/ALDER System.

### **4.2 Complaints**

There was one complaint during 2017 referring to weed growth on the site. This issue has been resolved.

### **4.3 Review of Nuisance Controls**

In accordance with Condition 6 of the Waste License Cork City Council are required to ensure that vermin, birds, flies, mud, dust and litter do not give rise to nuisances at the facility or in the immediate area of the facility.

Cork City Council ensures that the activities are carried out in a manner such that odours do not result in significant impairment or interference with amenities or the environment beyond the facility boundary.

The road network in the vicinity of the facility is kept free from any debris caused by vehicles entering or leaving the facility. Any such debris or deposited materials is removed without delay.

#### **Litter Control**

Litter fencing is no longer required at the facility as landfilling has ceased (July 2009). Litter picking teams are organised as required to collect any wind blown litter or other waste, placed on or in the vicinity of the facility.

All vehicles removing waste and materials from the facility (Civic Amenity Site) are appropriately covered.

#### **Dust Control**

In dry weather, site roads and any other areas used by vehicles are sprayed with water as and when required to minimise airborne dust nuisance.

#### **Bird Control**

This is no longer an issue as all the waste has been covered and final capping of the site is complete.

#### **Odour**

Odour from the landfill site is minimised through the extraction of landfill gas and through the application of odour control substances as required.

No odour complaints were received during the reporting period.

#### **Flies**

Flies are controlled through the use of control substances as deemed necessary by the pest control experts.

#### **Vermin**

Vermin are controlled through the use of baiting as deemed necessary by the pest control experts.

**Noise**

Noise is minimised / controlled by operating the facility between the hours of 8am – 4pm. Contractors may operate between the hours of 8am – 6pm in agreement with the City Council.

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**5 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME**

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5.1 [Environmental Objectives](#)

5.2 [Site Management Structure](#)

5.2.1 [Organisational Chart](#)

## **5.1 Environmental Objectives**

### **1 Environmental Objective 1: Amenity Park Development**

**Environmental Objectives and Targets**

**Management Programme**

<b>Objective 1: Amenity Park Development</b>				
<b>Responsibility:</b> Facility Management & appointed contractor			<b>Start Date:</b> April 2012	
			<b>Revised Date:</b> July 2018	
<b>Target:</b> To incrementally develop a regional amenity park				
Task	Details	Due Date	By Whom	Status
1	Phase 1 site landscaping works and associated works	Q3 2014	CCC / BSM	Complete
2	Completion of final phase of capping works	Q1 2015	Wills Bros. Contractor	Complete
3	Opening of regional park to the public	Q 1 2016		Complete
4	Ongoing phased delivery of landscaping	2016 – 2018		
	Tree Planting		Site Staff & appointed contractors	Complete
	Minor Safety Works			Ongoing
	SWALE Fencing		Appointed Design Consultants	
	Design of park entrance	July 2018		Ongoing
	Construction works associated with park entrance	Q 4 2018	Appointed contractors	Due Q4 2018
Objective Complete: Signed: _____ Date: _____				

## **5.2 Site Management Structure**

The Staff Management Structure for the facility is detailed in the Organisational Chart (Section 5.2.1).

The responsibilities of the site staff are listed below.

### **Facility Manager**

The Facility Manager has overall responsibility for operation of the facility in accordance with the conditions of the Waste Licence and best operational practices.

The Facility Manager co-ordinates all of the activities and contractors on site and implements procedures and practices in accordance with the Environmental Management Programme.

### **Landfill Technicians**

The Environmental Technicians carry out monitoring, sampling and analysis at the facility under the supervision of the facility manager and are based at the landfill site.

### **Site Foreman**

The Site Foreman is responsible for ensuring that the site staff carry out their designated duties, and liaises with the Facility Manager in the implementation of procedures and practices at the facility. The foreman has completed the certified "Waste Management" course.

### **Relief Site Supervisor**

The Relief Site Supervisor performs the functions of the Site Supervisor in the event of his / her absence. The Relief Site Supervisor has also completed the certified "Waste Management" course.

### **Weighbridge Operator**

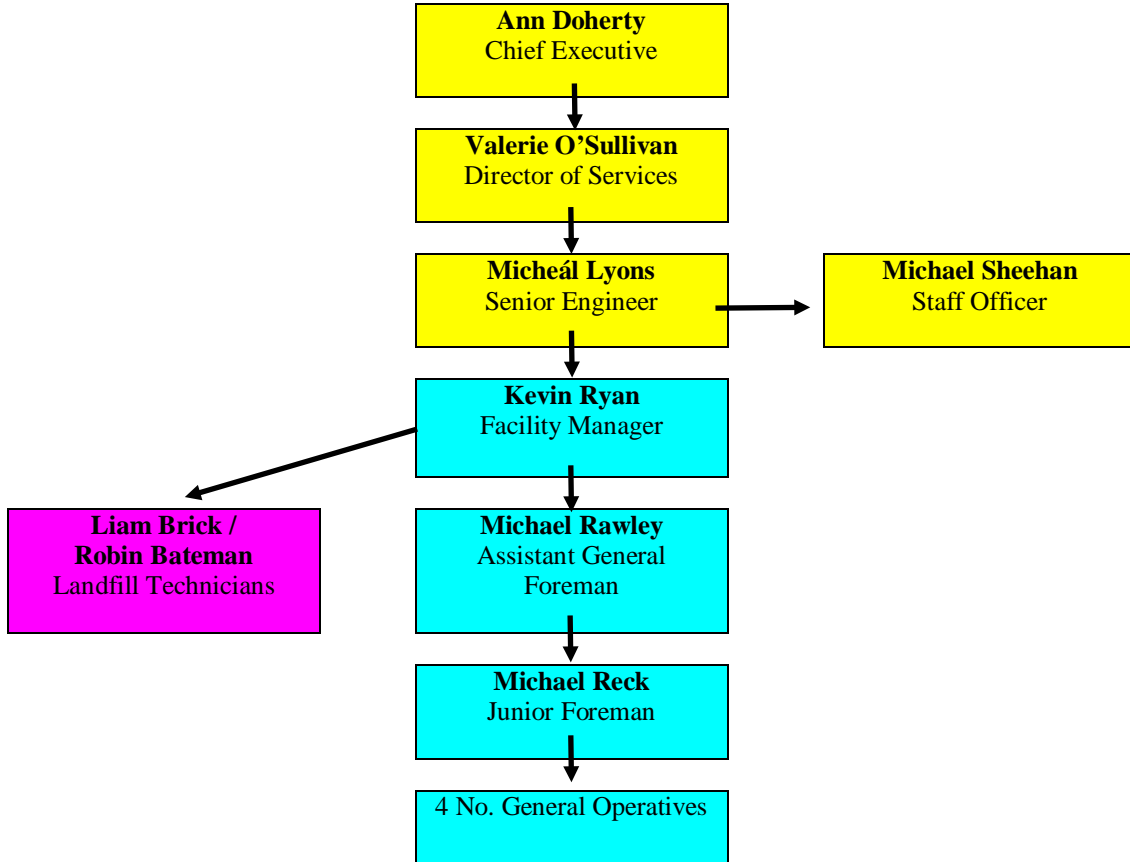
The Weighbridge Operator records incoming waste and controls access to the facility.

### **Staff Officer Environment**

The Staff Officer Environment (not based on site) is responsible for the maintenance of the Waste Licence public file as well as dealing with queries from the public.

### 5.2.1 Organisational Chart

The Management Structure of **Kinsale Road Landfill Site**, including **Environmental Monitoring (Site Technicians and Laboratory Analysis)** and **Administration (City Hall)**.



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## **6 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND CONTROL**

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The following areas were monitored during the reporting period:

### **6 (a) Summary Report on Emissions**

6.1 [Dust](#)

6.2 [PM<sub>10</sub>](#)

6.3 [Landfill Gas Monitoring](#)

6.4 Groundwater

- [Overburden Wells](#)
- [Deep Wells \(NW\)](#)
- [Greenhills](#)
- [Bedrock Wells \(BR\)](#)

6.5 [Surface Water Monitoring](#)

6.6 Emissions to Sewer

- [Selected Parameters](#)
- [Dissolved Methane](#)

6.7 [Discharge from Storm Water Pond and Reed Beds](#)

### **External Reports**

- [Biological Survey of Streams Report](#)
- [Air Emissions testing of the Landfill Gas Flare Unit and Generation Unit](#)
- [PRTR Table for Flare Unit & Gas Utilisation Engine](#)
- [Landfill Gas Surface Emissions Survey](#)
- [Meteorological Data](#)



**Parameter:** Dust Monitoring  
**Frequency:** Quarterly  
**Guide Limit:** 350 (mg/m<sup>2</sup>/day)

**Quarter 1**

<b>Location</b>	<b>Grid Co-Ordinates</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>mg/m2/day</b>
D1	168081E,069747N	No Access	No Access
D2	168373E,070046N	10th Jan 2017 to 9th Feb 2017	68
D3	168600E,069691N	10th Jan 2017 to 9th Feb 2017	118
D4	168178E,069276N	10th Jan 2017 to 9th Feb 2017	91
D5	167982E,069648N	10th Jan 2017 to 9th Feb 2017	78

**Quarter 2**

<b>Location</b>	<b>Grid Co-Ordinates</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>mg/m2/day</b>
D1	168081E,069747N	No Access	No Access
D2	168373E,070046N	23rd May 2017 to 22 June 2017	31
D3	168600E,069691N	23rd May 2017 to 22 June 2017	105
D4	168178E,069276N	23rd May 2017 to 22 June 2017	41
D5	167982E,069648N	23rd May 2017 to 22 June 2017	76

**Ambient Monitoring**

Parameter: PM<sub>10</sub> (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)

Frequency: Quarterly

24 hour limit value of 50 µg/m<sup>3</sup>

**Quarter 1**

Location	Grid Co-Ordinates	Date	PM <sub>10</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup>
S1	168399E,069753N	31/01/2017	14
S2	168222E,069651N	Removed	Removed
S4	167982E,069648N	21/03/2017	22

**Quarter 2**

Location	Grid Co-Ordinates	Date	PM <sub>10</sub> µg/m <sup>3</sup>
S1	168399E,069753N	20/06/2017	7
S2	168222E,069651N	28/06/2017	14
S4	167982E,069648N	30/06/2017	17

# Landfill Gas Monitoring Report

[AER gas well data compilation](#)

## **Gas Well Graphs**

[Blue Demons Gas Wells](#)

[Perimeter and Greenhills Estate Gas Wells](#)

[Park and Ride Gas Wells](#)

**Perimeter Gas Monitoring Wells**

<b>WELL NO.</b>	DP3	
<b>LOCATION</b>	BLUEDEMONS	
<b>LICENSED</b>	Y	
<b>License Limit</b>	1%	1.50%
	<b>CH4 %</b>	<b>CO2 %</b>
Min	0.00	0.30
Max	0.00	6.80
Mean	0.00	2.33
n	33	33
Over limit	0	30

<b>WELL NO.</b>	DP4	
<b>LOCATION</b>	BLUEDEMONS	
<b>LICENSED</b>	Y	
<b>License Limit</b>	1%	1.50%
	<b>CH4 %</b>	<b>CO2 %</b>
Min	0.00	0.10
Max	0.00	4.40
Mean	0.00	1.11
n	34	34
Over limit	0	15

<b>WELL NO.</b>	DP3A	
<b>LOCATION</b>	BLUEDEMONS	
<b>LICENSED</b>	Y	
<b>License Limit</b>	1%	1.50%
	<b>CH4 %</b>	<b>CO2 %</b>
Min	0.00	0.60
Max	0.00	6.90
Mean	0.00	2.78
n	33	33
Over limit	0	29

<b>WELL NO.</b>	DP4A	
<b>LOCATION</b>	BLUEDEMONS	
<b>LICENSED</b>	Y	
<b>License Limit</b>	1%	1.50%
	<b>CH4 %</b>	<b>CO2 %</b>
Min	0.00	1.40
Max	0.00	8.40
Mean	0.00	4.39
n	33	33
Over limit	0	33

<b>WELL NO.</b>	DP3 OLD	
<b>LOCATION</b>	BLUEDEMONS	
<b>LICENSED</b>	Y	
<b>License Limit</b>	1%	1.50%
	<b>CH4 %</b>	<b>CO2 %</b>
Min	24.60	13.90
Max	67.80	36.50
Mean	54.76	30.14
n	33	33
Over limit	33	33

<b>WELL NO.</b>	DP4 OLD	
<b>LOCATION</b>	BLUEDEMONS	
<b>LICENSED</b>	Y	
<b>License Limit</b>	1%	1.50%
	<b>CH4 %</b>	<b>CO2 %</b>
Min	0.00	1.50
Max	0.60	8.90
Mean	0.02	4.81
n	33	33
Over limit	0	33

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG2	
LOCATION	LANDFILL NORTH	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.70
Max	0.00	6.10
Mean	0.00	3.64
n	32	
Over limit	0	31

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG3	
LOCATION	LANDFILL NORTH	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.30
Max	1.40	12.50
Mean	0.04	3.07
n	32	
Over limit	1	28

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG4	
LOCATION	LANDFILL NORTH	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	2.10
Max	0.00	6.10
Mean	0.00	4.24
n	32	
Over limit	0	32

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG5	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.30
Max	0.00	1.90
Mean	0.00	0.95
n	34	
Over limit	0	7

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG5A	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	7.50
Max	18.50	16.30
Mean	5.63	11.64
n	34	
Over limit	29	34

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG6	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	4.50
Mean	0.00	1.30
n	34	
Over limit	0	14

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG6A	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	5.40
Mean	0.00	3.46
n	34	
Over limit	0	33

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG7A	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.30
Max	0.00	1.80
Mean	0.00	0.86
n	34	
Over limit	0	1

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG8A	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	2.30
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	0.00	7.28
n	34	
Over limit	0	34

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG8	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	0.00	0.00
n	0	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG12	
LOCATION	LANDFILL SOUTH	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.10
Max	0.00	4.70
Mean	0.00	2.84
n	34	
Over limit	0	30

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG13	
LOCATION	LANDFILL SOUTH	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.30
Mean	0.00	0.40
n	34	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG14	
LOCATION	LANDFILL SOUTH	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	2.60
Max	0.00	11.60
Mean	0.00	5.35
n	32	
Over limit	0	32

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG46	<b>Broken Well</b>
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
n	0	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG47	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.20
Mean	0.00	0.49
n	34	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG48	<b>Broken Well</b>
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
n	0	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG49	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	3.70
Mean	0.00	1.11
n	34	
Over limit	0	7

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG51	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.60
Mean	0.00	0.86
n	34	
Over limit	0	3

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG52	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.30
Max	0.00	7.10
Mean	0.00	4.70
n	34	
Over limit	0	33

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG53	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.90
Mean	0.00	0.36
n	34	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG54	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.90
Max	0.00	6.80
Mean	0.00	3.69
n	34	
Over limit	0	34

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG55	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.40
Max	0.00	7.10
Mean	0.00	2.57
n	34	
Over limit	0	32

<b>WELL NO.</b>	LG58	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.20
Max	0.00	1.10
Mean	0.00	0.63
n	34	
Over limit	0	0



<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP9	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	5.10
Max	0.00	10.80
Mean	0.00	7.80
n	34	
Over limit	0	34

<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP12	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.30
Max	0.00	2.70
Mean	0.00	1.12
n	34	
Over limit	0	6

<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP17	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.10
Mean	0.00	0.27
n	34	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP21	<b>Broken Well</b>
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
n	0	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP27	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.40
Max	0.00	2.10
Mean	0.00	1.08
n	35	
Over limit	0	5

<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP32	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	2.30
Max	0.00	8.00
Mean	0.00	4.54
n	34	
Over limit	0	34

<b>WELL NO.</b>	TP33	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.10
Max	0.00	6.40
Mean	0.00	3.74
n	35	
Over limit	0	33

<b>WELL NO.</b>	GH1	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
n	0	
Over limit	0	0

<b>WELL NO.</b>	GH2	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	0.01	0.02
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.30
Max	0	4.6
Mean	0	1.31
n	34	
Over limit	0	10

<b>WELL NO.</b>	GH3	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.50
Max	0.00	5.20
Mean	0.00	2.30
n	3	
Over limit	0	1

<b>WELL NO.</b>	GH4	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.70
Max	0.00	6.60
Mean	0.00	4.15
n	11	
Over limit	0	11

<b>WELL NO.</b>	GH5	
LOCATION	GREENHILLS	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	1.60
Max	0.00	6.30
Mean	0.00	3.31
n	34	
Over limit	0	34

WELL NO.	137	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.60
Mean	0.00	0.15
n	241	241
Over limit	0	4

WELL NO.	138	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.30
Mean	0.00	0.06
n	241	241
Over limit	0	0

WELL NO.	139	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.30
Mean	0.00	0.08
n	241	241
Over limit	0	0

WELL NO.	140	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.40
Mean	0.00	0.20
n	241	241
Over limit	0	0

WELL NO.	141	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.40
Mean	0.00	0.05
n	241	241
Over limit	0	0

WELL NO.	142	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	1.50
Mean	0.00	0.88
n	241	241
Over limit	0	4

WELL NO.	143	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	0.01	0.015
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.80
Max	0.00	2.80
Mean	0.00	1.75
n	26	26
Over limit	0	18

WELL NO.	144	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.80
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	6.42
n	26	26
Over limit	0	15

WELL NO.	145	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.80
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.75
n	26	26
Over limit	0	18

WELL NO.	146	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.30
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.57
n	26	26
Over limit	0	15

WELL NO.	171	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.10
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.38
n	26	26
Over limit	0	11

WELL NO.	172	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.40
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.60
n	26	26
Over limit	0	15

WELL NO.	173	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.80
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.65
n	26	26
Over limit	0	15

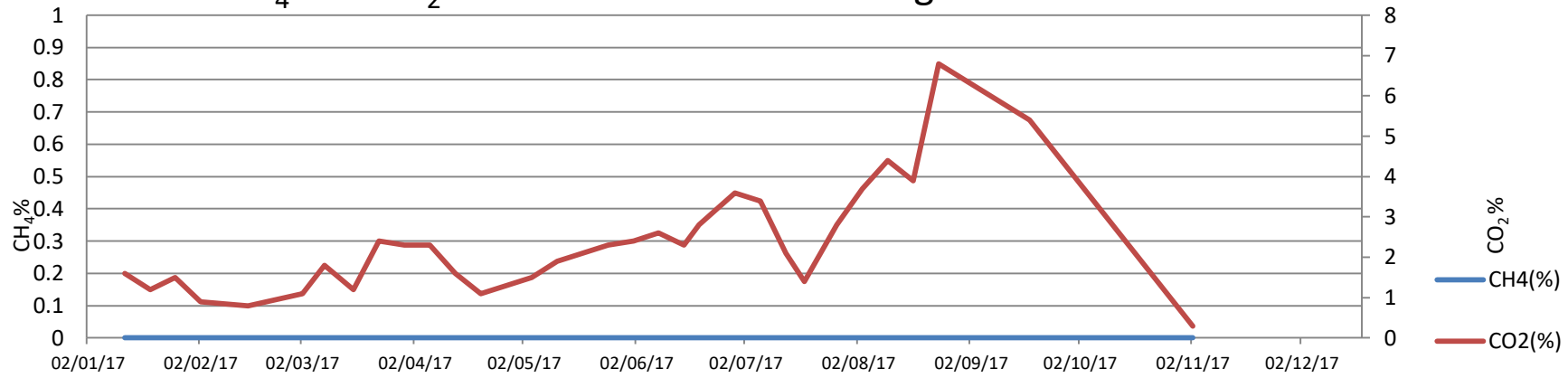
WELL NO.	174	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.80
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.67
n	26	26
Over limit	0	16

WELL NO.	175	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	Y	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.80
Max	0.00	2.60
Mean	0.00	1.78
n	26	26
Over limit	0	19

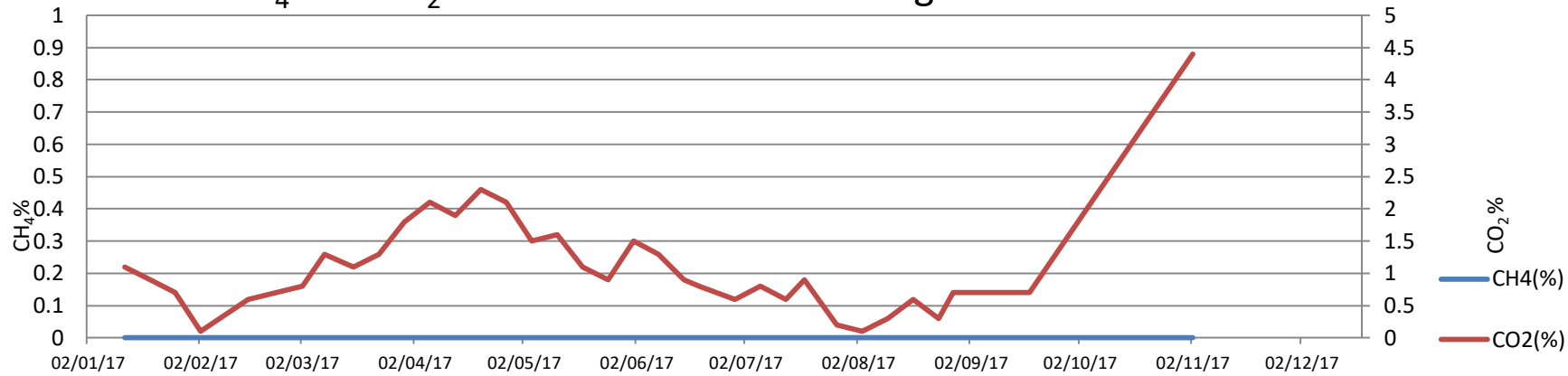
WELL NO.	TERMINAL	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	0.00	0.00
n	241	241
Over limit	0	0

WELL NO.	KITCHEN	
LOCATION	PARK AND RIDE	
LICENSED	N	
License Limit	1%	1.50%
	CH4 %	CO2 %
Min	0.00	0.00
Max	0.00	0.00
Mean	0.00	0.00
n	241	241
Over limit	0	0

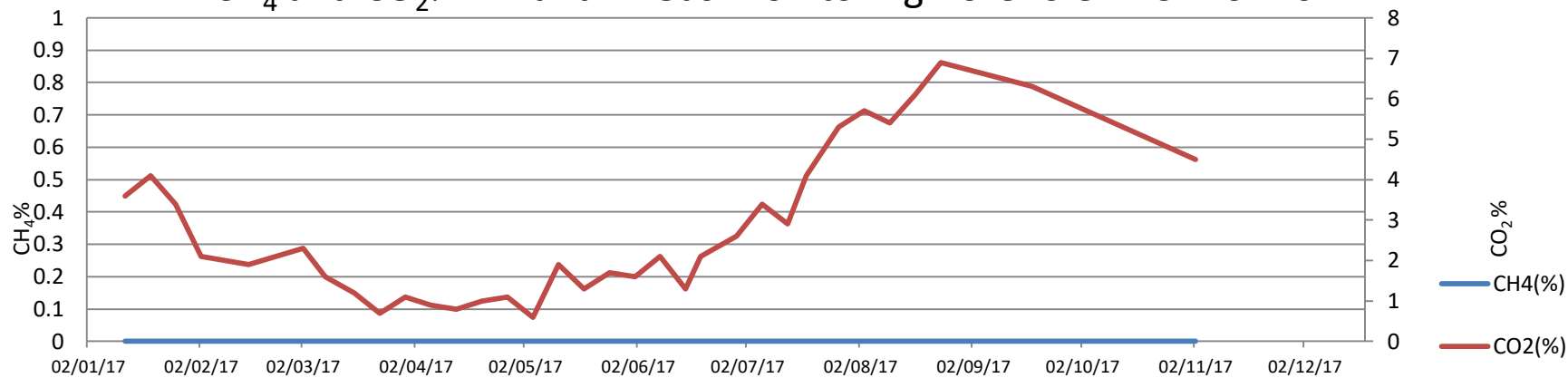
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole DP3 for 2017



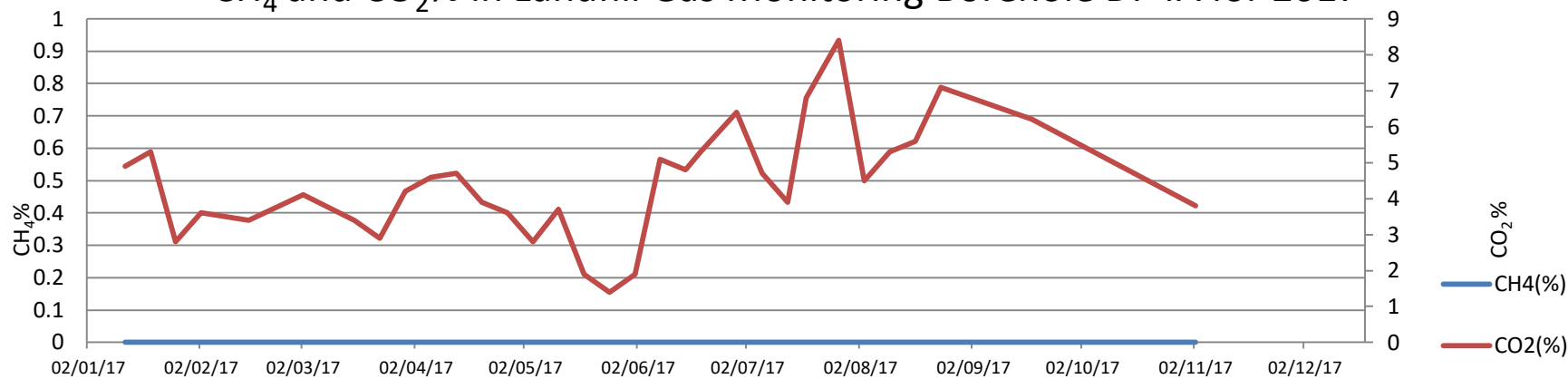
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole DP4 for 2017



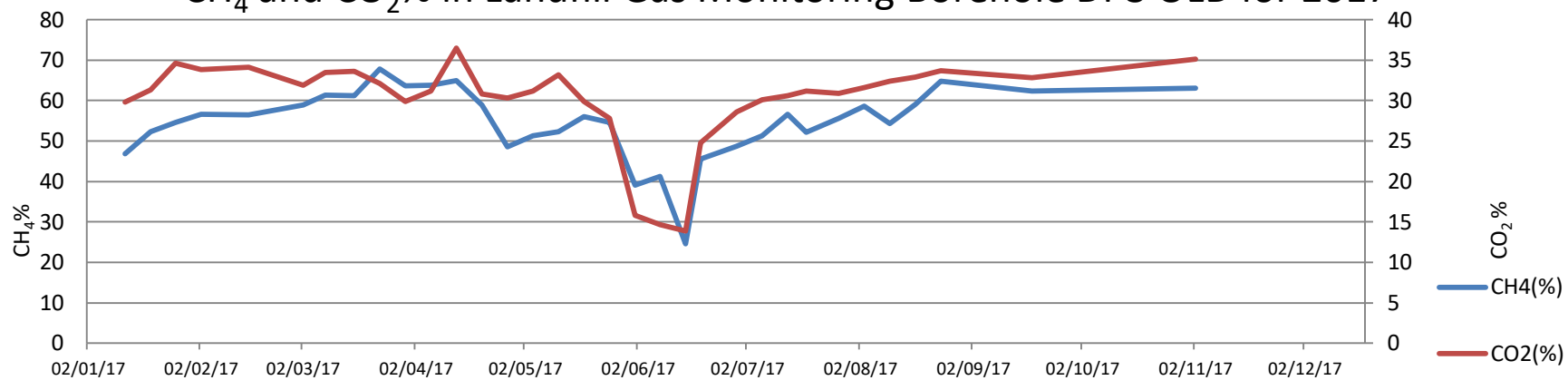
CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole DP3A for 2017



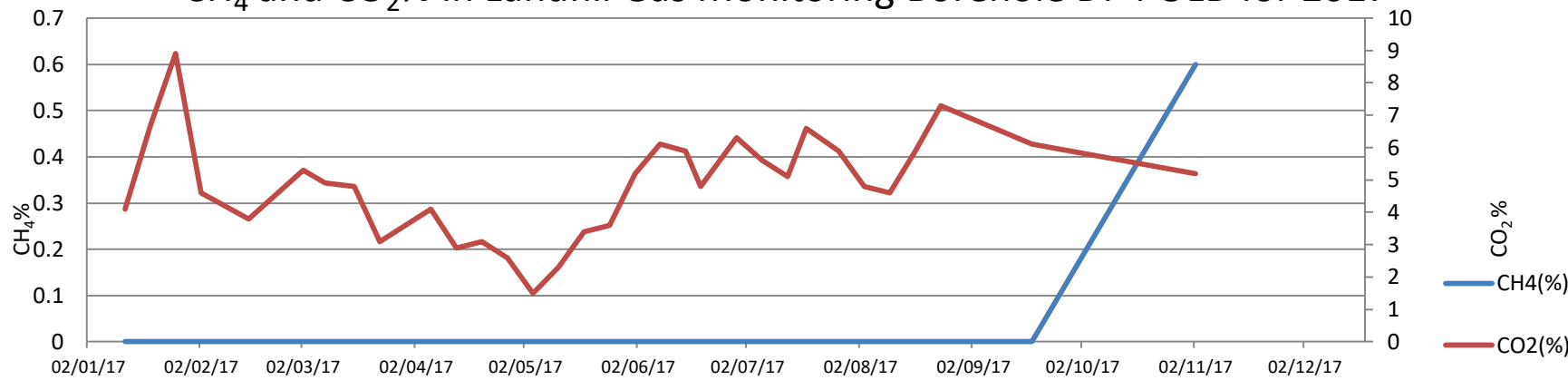
CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole DP4A for 2017



CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole DP3 OLD for 2017

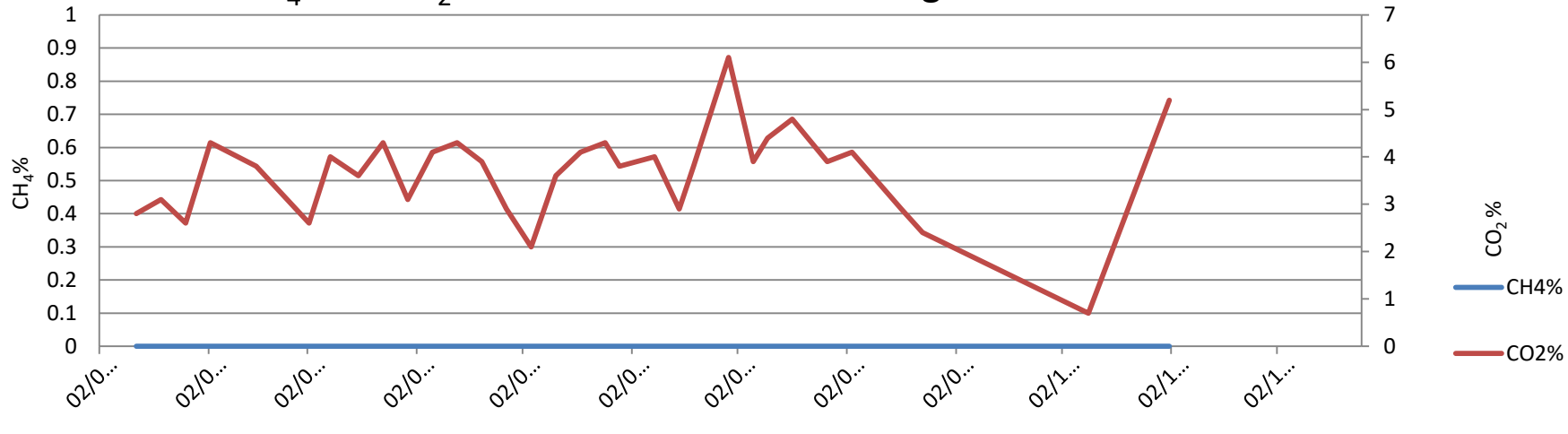


CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole DP4 OLD for 2017

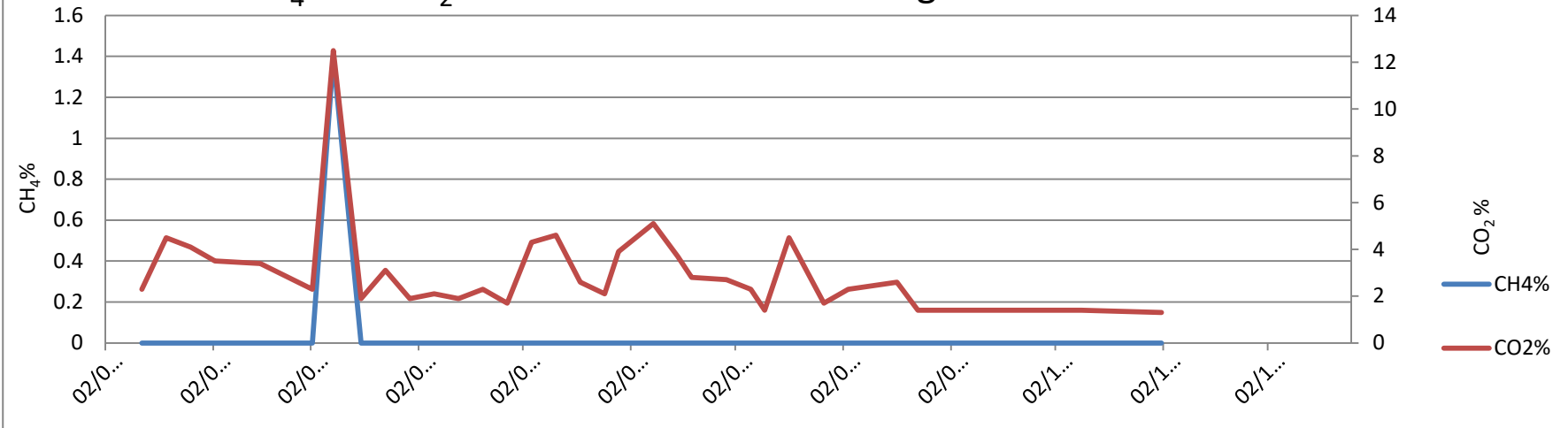


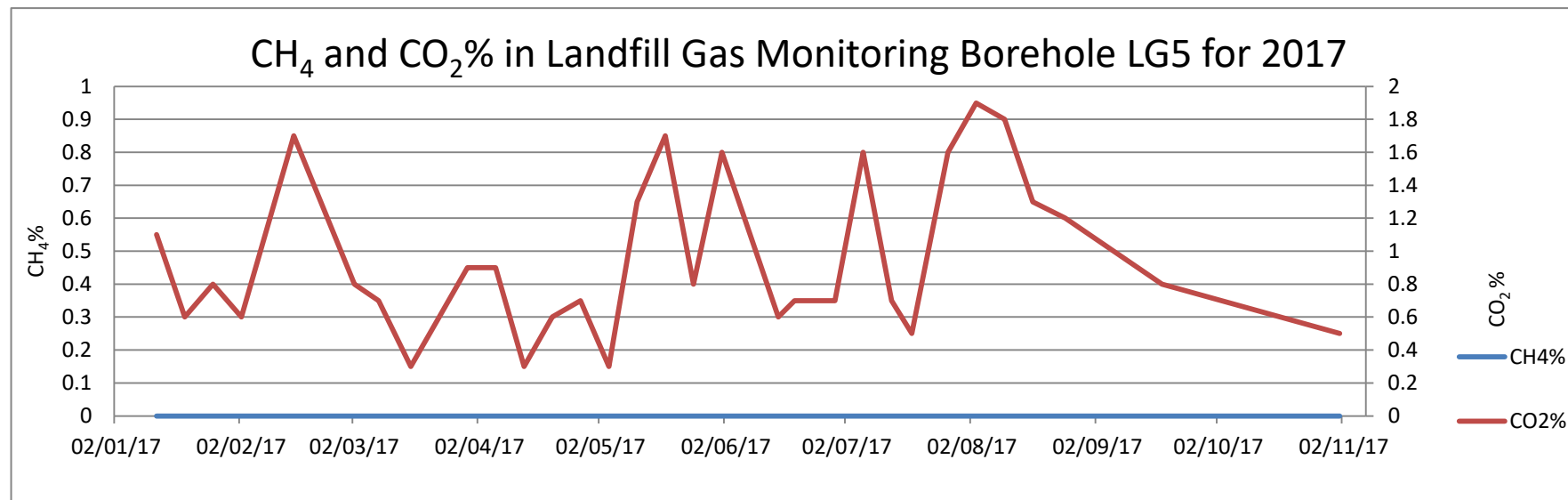
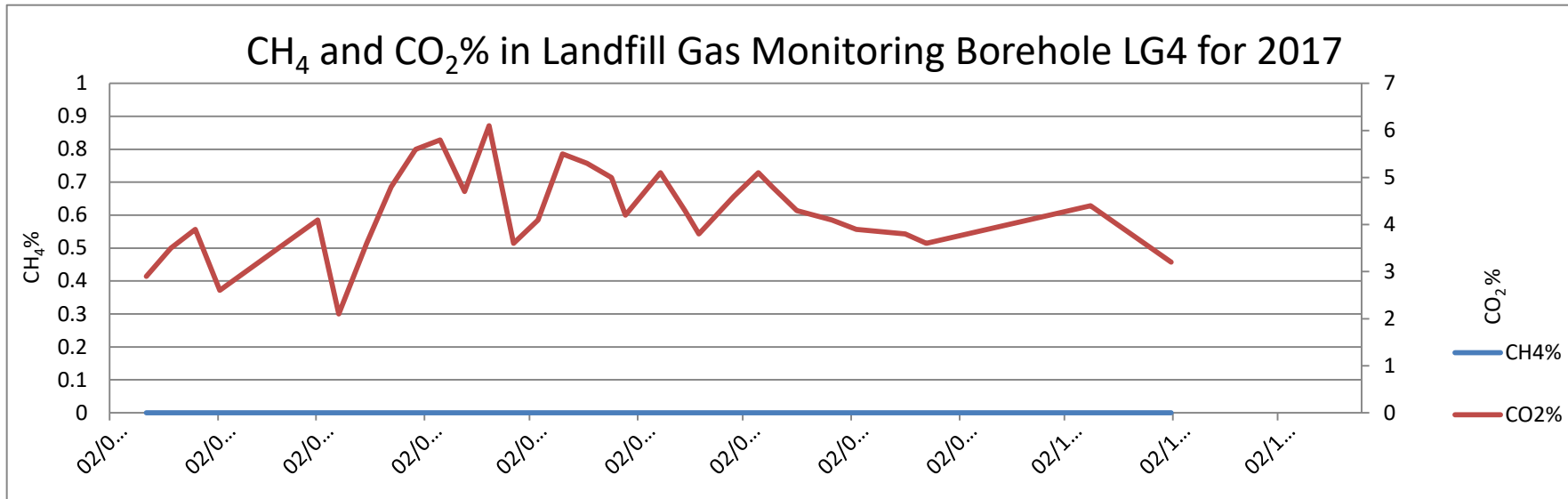


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG2 for 2017

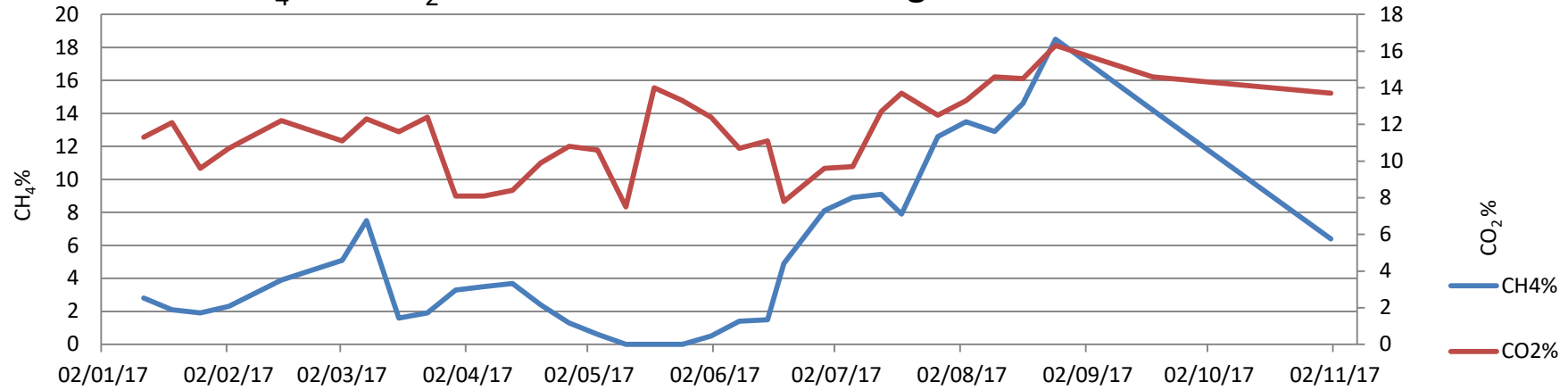


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG3 for 2017

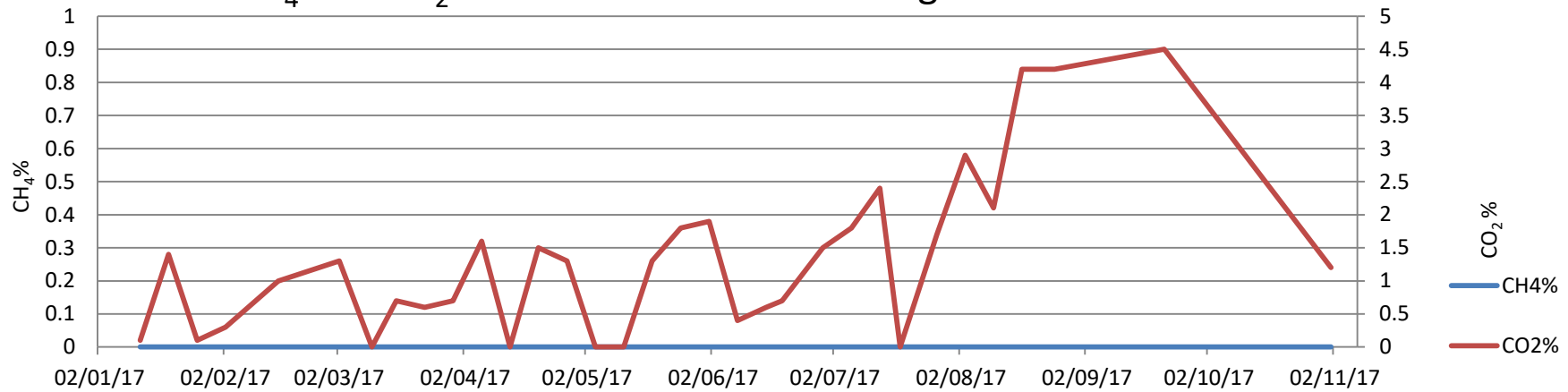




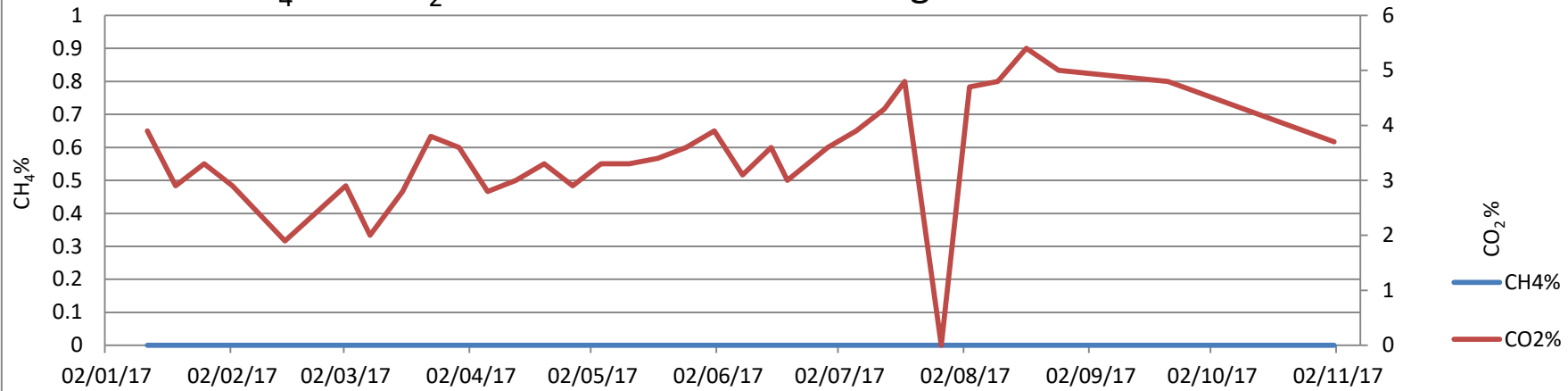
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG5A for 2017



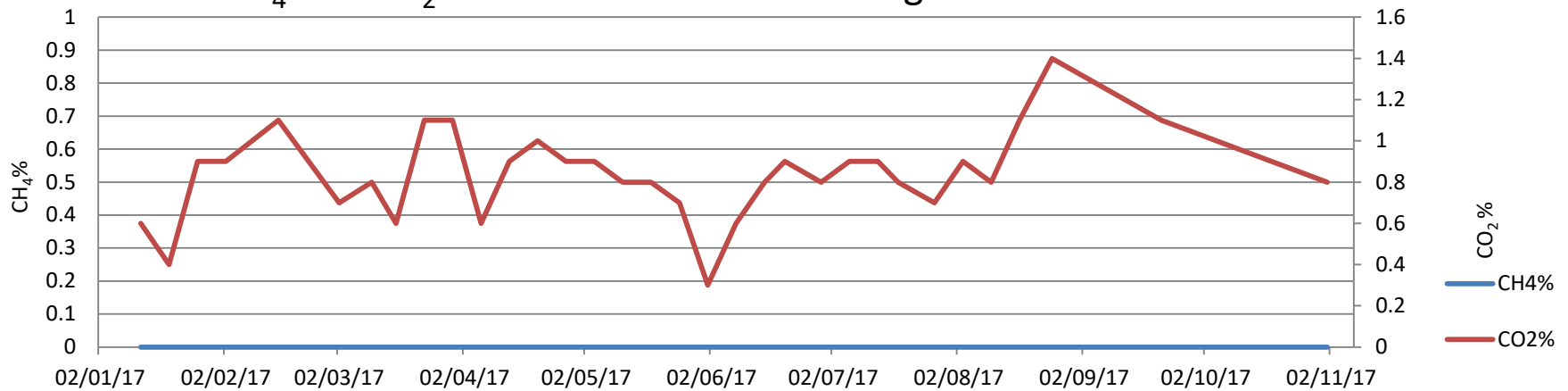
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG6 for 2017

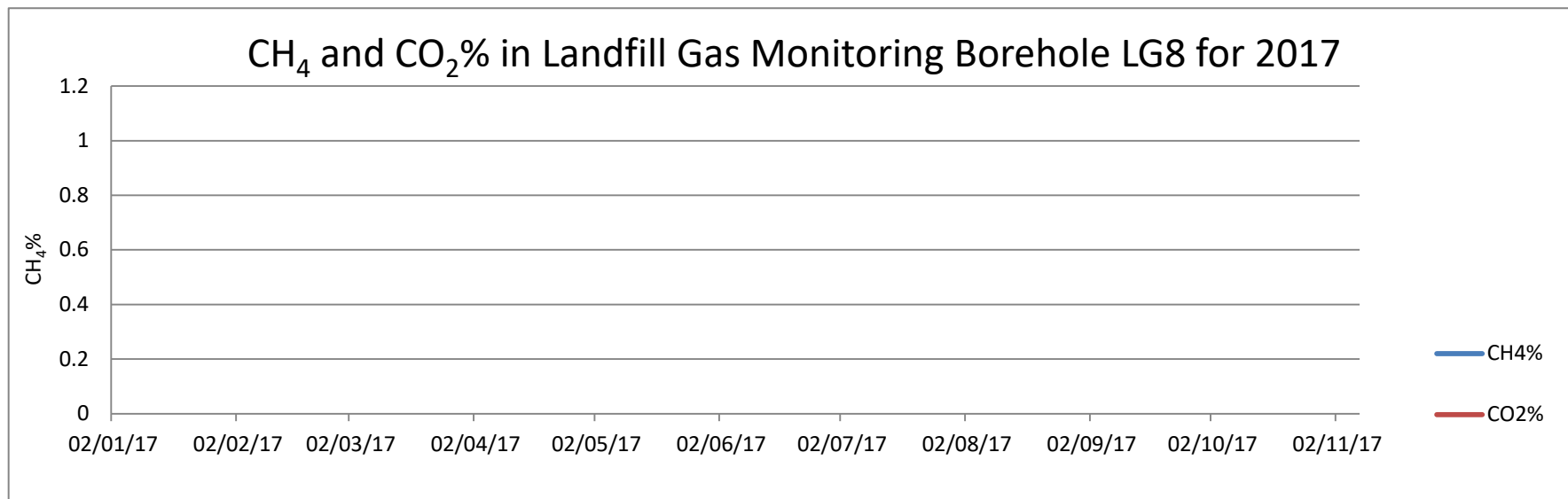
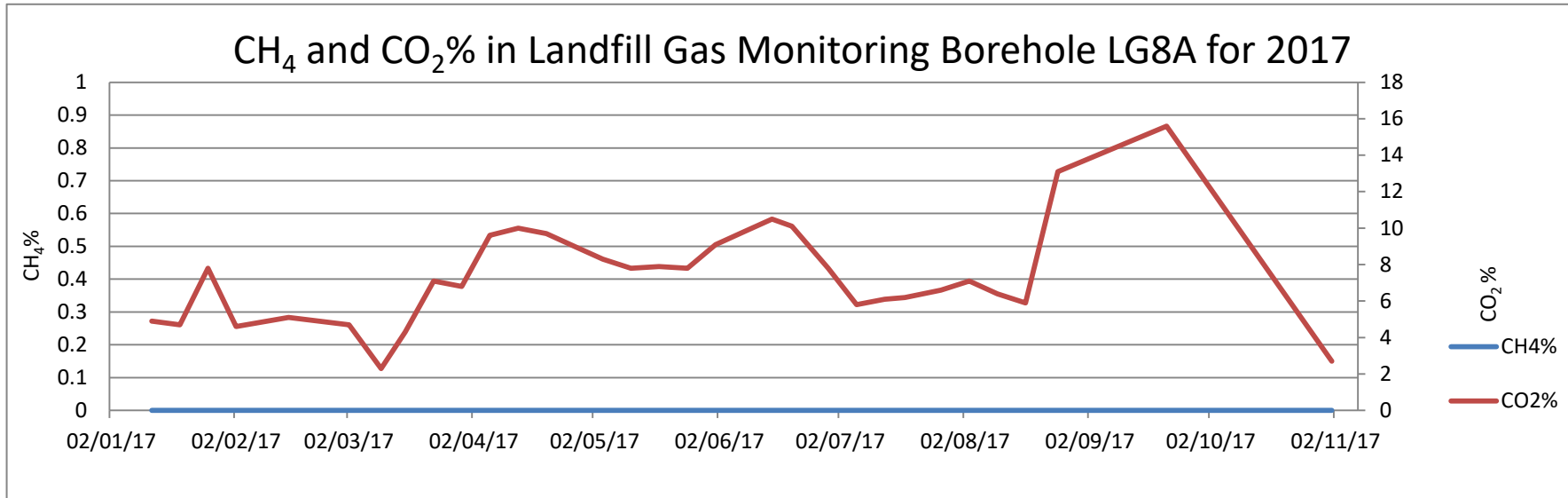


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG6A for 2017

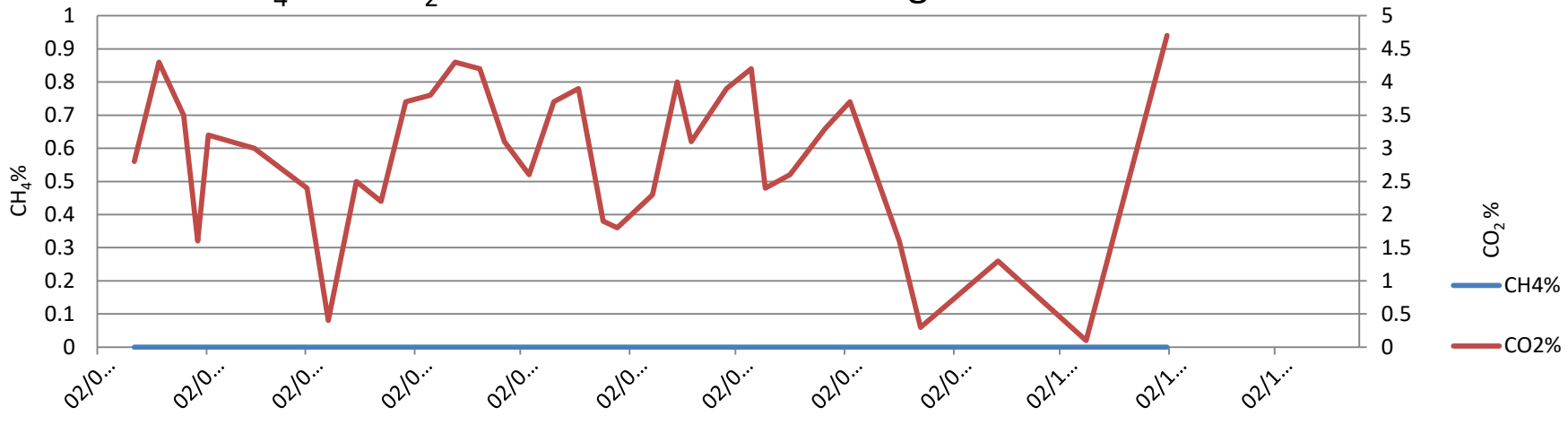


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG7A for 2017

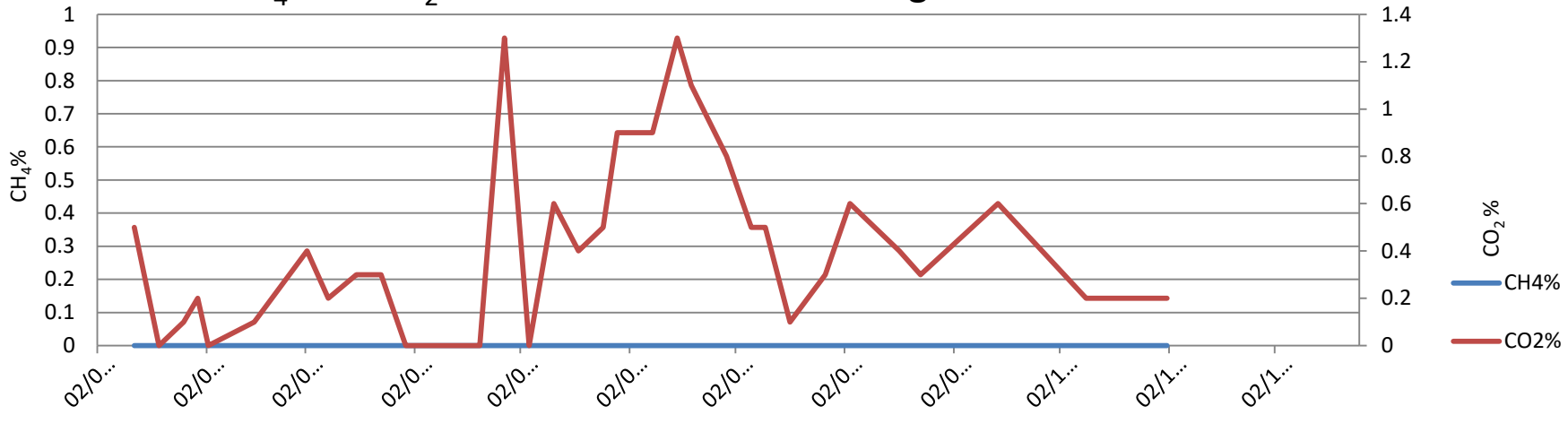


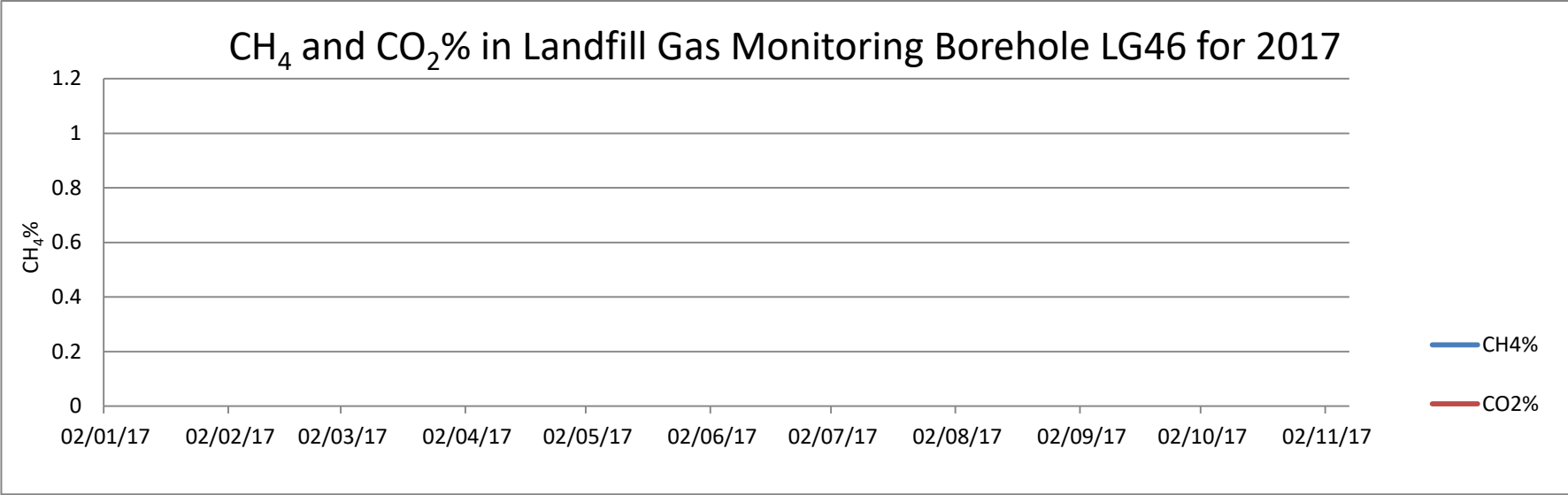
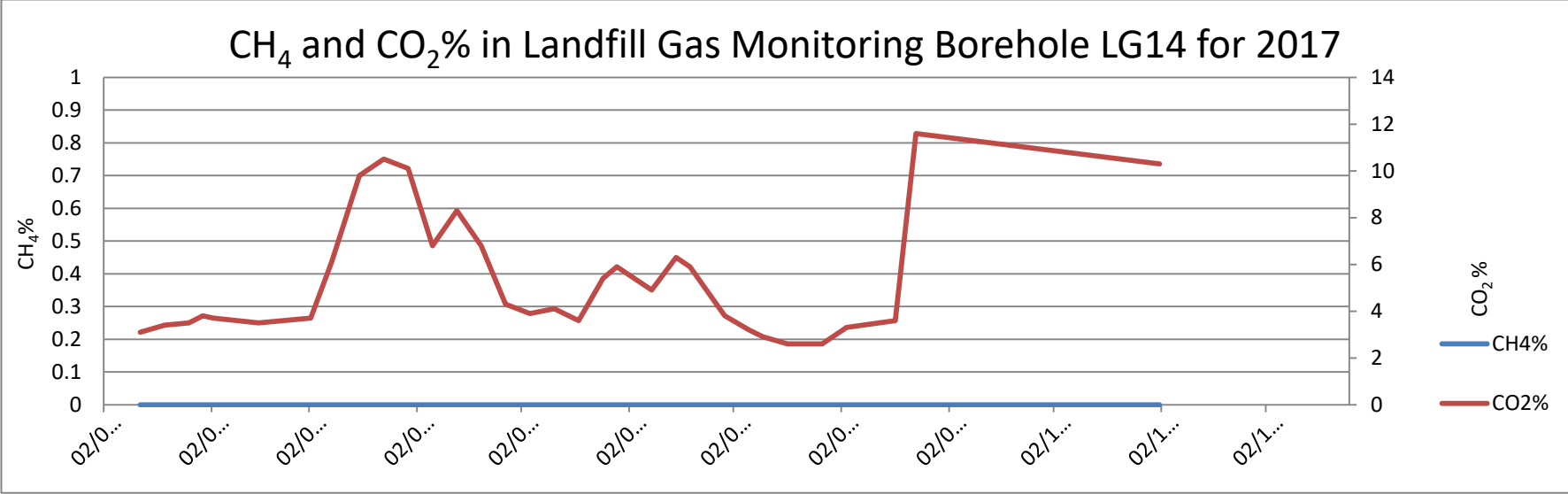


CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG12 for 2017

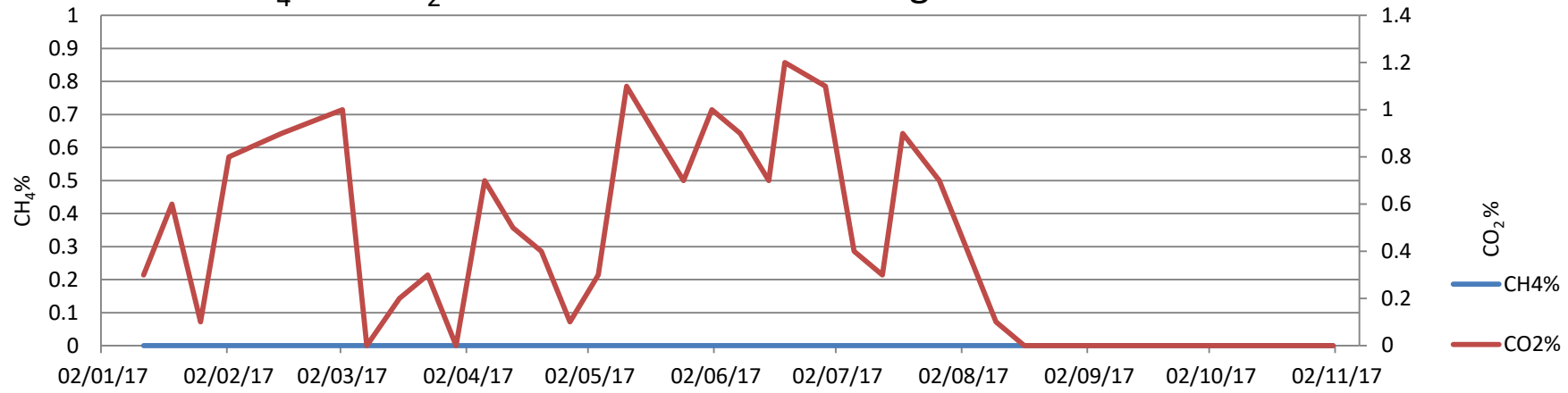


CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG13 for 2017

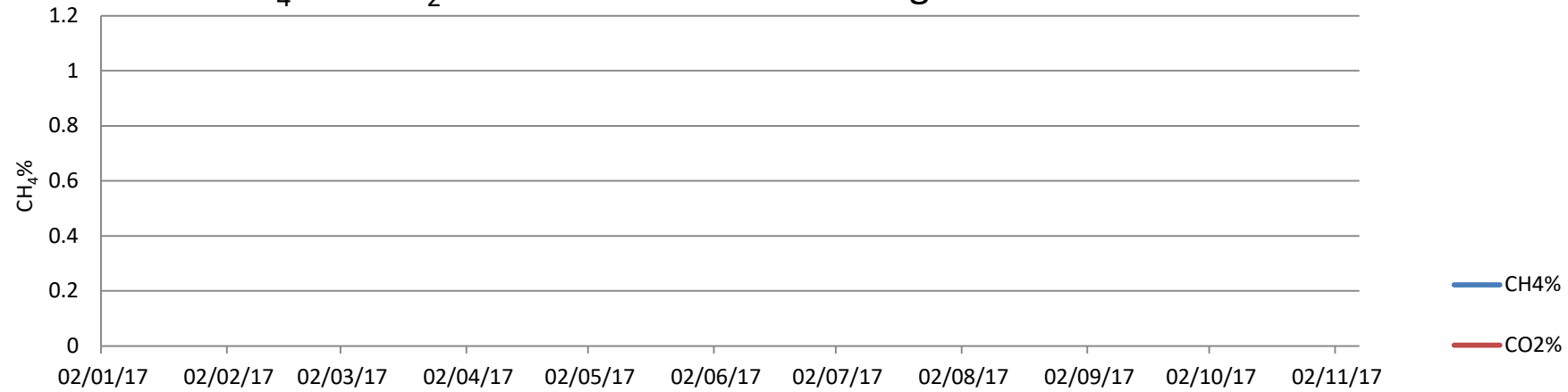




### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG47 for 2017

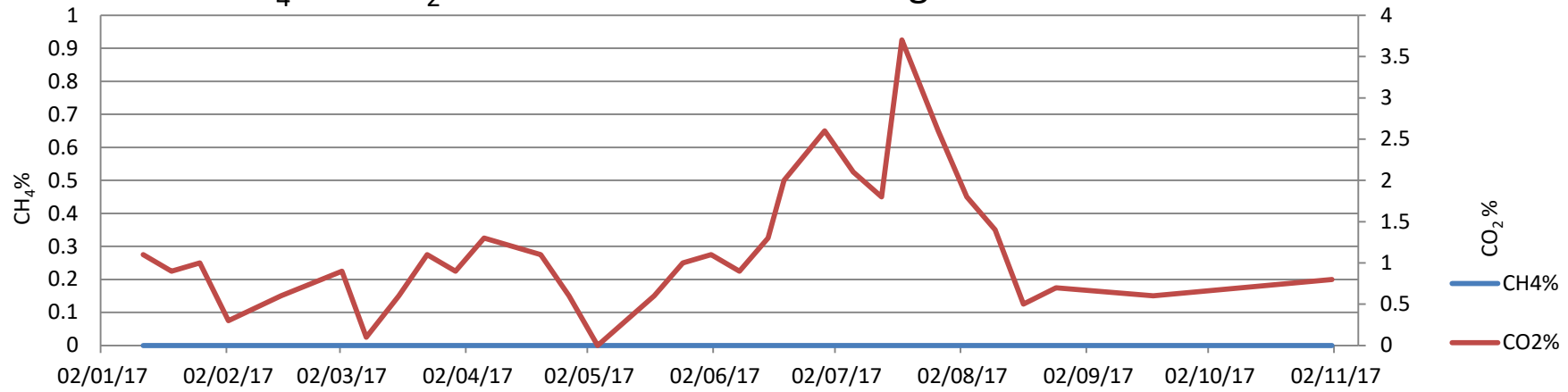


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG48 for 2017

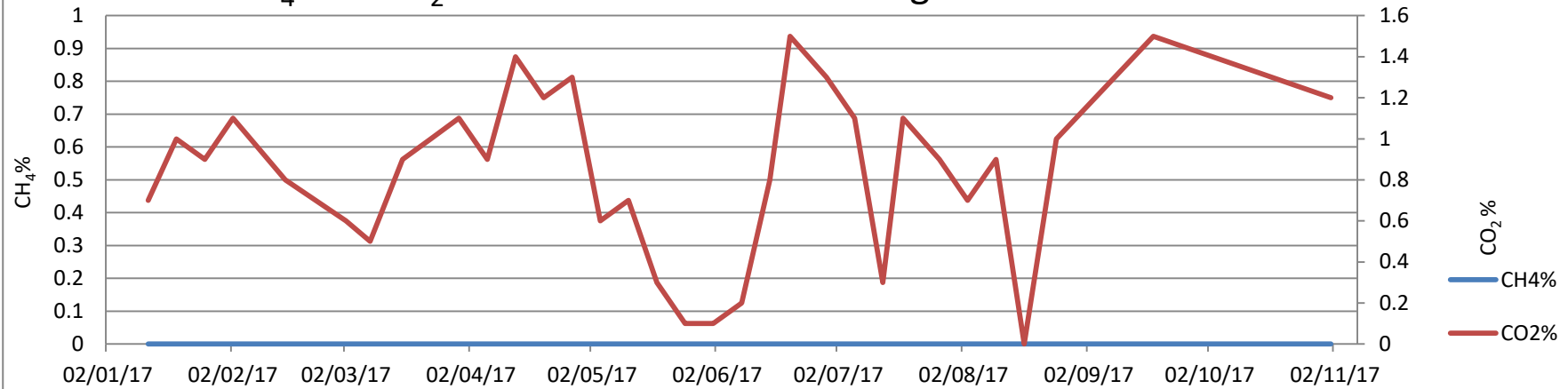


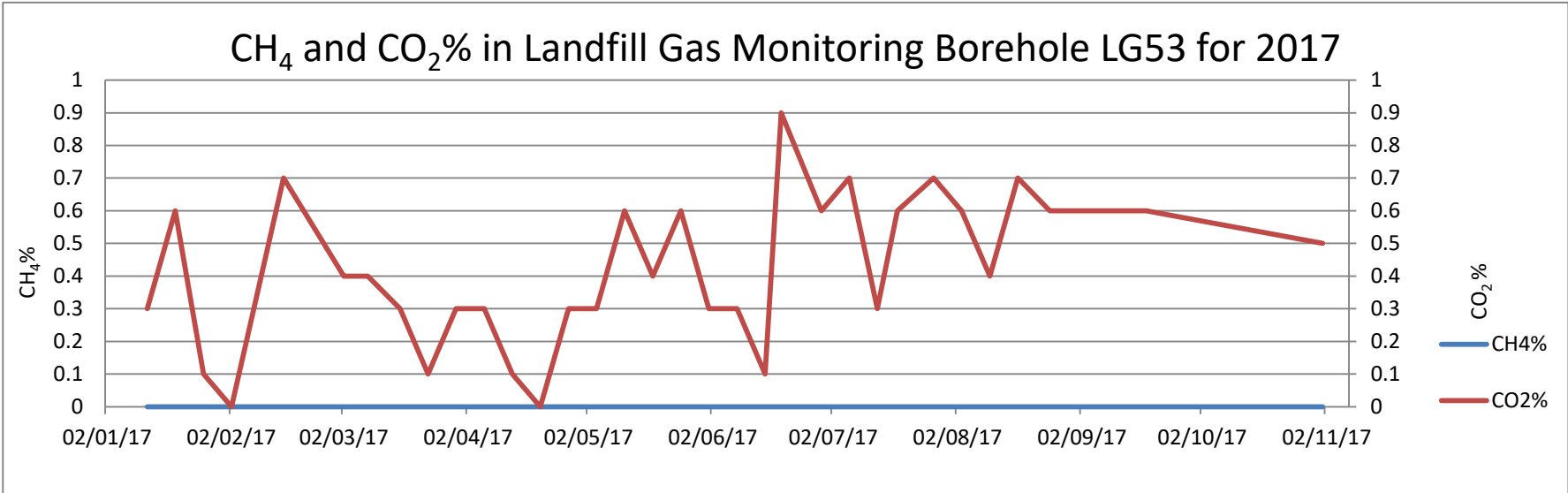
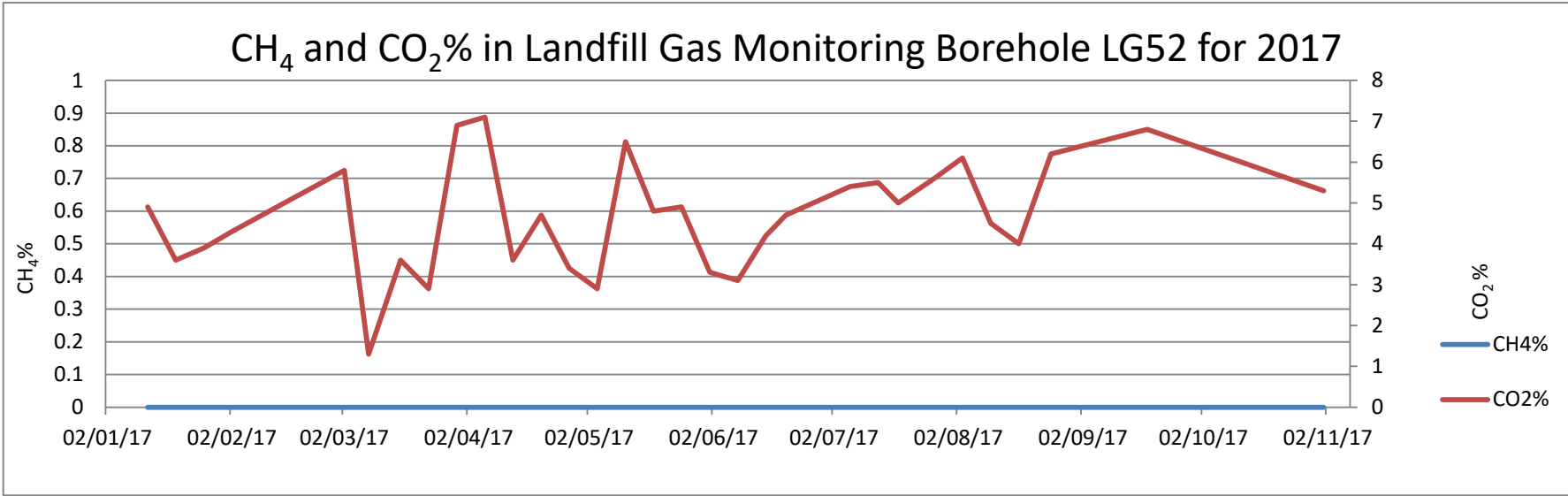


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG49 for 2017

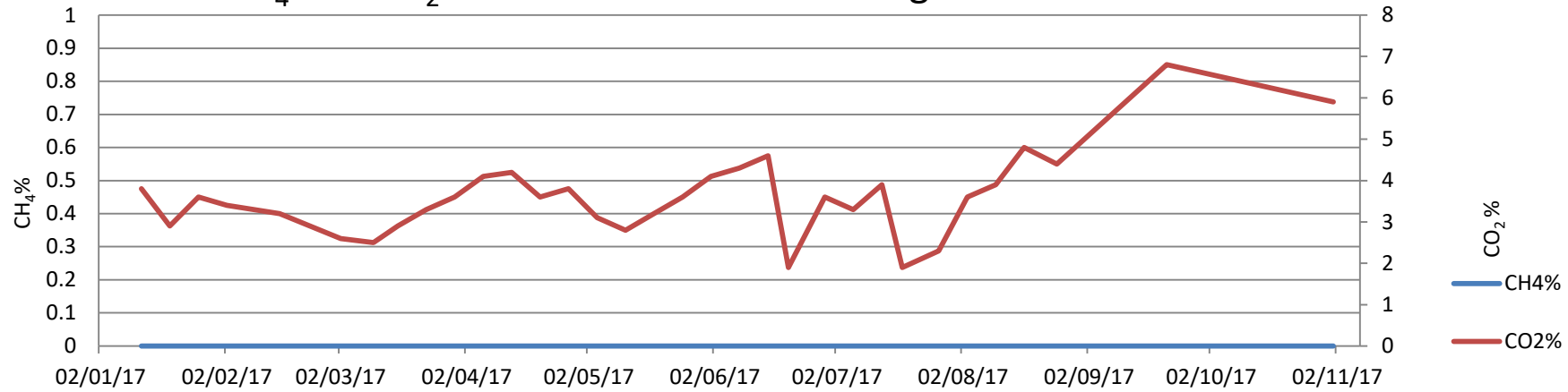


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG51 for 2017

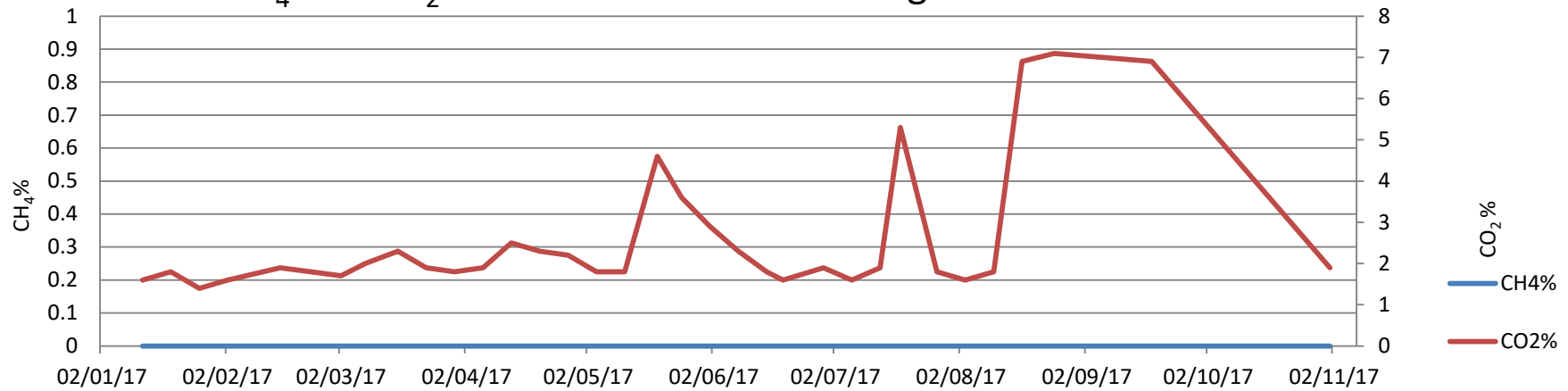


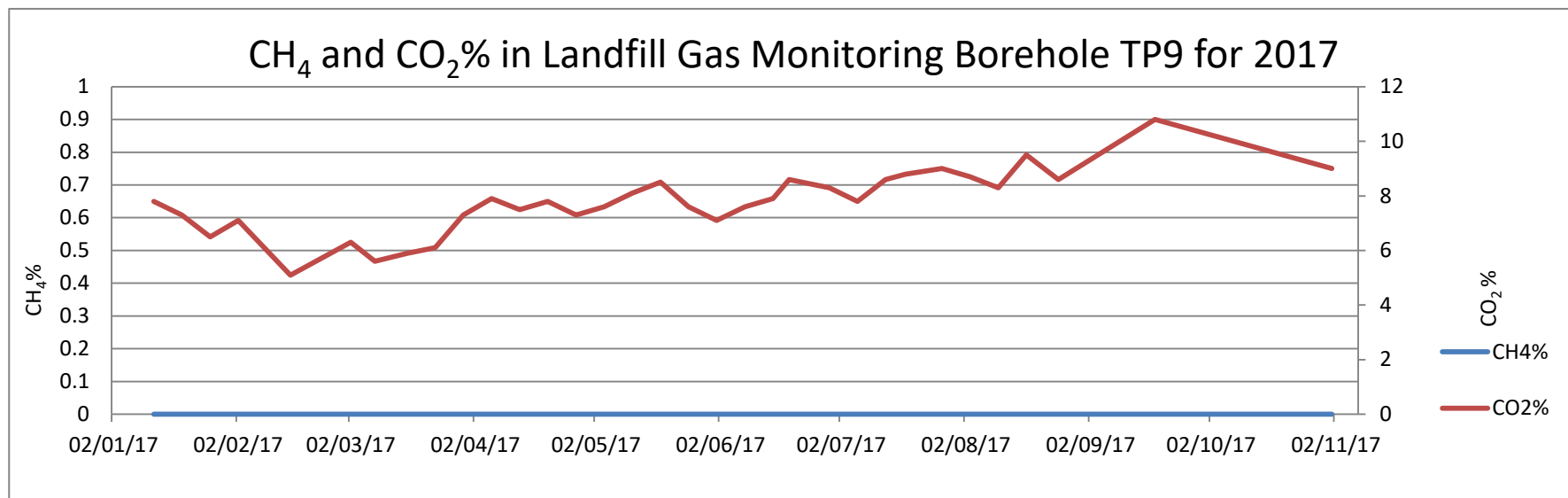
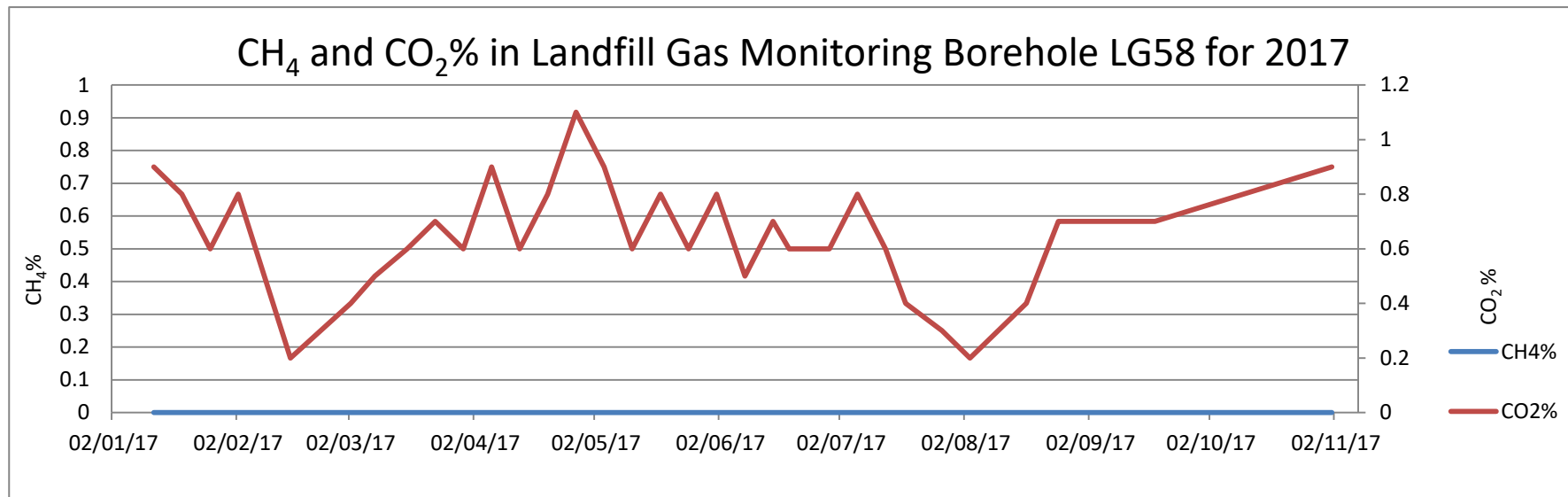


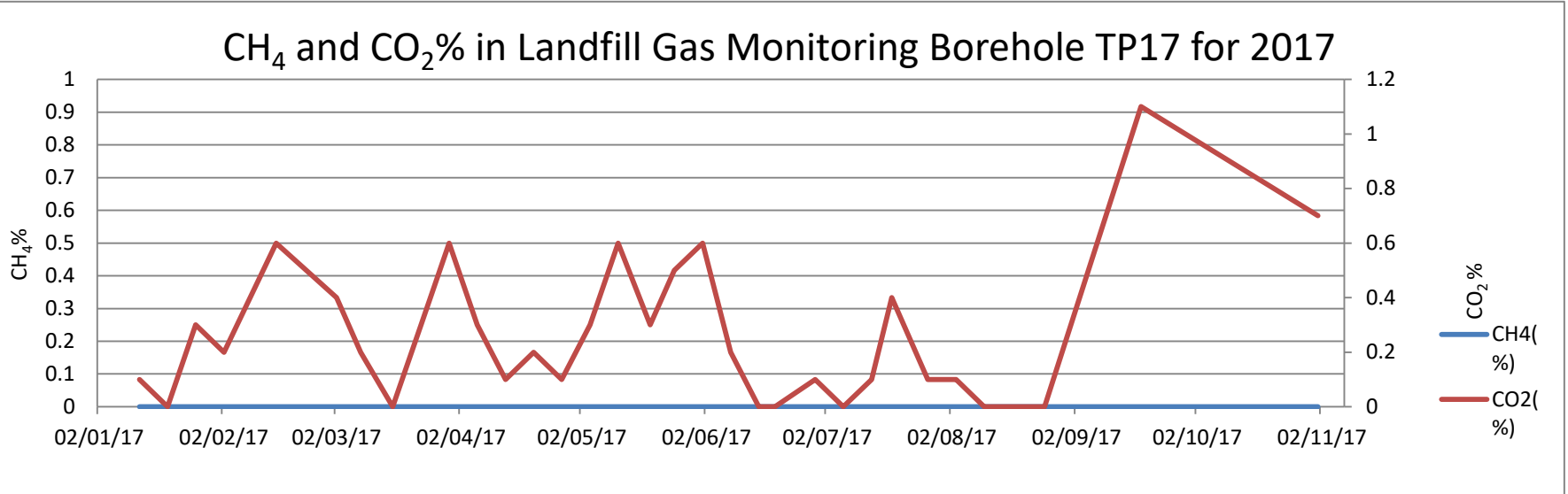
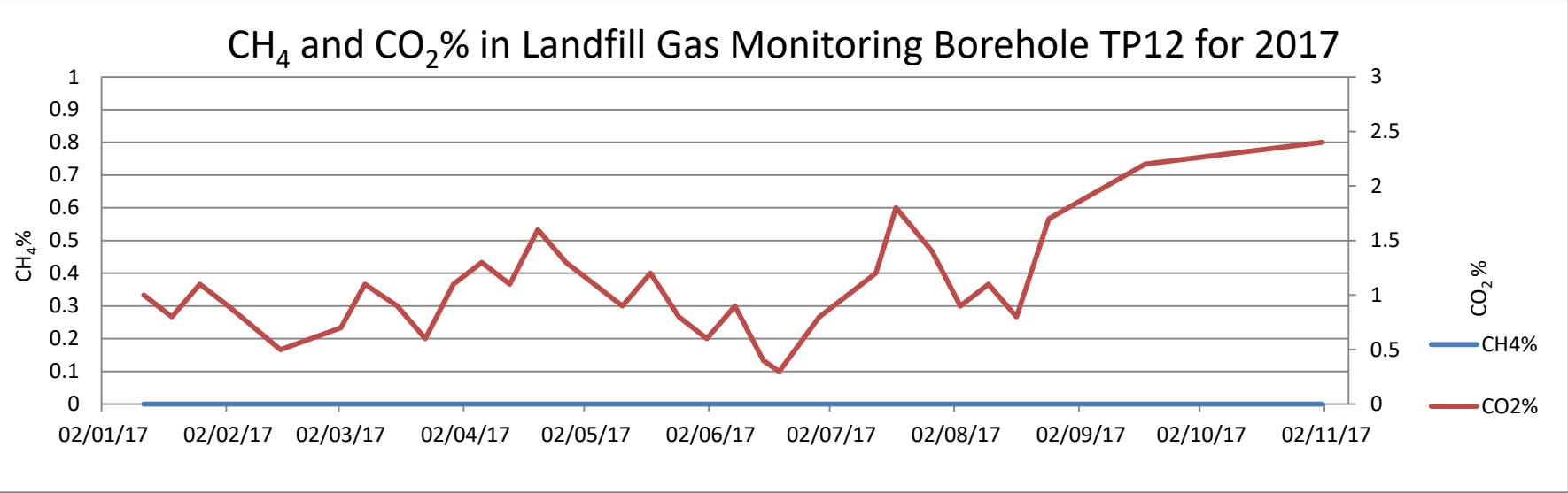
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG54 for 2017



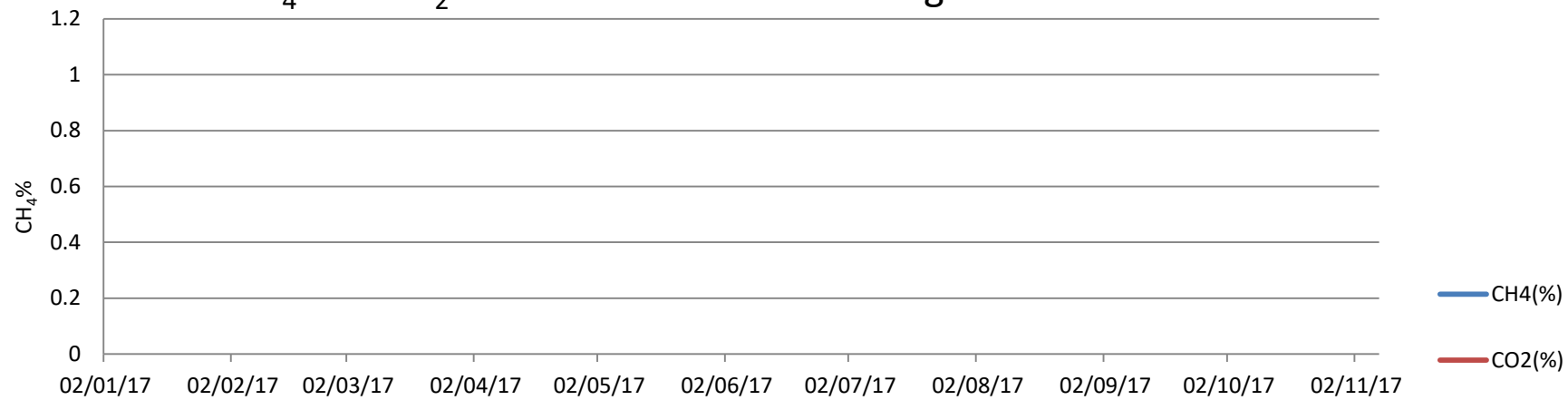
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole LG55 for 2017



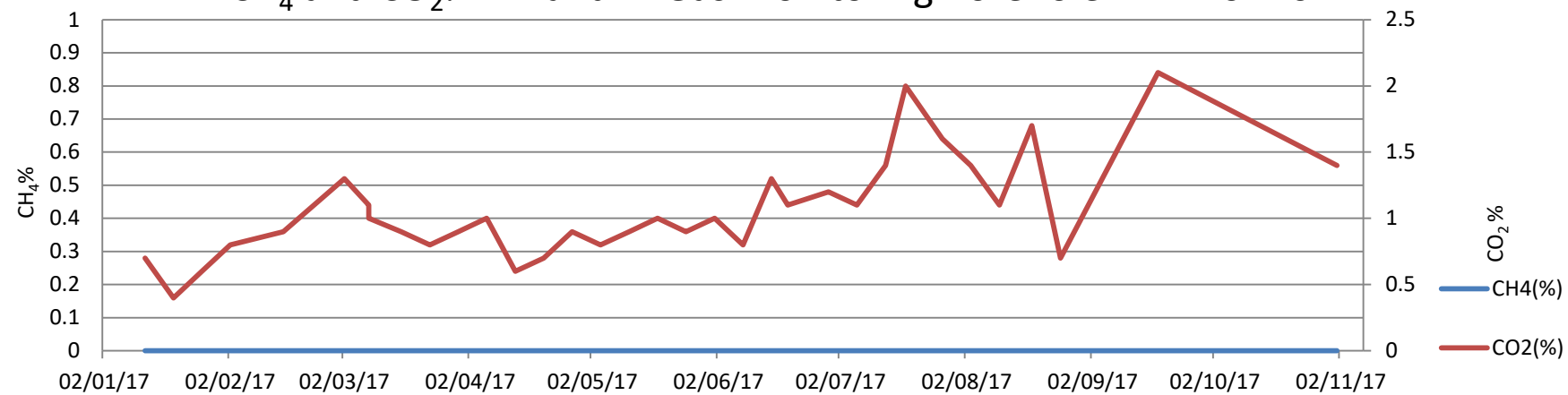




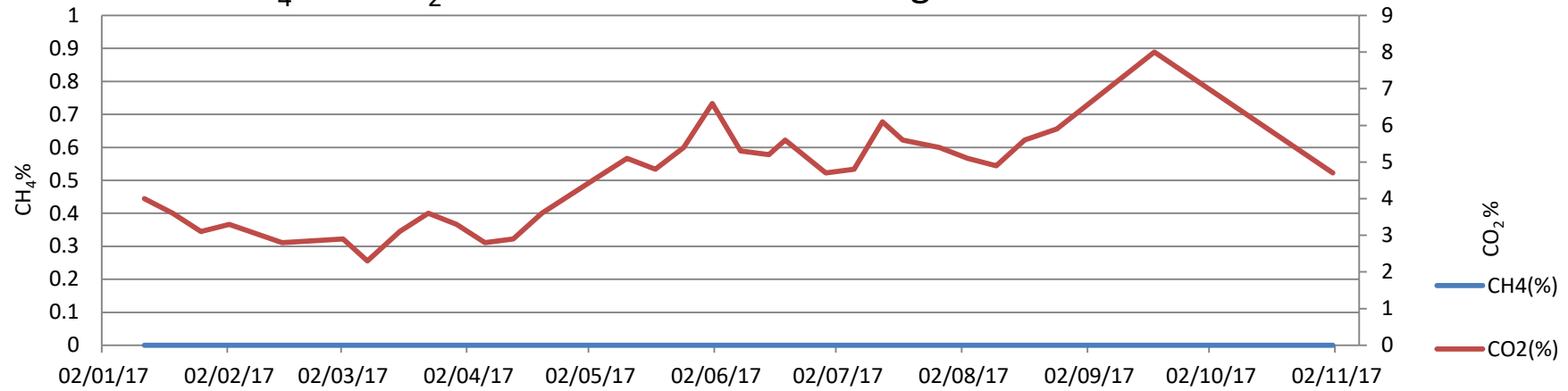
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole TP21 for 2017



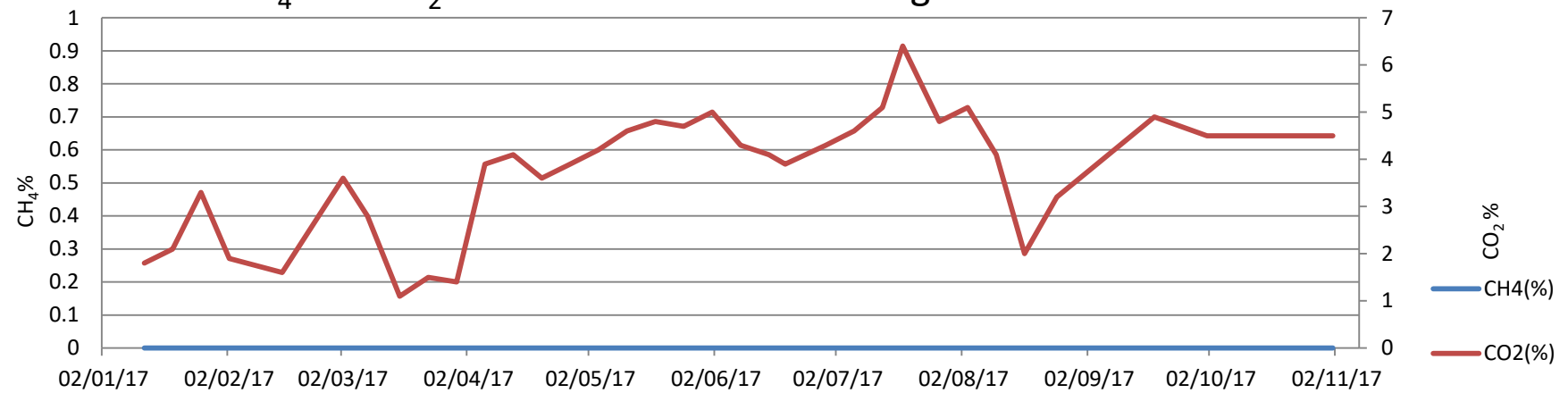
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole TP27 for 2017



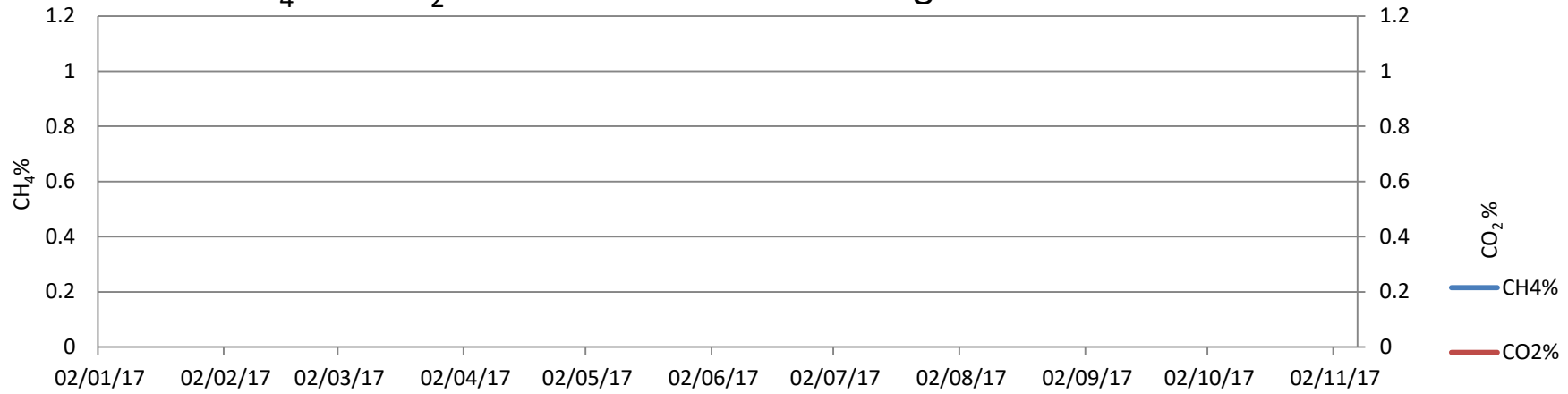
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole TP32 for 2017



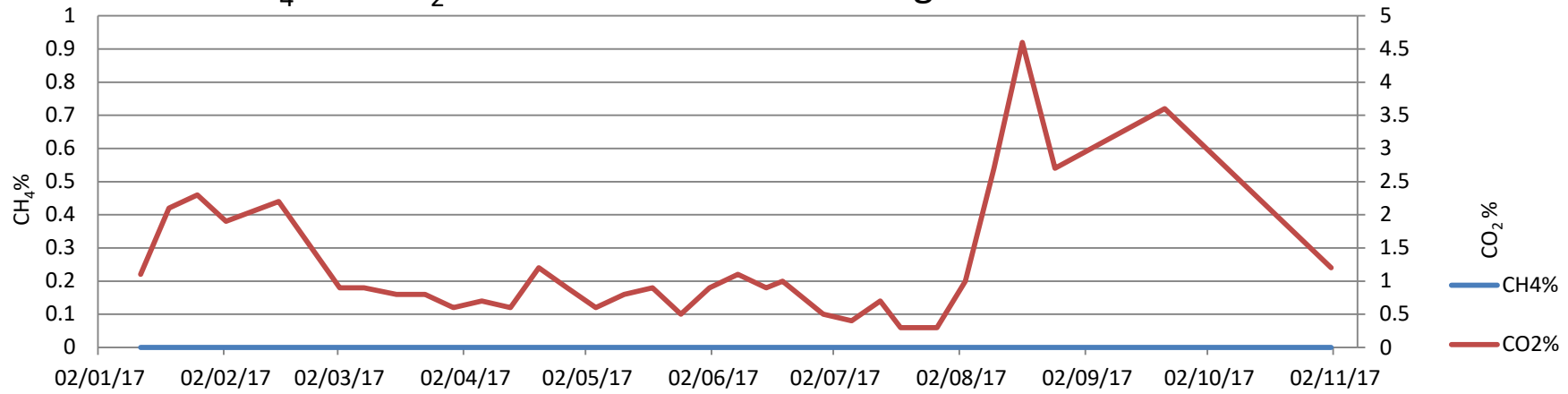
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole TP33 for 2017



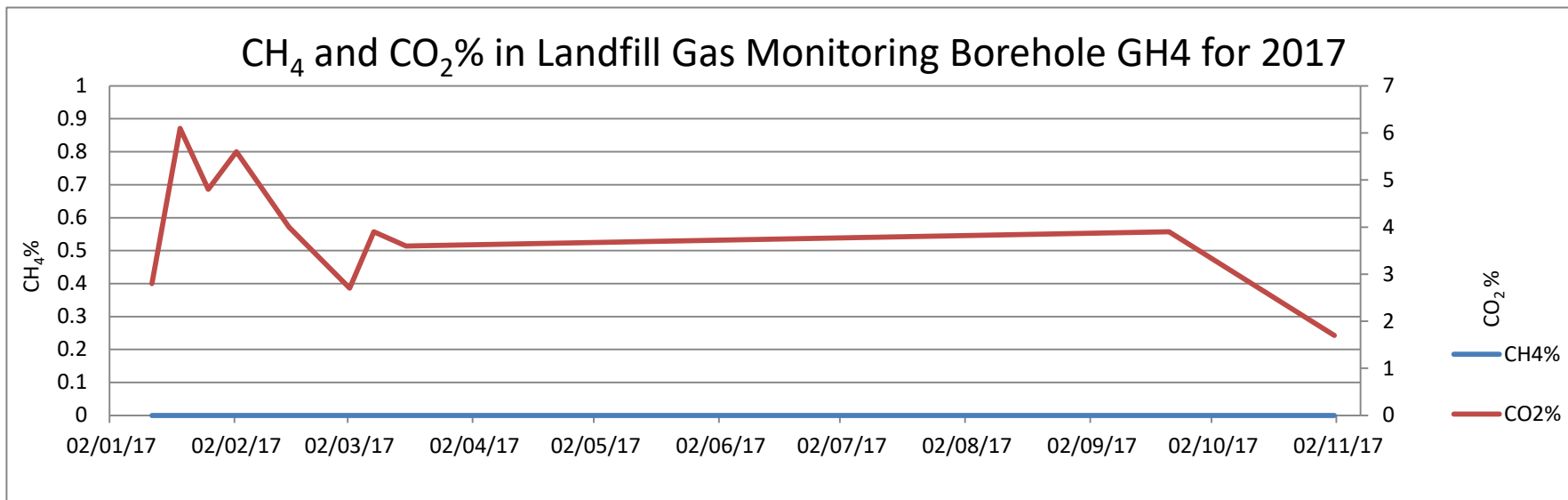
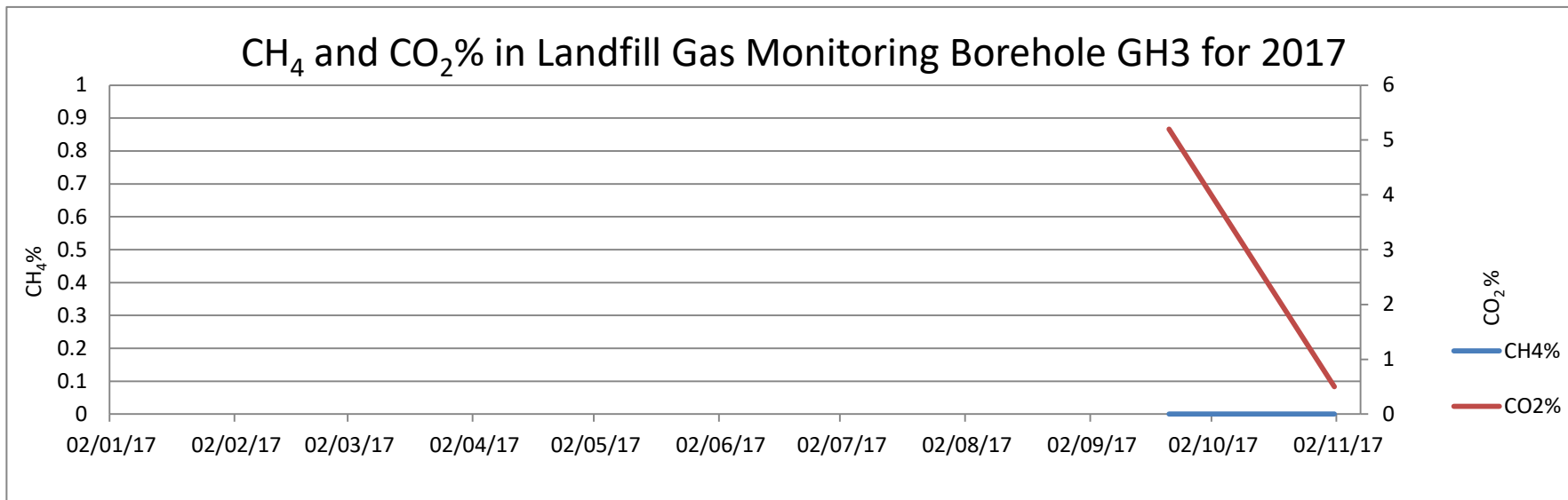
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole GH1 for 2017



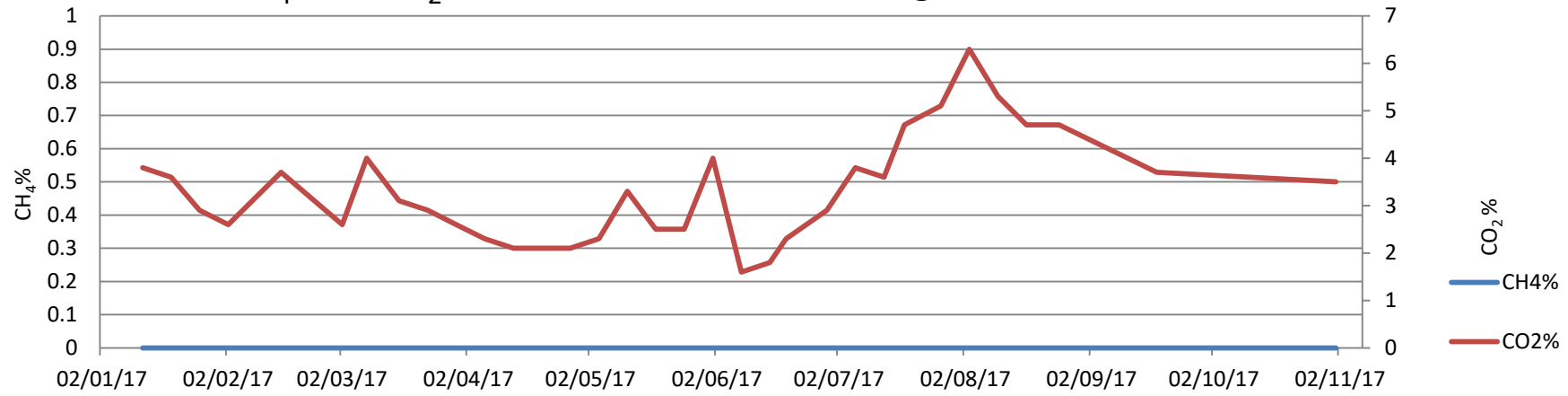
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole GH2 for 2017



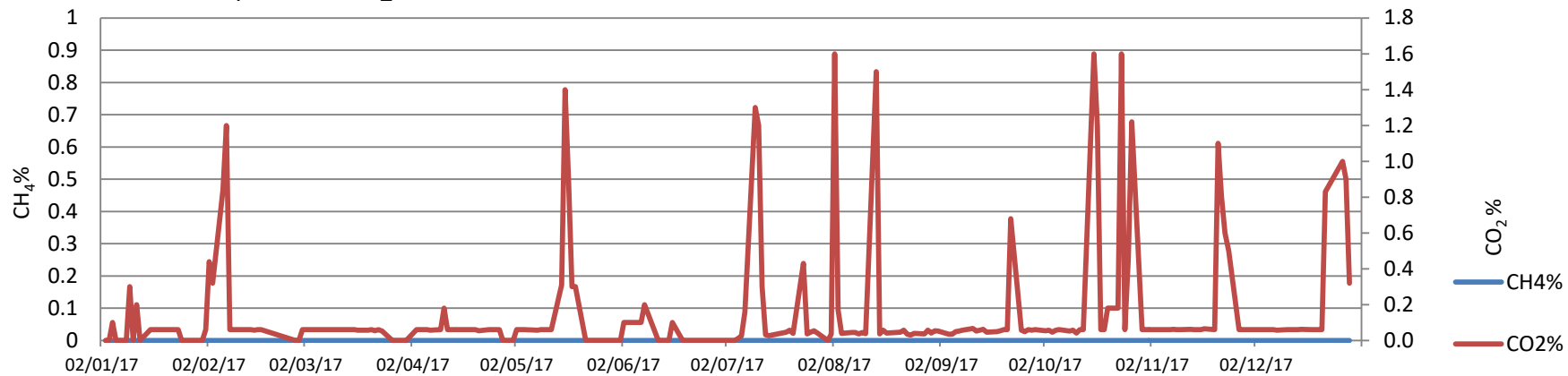




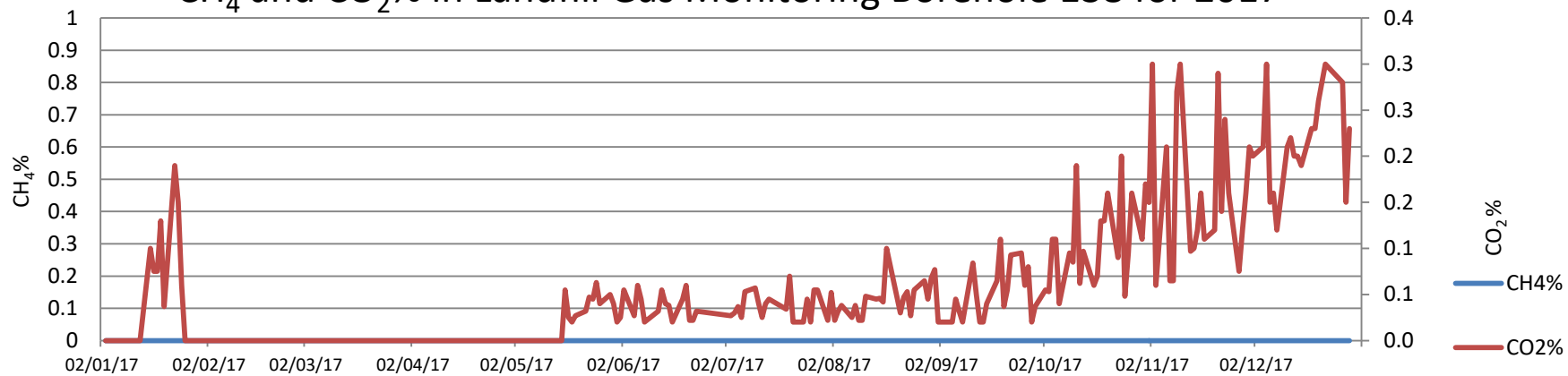
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole GH5 for 2017



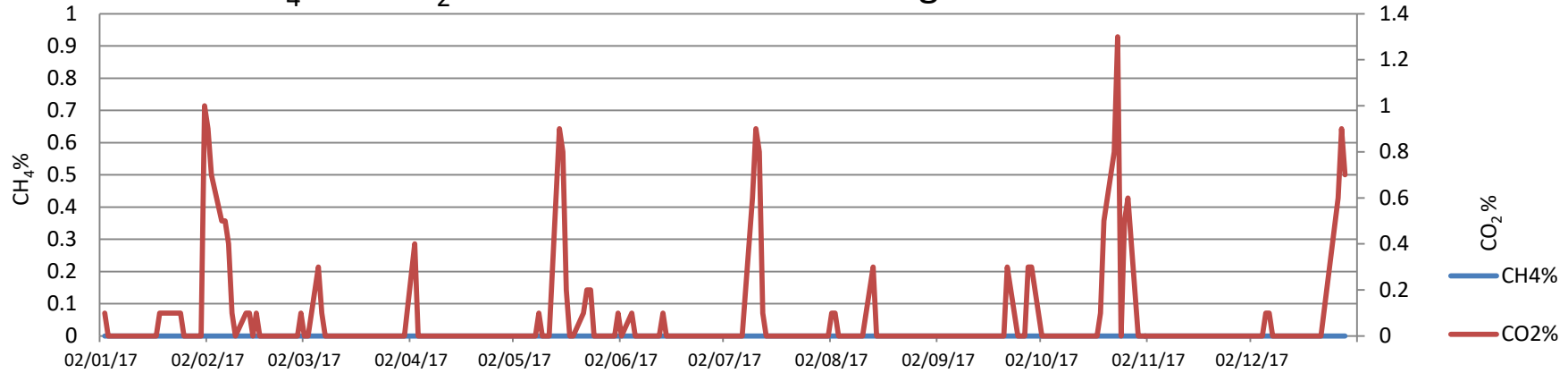
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 137 for 2017



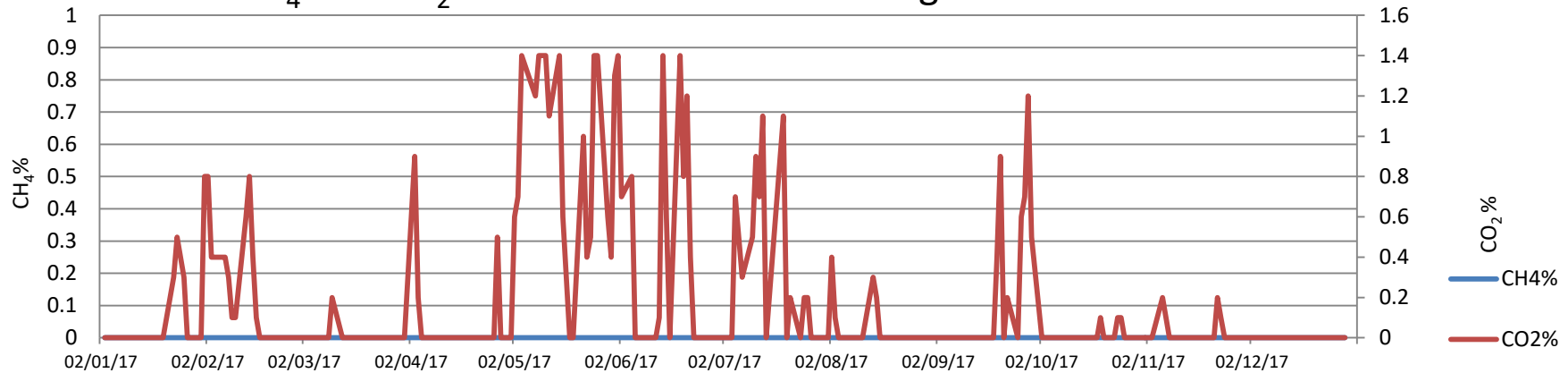
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 138 for 2017



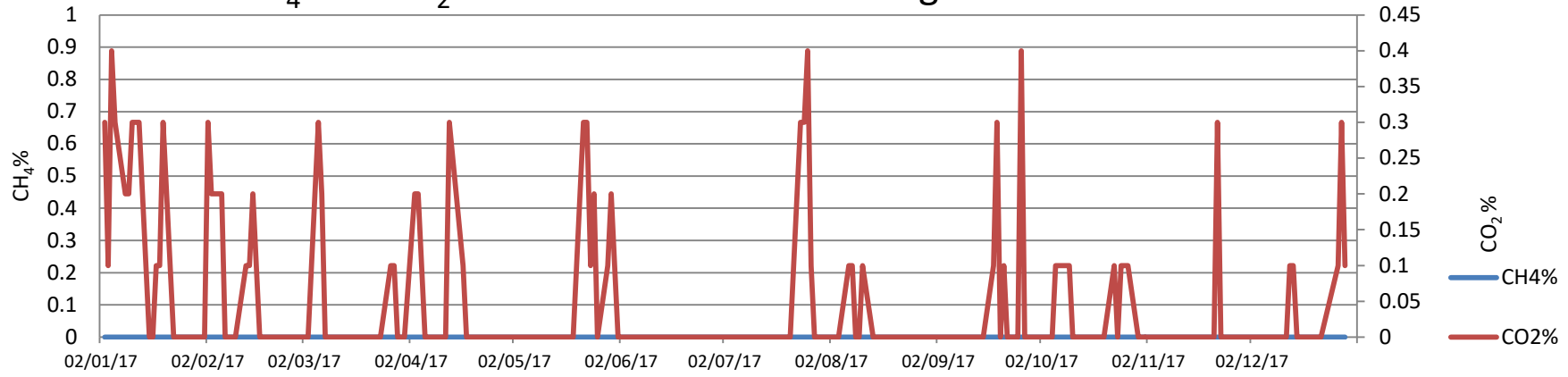
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 139 for 2017



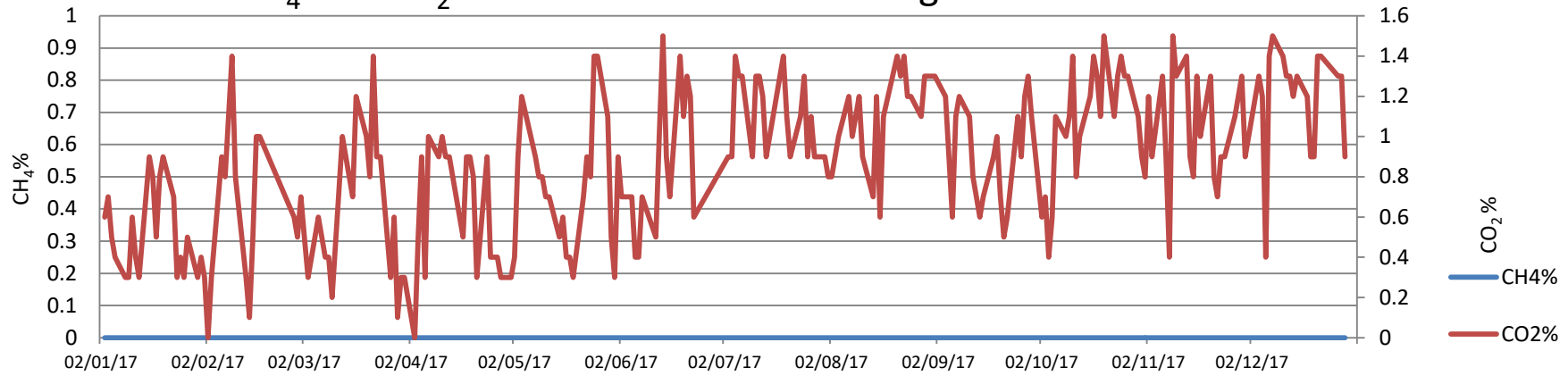
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 140 for 2017



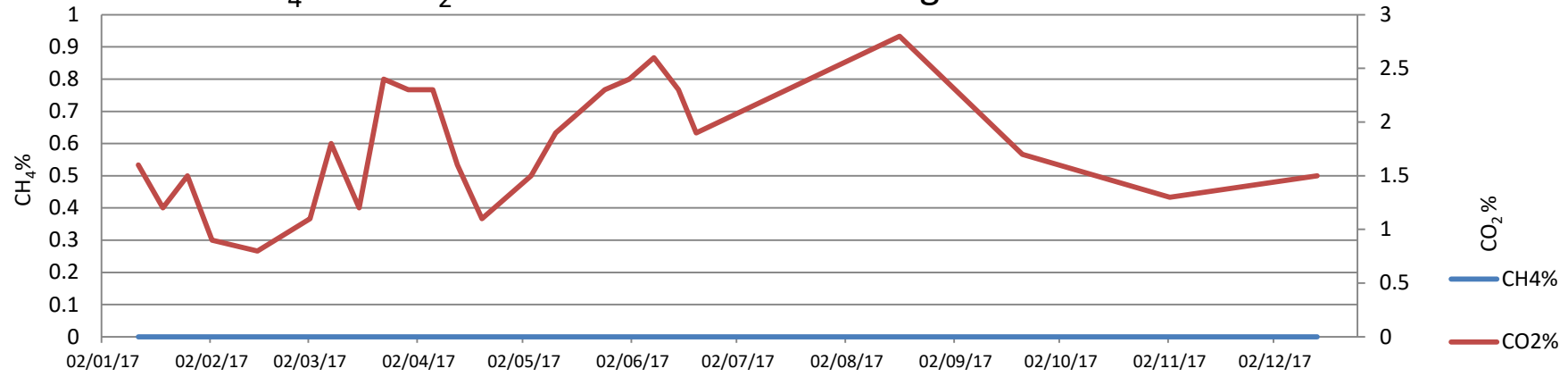
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 141 for 2017



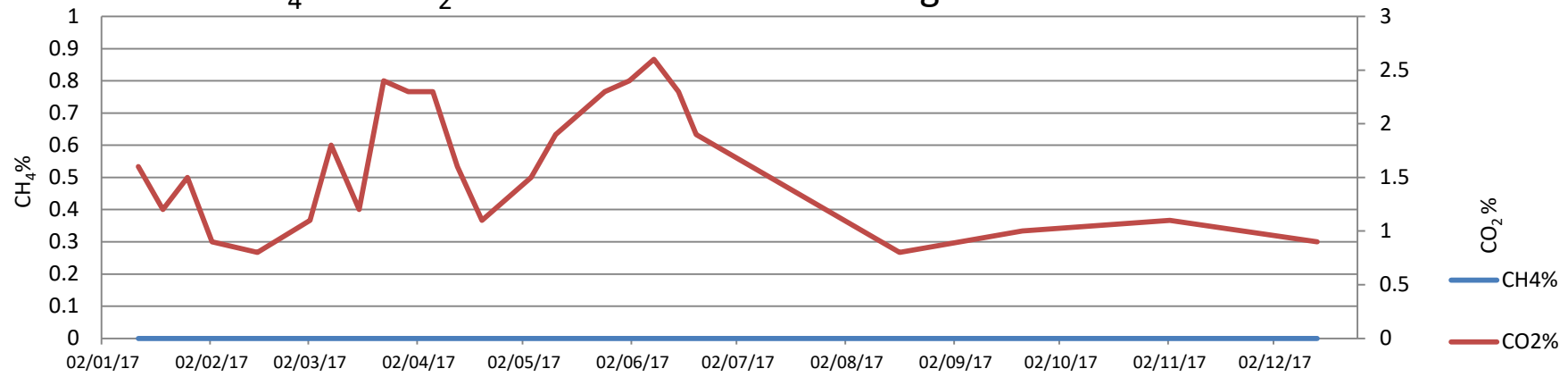
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 142 for 2017



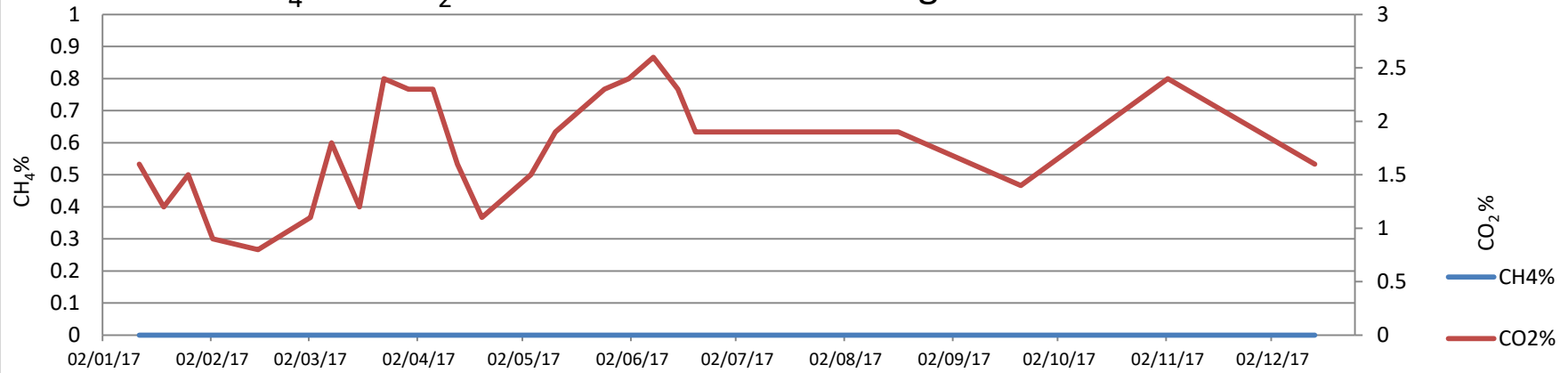
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 143 for 2017



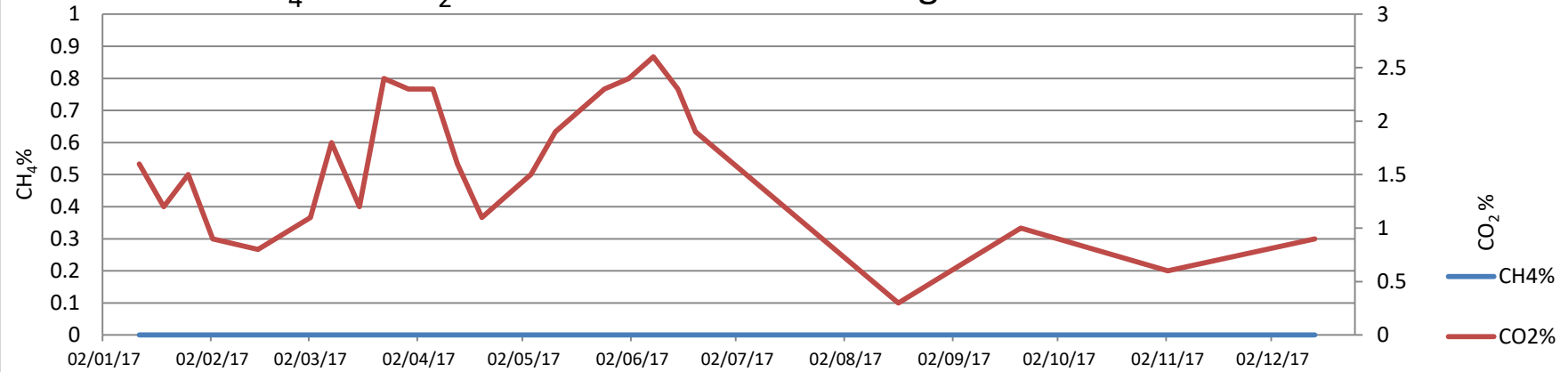
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 144 for 2017



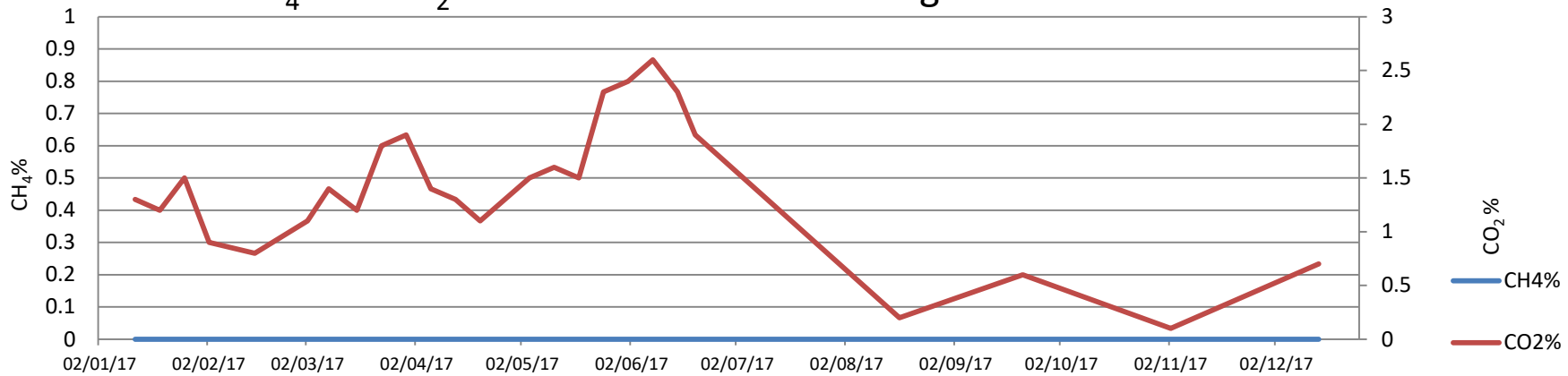
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 145 for 2017



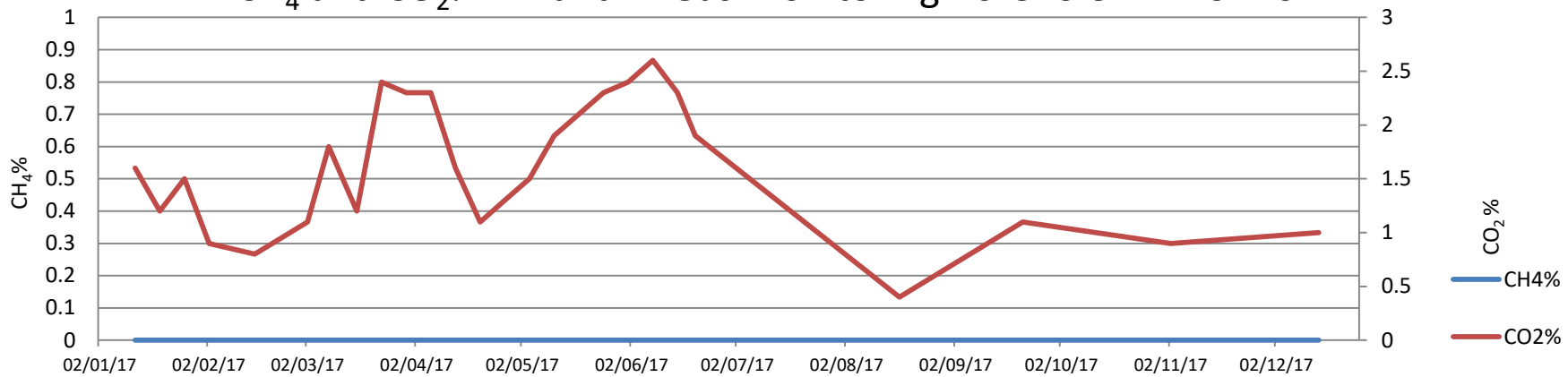
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 146 for 2017



### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 171 for 2017

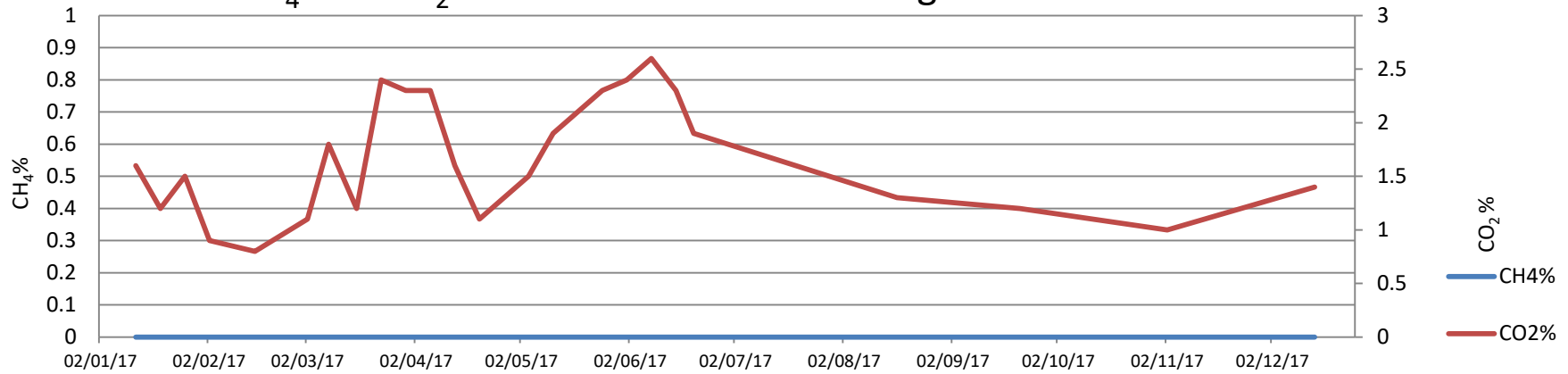


### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 172 for 2017

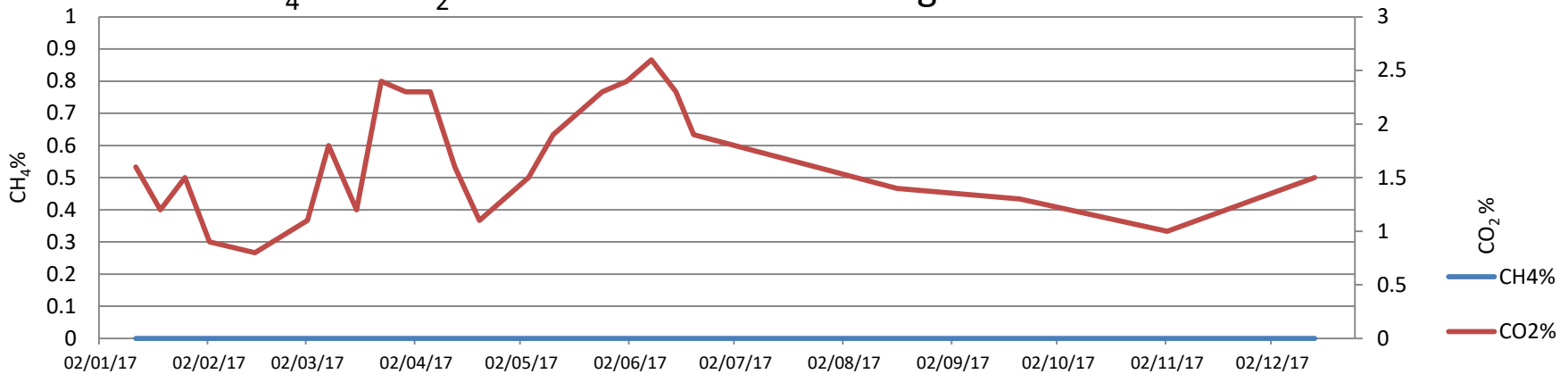




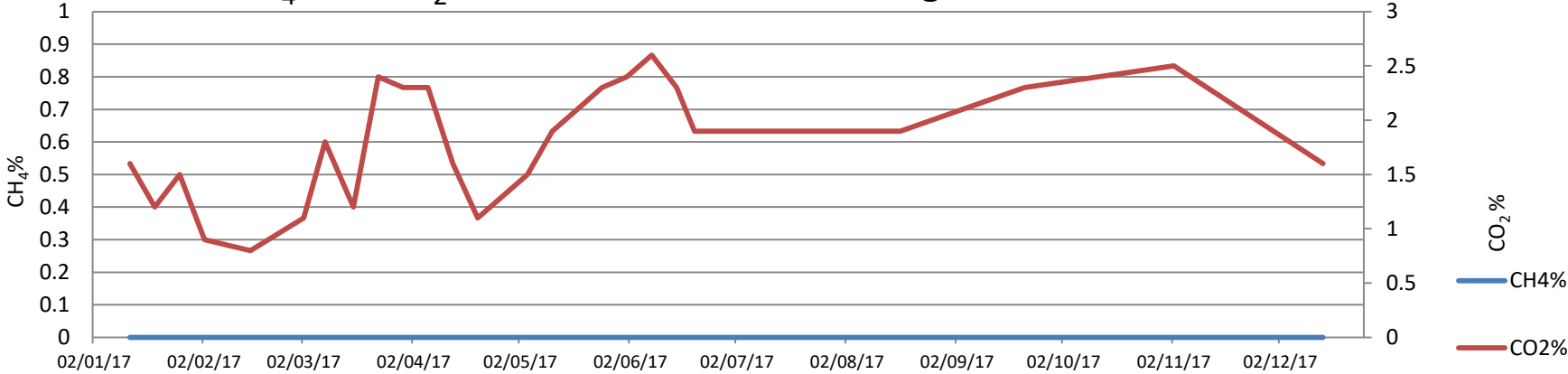
### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 173 for 2017



### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 174 for 2017



### CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>% in Landfill Gas Monitoring Borehole 175 for 2017



**OverBurden Wells**

Location: Landfill

Parameters: all data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

<b>Well No. OB1</b>										
DATE	pH.	Temp.	Cond	NH <sub>4</sub>	NH <sub>4</sub> (as N)	Vis/Od	Cl	O2	TOC	TON
			uS/cm							
07/03/2017	7.58	12.2.C	460	0.1	0.0778	POOR	22	8.5	2	3
19/09/2017	7.71	16.C	445	0.05	0.0389	POOR	21	5.1	2	3
05/12/2017	7.73	13.2.C	465	0.07	0.05446	GOOD	21	8.7	2	6

<b>Well No. OB2</b>										
DATE	pH.	Temp.	Cond	NH <sub>4</sub>	NH <sub>4</sub> (as N)	Vis/Od	Cl	O2	TOC	TON
			uS/cm							
07/03/2017	7.3	9.3.C	445	0.03	0.02334	POOR	17	4	6	1
19/09/2017	7.84	13.5.C	615	0.04	0.03112	POOR	25	1.5	11	1
05/12/2017	8.19	11.5.C	624	0.03	0.02334	POOR	28	6.1	5	2

<b>Well No. OB3</b>										
DATE	pH	Temp.	Cond	NH <sub>4</sub>	NH <sub>4</sub> (as N)	Vis/Od	Cl	O2	TOC	TON
			uS/cm							
07/03/2017	7.26	11.2.C	4,670	340	264.52	POOR	460	2.3	60	3
19/09/2017	7.48	13.1.C	3,900	330	256.74	POOR	336	1.7	74	0.8
05/12/2017	7.69	12.6.C	4,000	345	268.41	POOR	390	3.9	65	4

<b>Well No. OB7</b>										
DATE	pH	Temp	Cond	NH <sub>4</sub>	NH <sub>4</sub> (as N)	Vis/Od	Cl	O2	TOC	TON
			uS/cm							
07/03/2017	6.39	11.2.C	996	55	42.79	POOR	85	1.4	17	1
19/09/2017	6.92	12.1.C	630	22	17.116	POOR	57	1.5	19	1
05/12/2017	6.91	11.7.C	894	37	28.786	POOR	71	1.9	14	3

**OverBurden Wells****Location: Landfill****Parameters: all data in mg/l unless stated otherwise**

	Frequency	Method	Range	Sample	OB1		OB2		OB3		OB7
Vis/Odour	q			Grab	POOR		POOR		POOR		POOR
Amonium	m	ISE	0.01-10		0.12		0.06		330		16
Chloride	q	ArgentSM	1-100		28		28		128		110
D.O.	q	Meter	0.1-20		7.3		4		1.6		1
Cond.us/cm	m	Meter	1-200000		440		613		4,100		970
pH	m	Meter	1.0-14.0		7.96		8.2		7.88		7.14
Temp	m	Meter	1.0-100		12.3.C		10.7.C		12.8.C		11.6.C
Boron	a	GFAA	0.01-1.0		0.04		0.03		0.6		0.05
Cadmium	a	GFAA	0.001-0.5		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		0.002
Calcium	a	Titre SM	1-100		20		112		90		50
Chromium	a	GFAA	0.001-0.2		<0.002		<0.002		0.002		<0.002
Copper	a	AA	0.001-1.0		<0.002		0.16		0.8		0.8
Cyanide	a	ISE	0.005-1.0		<0.001		<0.001		0.004		0.005
Fluoride	a	ISE	0.5-1.0		0.05		0.05		0.07		0.03

**OverBurden Wells****Location: Landfill****Parameters: all data in mg/l unless stated otherwise**

	Frequency	Method	Range	Sample	OB1		OB2		OB3		OB7
Iron	a	AA	0.01-5.0		0.04		0.09		0.2		1.7
Lead	a	GFAA	0.001-0.1		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002
Magnesium	a	AA	0.01-5.0		4		6		68		12
Manganese	a	AA	0.01-3.0		<0.002		0.16		0.8		0.83
Mercury	a	Hydride-AA			<0.02ug/l		<0.02ug/l		<0.02ug		<0.02ug
Potassium	q	AA	0.1-5.0		22		21		240		42
Sulphate	a	Turb. SM	1.0-30		26		<5		<5		<5
Sodium	q	AA	0.1-3.0		45		48		385		122
Tot Phos	a	Stann.SM	0.05-0.25		0.02		0.1		0.1		0.1
T.O.N.	q	SM			3		1		2		1
T.O.C.	q	SM	1-100		2		5		68		24
Res/Evap	a	SM	1.0-5000		308		402		1,500		582
Zinc	a	AA	0.01-5.0		0.006		0.008		0.01		0.01
Alkalinity	a	SM	1-1000		160		300		1,700		400
Nickel	a	GFFA	0.002-1		0.06		0.08		0.1		0.09

**Groundwater: NW Wells**

**Location: Landfill**

**Parameters: All data in mg/l unless stated otherwise**

Well No. NW1				
DATE	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
10/01/17	7.3	748	0.7	34
15/02/17	7.3	770	4	29
07/03/17	6.69	805	16	25
30/05/17	7.15	850	22	44
27/06/17	7.04	815	22	49
25/07/17	6.93	790	19	53
22/08/17	6.97	762	17	4
19/09/17	6.91	786	18	46
17/10/17	6.79	786	22	40
14/11/17	6.43	947	23	40
05/12/17	6.94	847	20	42

Well No. NW2				
DATE	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
10/01/17	7.4	553	0.08	7
15/02/17	7.21	690	40	7
07/03/17	7.12	800	46	8
30/05/17	7.08	564	15	6
27/06/17	7.21	570	25	6
25/07/17	7.09	585	21	6
22/08/17	6.99	530	16	4
19/09/17	7.15	488	12	4
17/10/17	6.95	514	19	4
14/11/17	6.91	663	30	4
05/12/17	7.13	595	17	6

Well No. NW3				
DATE	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
Trigger levels	5.6-9.0	1500	60	100
10/01/17	6.95	657	25	12
15/02/17	7.05	750	35	13
07/03/17	6.44	840	52	11
30/05/17	6.73	530	19	11
27/06/17	6.93	724	56	13
25/07/17	6.67	667	41	15
22/08/17	6.65	574	33	11
19/09/17	6.6	600	37	12
17/10/17	6.37	738	50	10
14/11/17	6.33	854	51	12
05/12/17	6.53	800	39	12

Well No. NW4				
DATE.	pH	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
10/01/17	7.2	707	10	14
15/02/17	7.05	900	24	16
07/03/17	6.69	915	33	13
30/05/17	6.88	530	12	15
27/06/17	6.8	545	25	15
25/07/17	6.48	597	32	20
22/08/17	6.32	500	25	16
19/09/17	6.48	517	25	18
17/10/17	6.43	654	33	17
14/11/17	6.36	688	31	17
05/12/17	6.56	691	30	14

Well No. NW5				
DATE	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
10/01/17	8.25	516	0.8	13
15/02/17	7.51	470	0.13	13
07/03/17	6.95	462	2	8
30/05/17	7.88	450	0.04	10
27/06/17	7.95	457	0.04	11
25/07/17	7.9	440	0.04	13
22/08/17	7.77	467	0.04	12
19/09/17	7.56	510	0.1	14
17/10/17	7.29	536	0.02	10
14/11/17	6.86	553	0.3	14
05/12/17	7.34	505	0.05	13

Well No. NW6				
DATE.	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
10/01/17	7.58	1,450	30	20
15/02/17	7	1,750	52	20
07/03/17	7.06	1700	60	18
30/05/17	7.52	1420	42	20
27/06/17	7.68	1440	52	21
25/07/17	7.07	1,800	52	28
22/08/17	6.97	1,890	57	32
19/09/17	7.18	1700	47	31
17/10/17	7.39	1775	58	24
14/11/17	7.05	1,868	66	29
05/12/17	7.31	1,800	52	25

Well No. NW7				
DATE	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4.	TOC.
Trigger levels	5.6-9.0	6000	500	200
10/01/17	8.14	602	0.07	8
15/02/17	8	390	0.1	3
07/03/17	6.93	320	0.5	3
30/05/17	7.81	313	0.08	4
27/06/17	7.82	365	0.03	3
25/07/17	7.67	303	0.03	3
22/08/17	7.7	302	0.05	2
19/09/17	7.71	295	0.08	2
17/10/17	7.11	345	0.08	4
14/11/17	6.88	293	0.04	2
05/12/17	7.74	298	0.05	3

Well No. NW8				
DATE	pH.	Cond uS/cm	NH4	TOC.
10/01/17	6.34	304	5	6
15/02/17	6.26	363	22	7
07/03/17	6.25	372	22	5
30/05/17	6.32	303	10	7
27/06/17	6.14	290	15	7
25/07/17	6.15	350	18	8
22/08/17	6.3	350	16	6
19/09/17	6.16	340	18	5
17/10/17	6.25	360	27	6
14/11/17	6.31	463	24	6
05/12/17	6.33	400	18	5

Well No.		NW9		
DATE	pH	Cond uS/cm	NH4	TOC
Trigger levels	5.6-9.0	1500	5	35
10/01/17	7.81	698	0.03	5
15/02/17	7.14	1,390	23	8
07/03/17	7.06	1,350	23	8
30/05/17	7.27	1,000	0.03	9
27/06/17	7.37	1,180	22	10
25/07/17	7.27	1,150	6	10
22/08/17	7.21	1,330	15	9
19/09/17	7.23	1,350	19	13
17/10/17	7.23	1,315	18	8
14/11/17	7.11	1,490	20	10
05/12/17	7.29	1,340	15	9



**Groundwater: NW Wells**

**Location: Landfill**

**Parameters: All data in mg/l unless stated otherwise**

	Frequency	Method	Range	NW1	NW2	NW3	NW4	NW5	NW6	NW7	NW8	NW9
Vis/Odour	q			POOR	POOR	POOR	POOR	POOR	POOR	FAIR	FAIR	GOOD
Amonium	m	ISE	0.01-10	0.02	5	4	0.08	0.03	35	0.03	3	0.05
Chloride	q	Argent SM	1-100	71	28	78	50	30	149	30	42	163
D.O.	q	Meter	0.1-20	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	2.5	2.2
Cond.us/cm	m	Meter	1-200000	850	760	760	680	457	1,329	287	325	1,175
pH	m	Meter	1.0-11	7.24	7.3	7.2	7.06	7.32	7.53	7.88	6.5	7.26
Temp	m	Meter	1.0-50	9.5.C	11.2.C	10.7.C	11.7.C	11.5.C	10.2.C	10.5.C	11.1.C	9.5.C
Boron	a	GFAA	0.01-1.0	0.08	0.06	<0.02	0.06	0.04	0.2	0.02	<0.02	0.1
Cadmium	a	GFAA	0.001-0.5	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Calcium	a	Titre SM	1.0-100	140	50	40	55	48	130	30	30	80
Copper	a	AA	0.001-1.0	3	0.53	0.61	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.08	0.56	0.53
Cyanide	a	ISE	0.01-1.0	0.007	<0.001	0.004	0.002	<0.001	0.003	0.01	0.04	<0.001
Fluoride	a	ISE	0.5-1.0	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01



**NW Wells - Depth 2017**

Jul-17

Date	LOCATION	WELL HEIGHT (m)	Depth to Ground water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
26/07/2017	NW1	5.38	2.03	3.35
26/07/2017	NW2	5.4	2.1	3.3
26/07/2017	NW3	4.18	1.18	3
26/07/2017	NW4	4.6	0.82	3.78
26/07/2017	NW5	15	3.25	11.75
26/07/2017	NW6	3.79	1.19	2.6
26/07/2017	NW7	4.26	1.62	2.64
26/07/2017	NW8	4.2	2.55	1.65
26/07/2017	NW9	3.5	0.85	2.65

Aug-17

Date	LOCATION	WELL HEIGHT (m)	Depth to Ground water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
22/08/2017	NW1	5.38	2.13	3.25
22/08/2017	NW2	5.4	2.35	3.05
22/08/2017	NW3	4.18	1.24	2.94
22/08/2017	NW4	4.6	1.9	2.7
22/08/2017	NW5	15	3.2	11.8
22/08/2017	NW6	3.79	1.4	2.39
22/08/2017	NW7	4.26	1.63	2.63
22/08/2017	NW8	4.2	1.38	2.82
22/08/2017	NW9	3.5	0.61	2.89

**NW Wells - Depth 2017**

Sep-17

Date	LOCATION	WELL HEIGHT (m)	Depth to Ground water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
19/09/2017	NW1	5.38	1.77	3.61
19/09/2017	NW2	5.4	2.4	3
19/09/2017	NW3	4.18	1.1	3.08
19/09/2017	NW4	4.6	1.7	2.9
19/09/2017	NW5	15	3.14	11.86
19/09/2017	NW6	3.79	1.1	2.69
19/09/2017	NW7	4.26	1.45	2.81
19/09/2017	NW8	4.2	1.38	2.82
19/09/2017	NW9	3.5	0.42	3.08

Oct-17

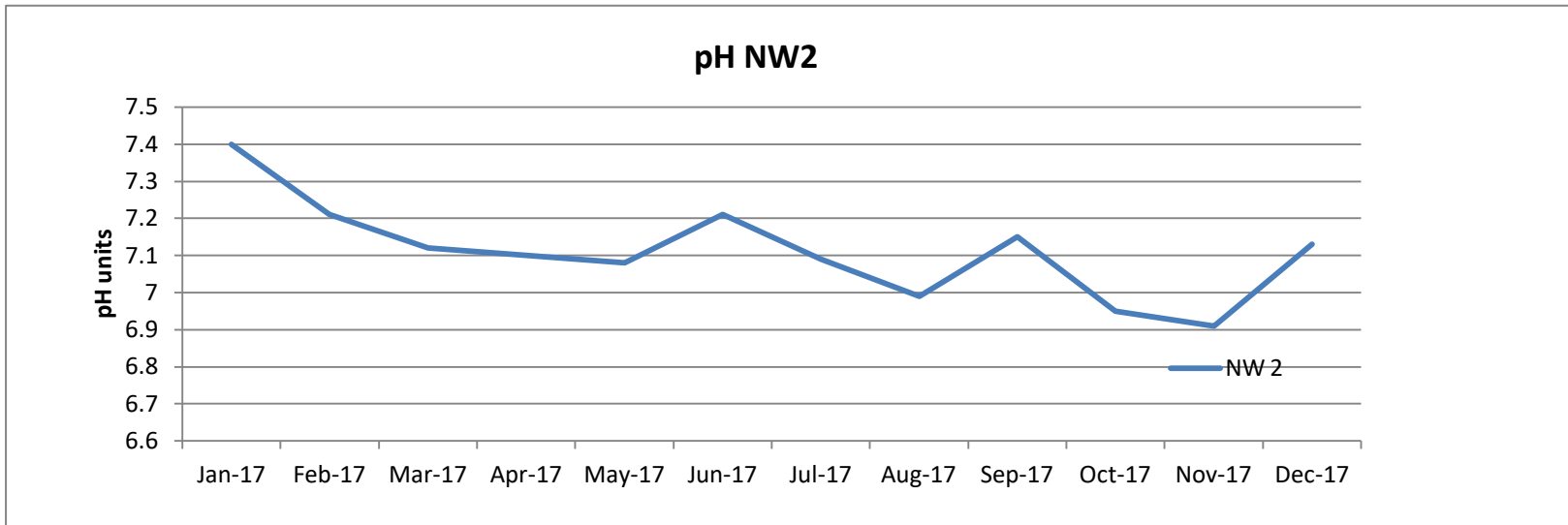
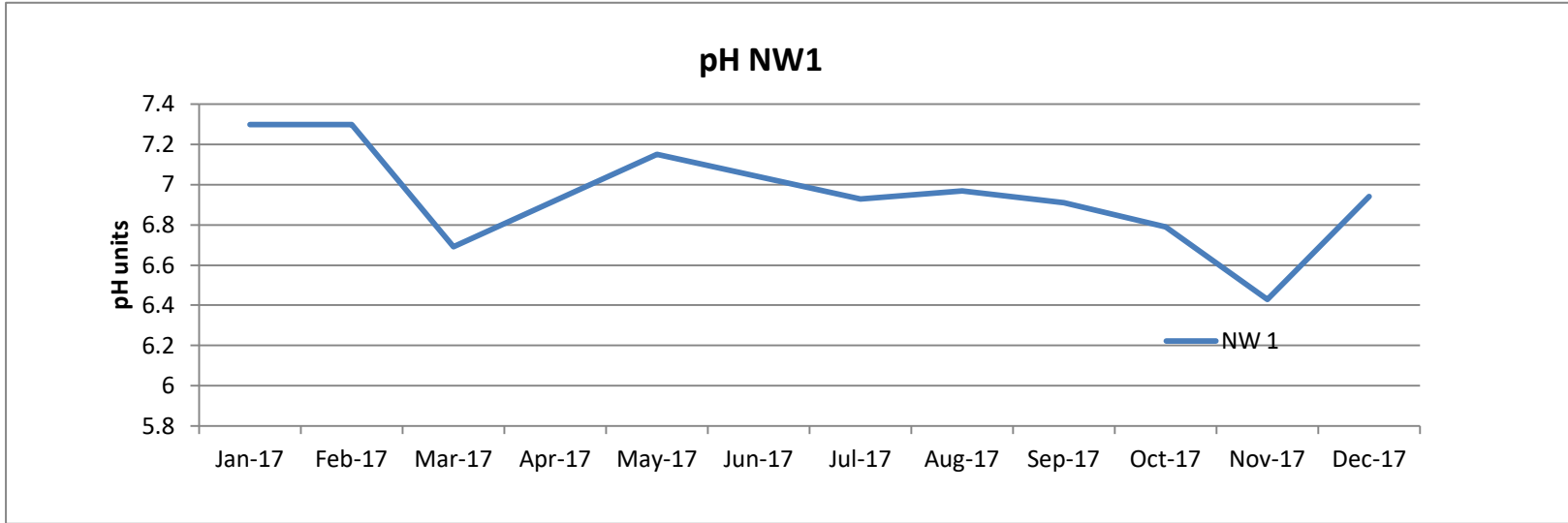
Date	LOCATION	WELL HEIGHT (m)	Depth to Ground water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
17/10/2017	NW1	5.38	2	3.38
17/10/2017	NW2	5.4	1.6	3.8
17/10/2017	NW3	4.18	0.87	3.31
17/10/2017	NW4	4.6	1.03	3.57
17/10/2017	NW5	15	3	12
17/10/2017	NW6	3.79	0	3.79
17/10/2017	NW7	4.26	1.11	3.15
17/10/2017	NW8	4.2	1.25	2.95
17/10/2017	NW9	3.5	0	3.5

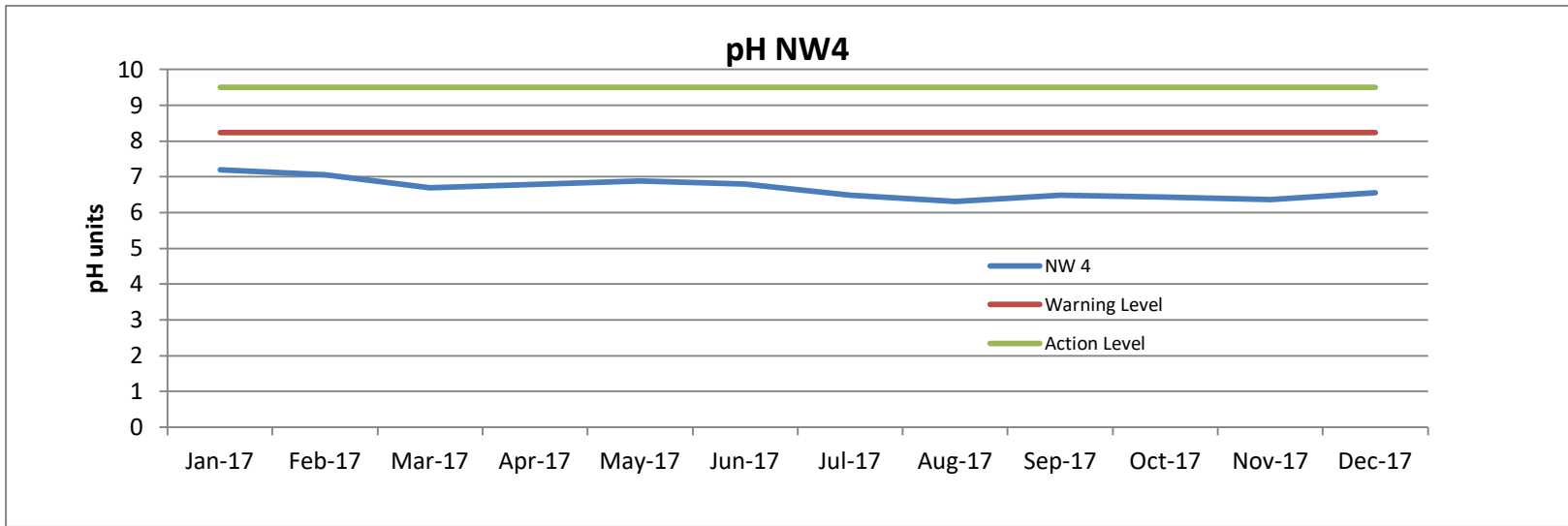
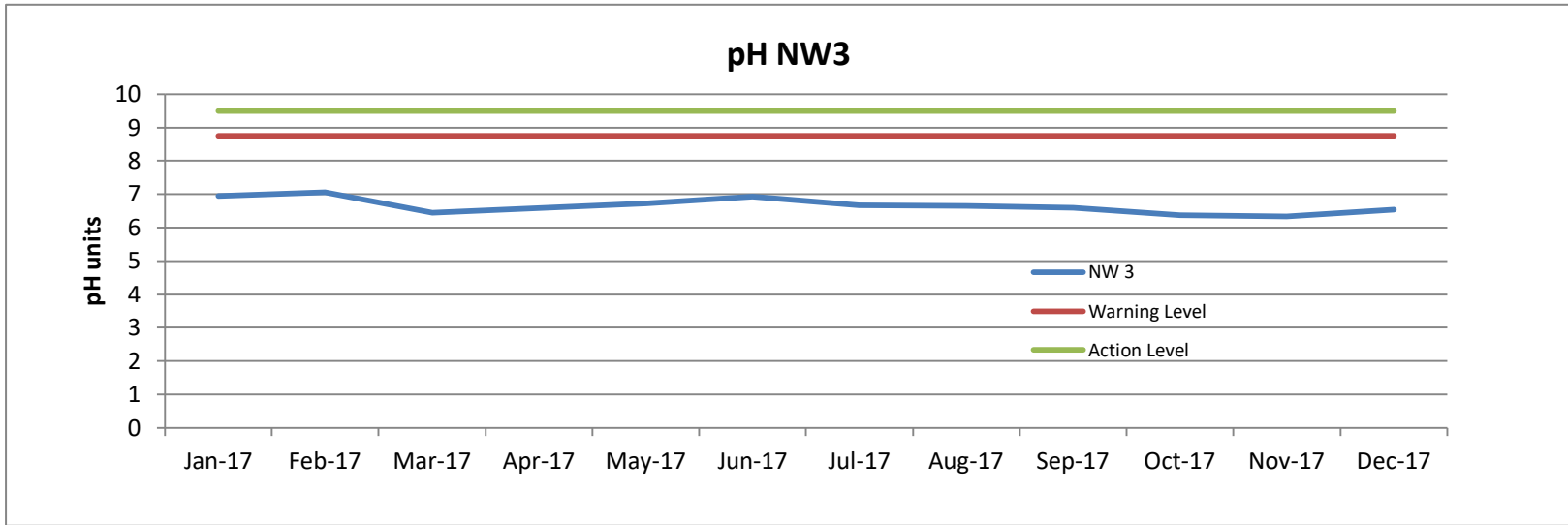
Nov-17

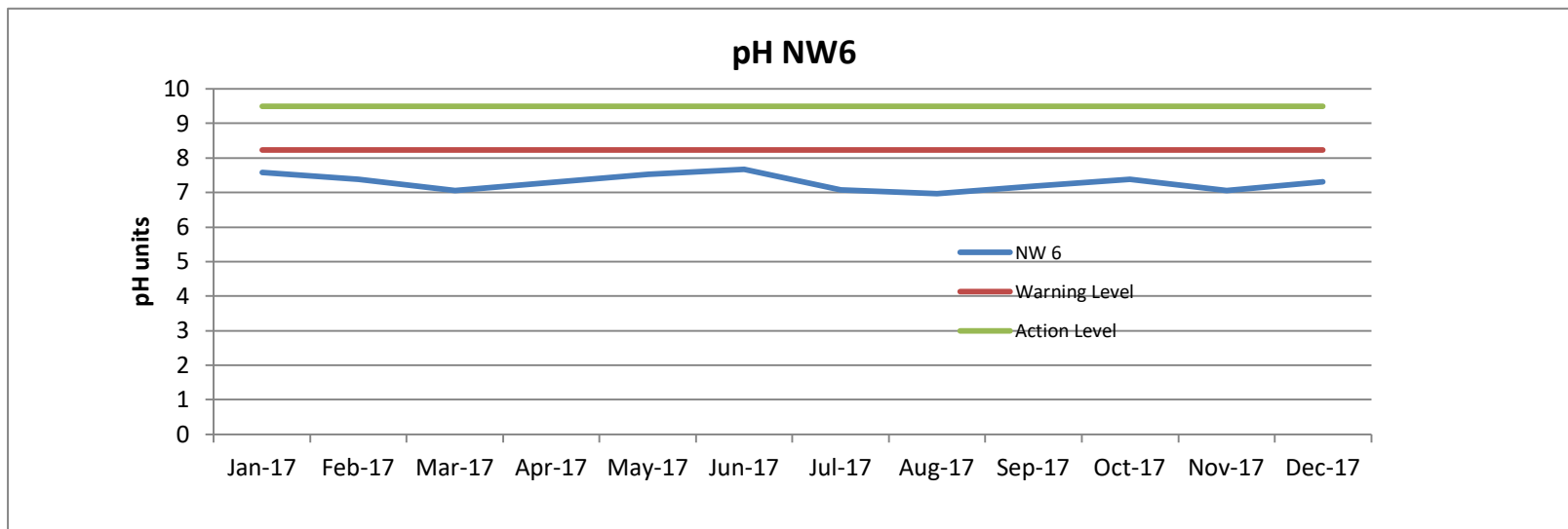
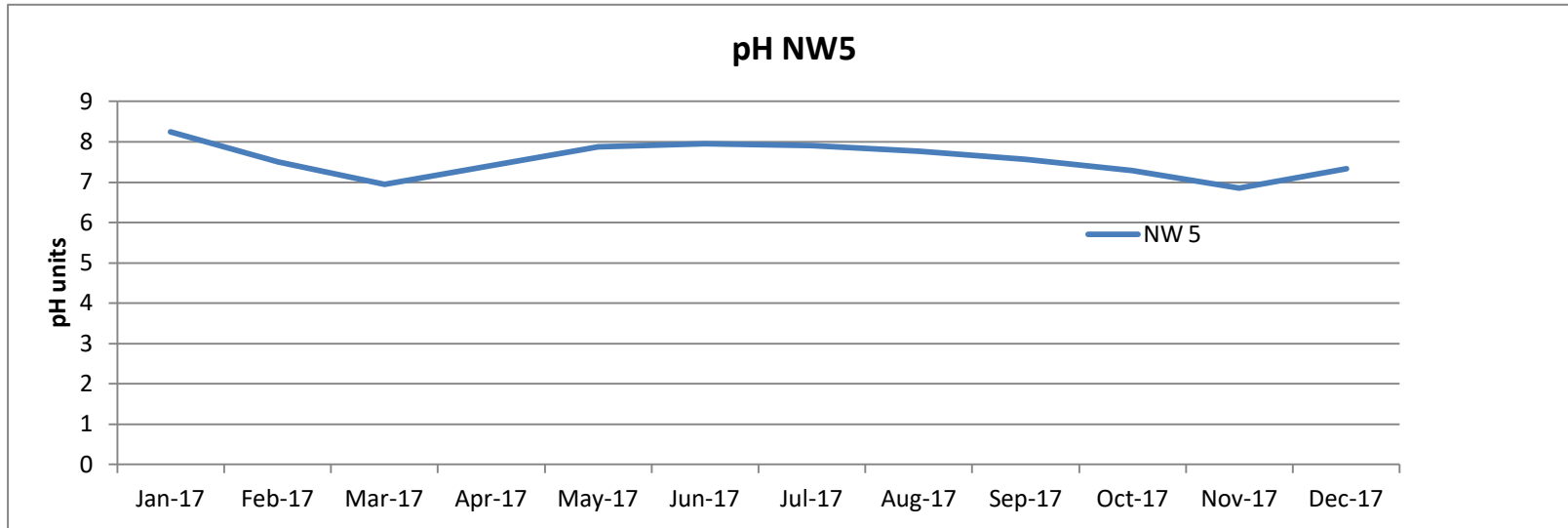
Dec-17

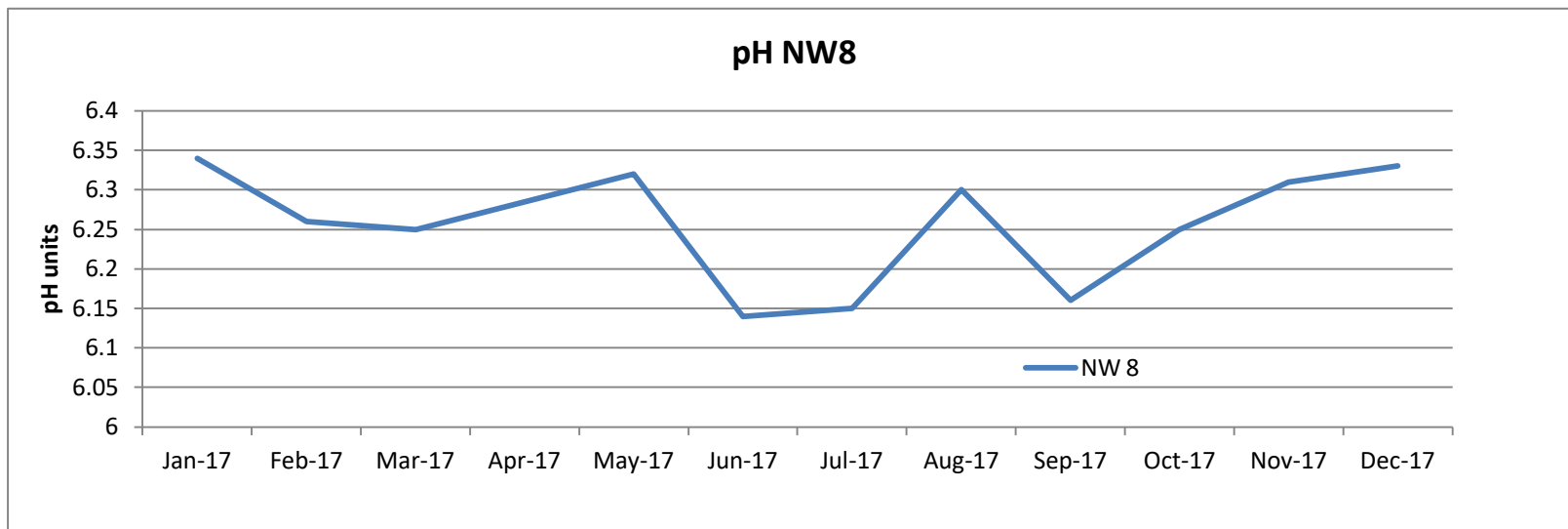
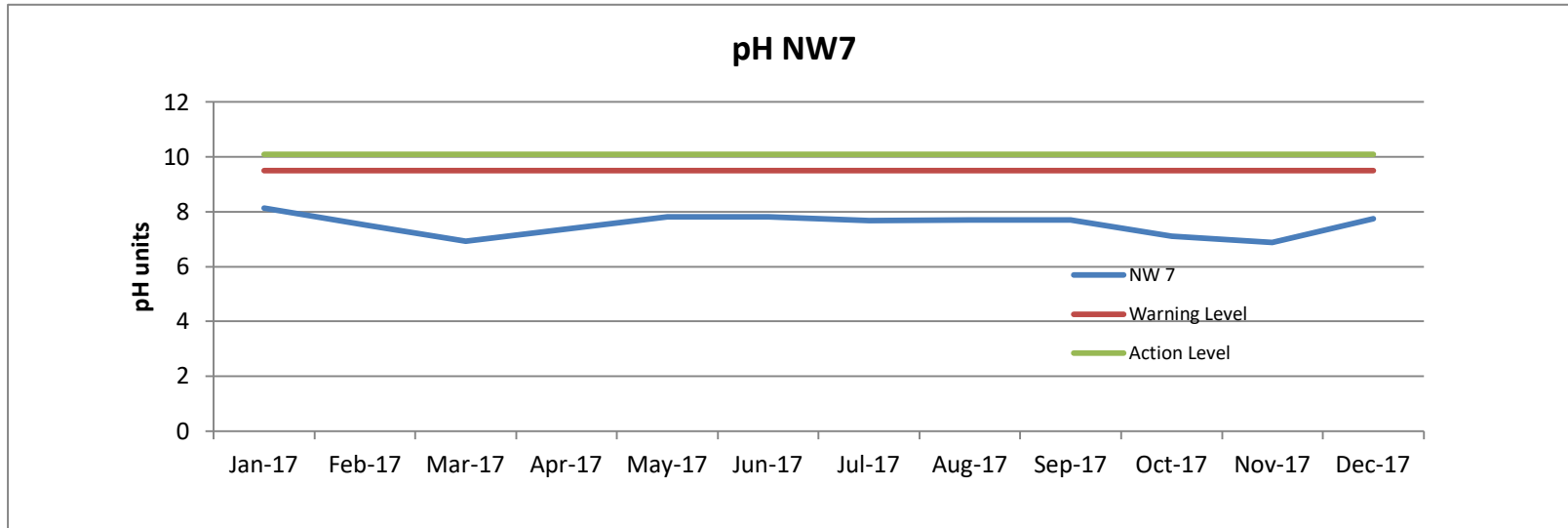
Date	LOCATION	WELL HEIGHT (m)	Depth to Ground water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
14/11/2017	NW1	5.38	2.15	3.23
14/11/2017	NW2	5.4	1.64	3.76
14/11/2017	NW3	4.18	0.95	3.23
14/11/2017	NW4	4.6	1.35	3.25
14/11/2017	NW5	15	2.88	12.12
14/11/2017	NW6	3.79	0.11	3.68
14/11/2017	NW7	4.26	1.07	3.19
14/11/2017	NW8	4.2	1.35	2.85
14/11/2017	NW9	3.5	0.11	3.39

Date	LOCATION	WELL HEIGHT (m)	Depth to Ground water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
05/12/2017	NW1	5.38	2.1	3.28
05/12/2017	NW2	5.4	1.6	3.8
05/12/2017	NW3	4.18	0.8	3.38
05/12/2017	NW4	4.6	1.4	3.2
05/12/2017	NW5	15	2.9	12.1
05/12/2017	NW6	3.79	0.5	3.29
05/12/2017	NW7	4.26	1.06	3.2
05/12/2017	NW8	4.2	1.1	3.1
05/12/2017	NW9	3.5	0	3.5



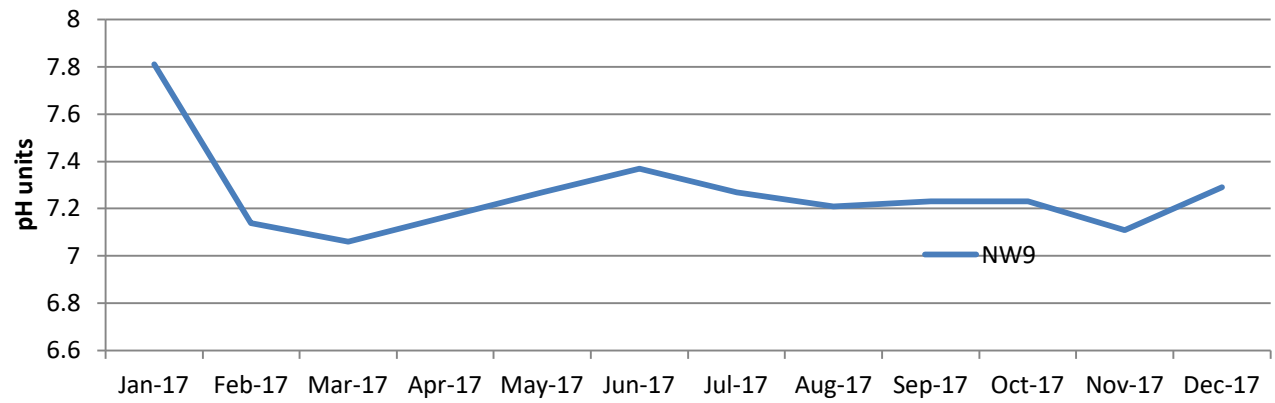




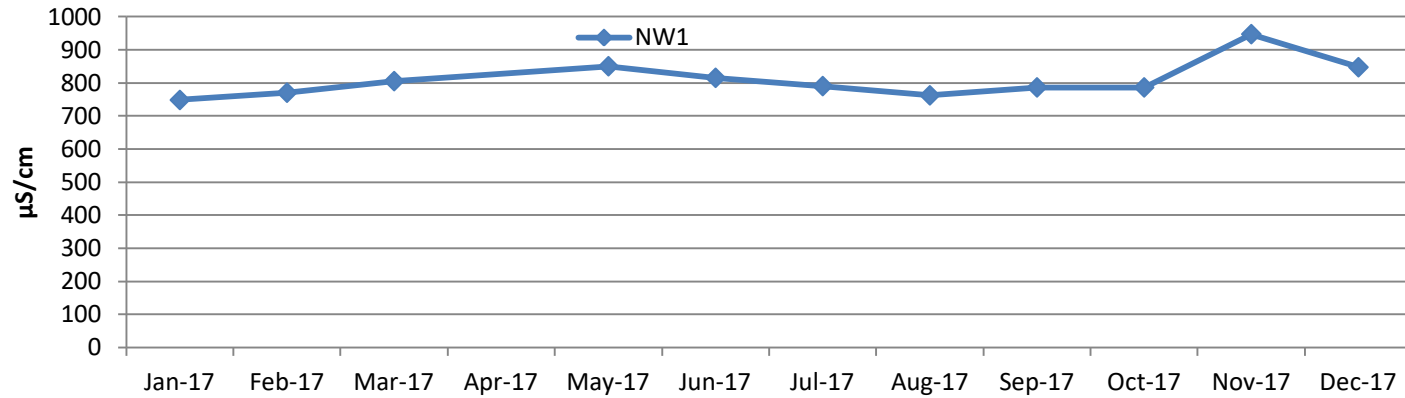




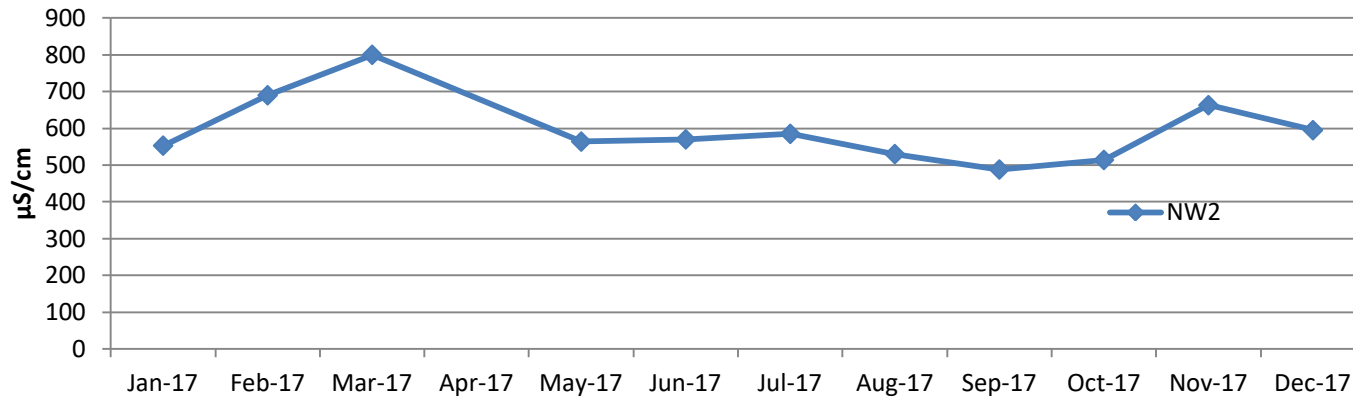
### pH NW9



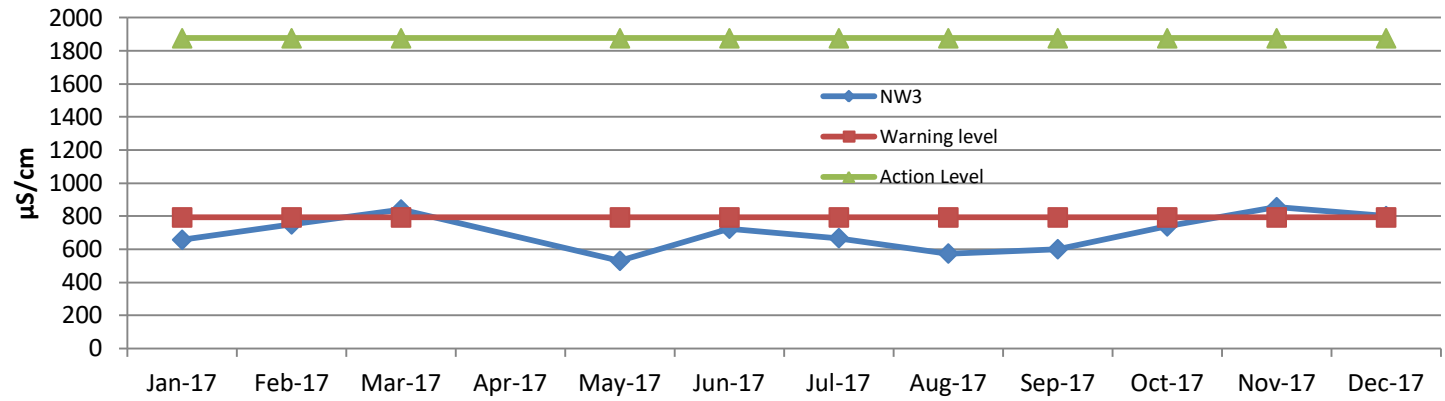
**Conductivity (NW1)**



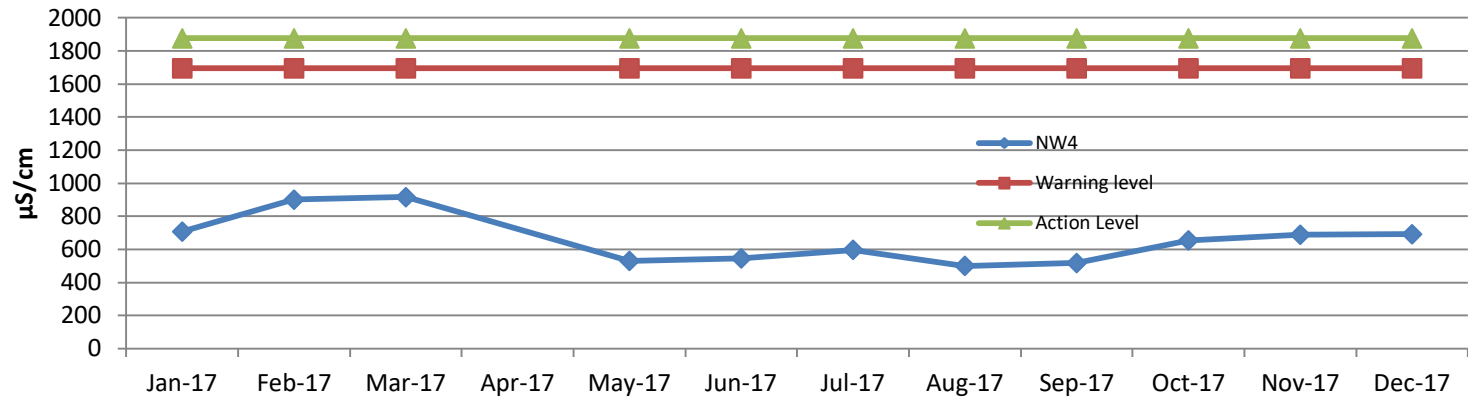
**Conductivity (NW2)**



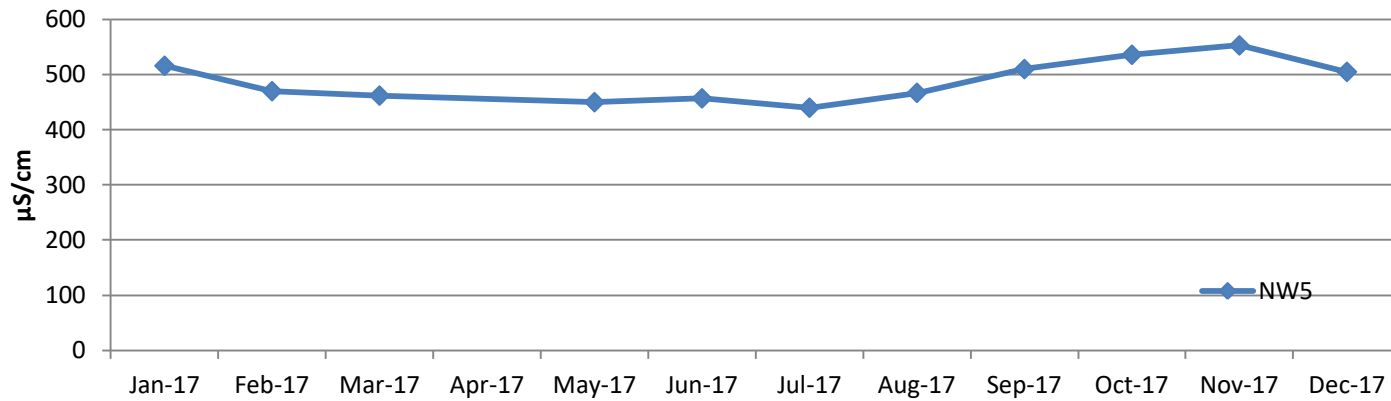
### Conductivity (NW3)



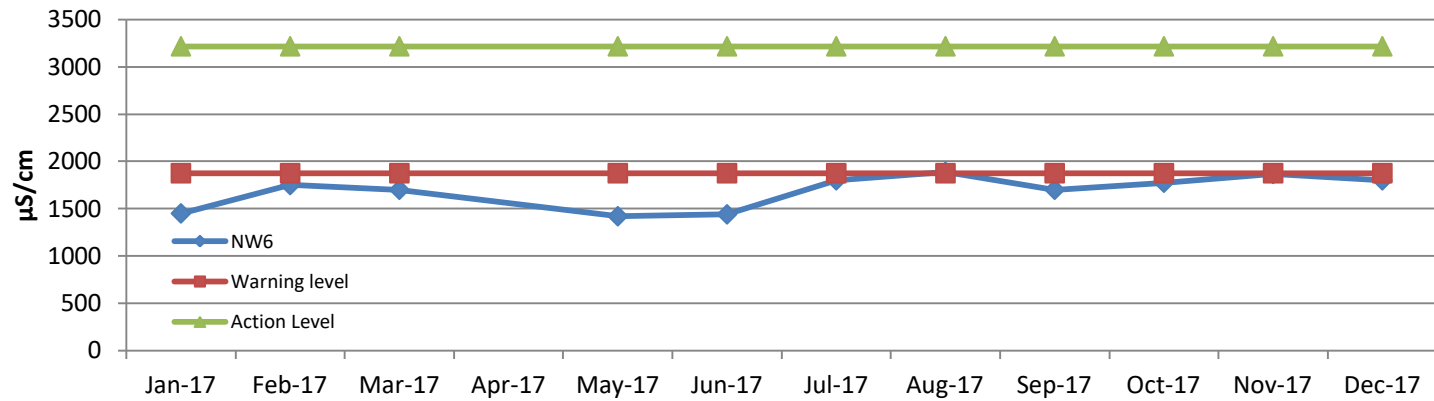
### Conductivity (NW4)



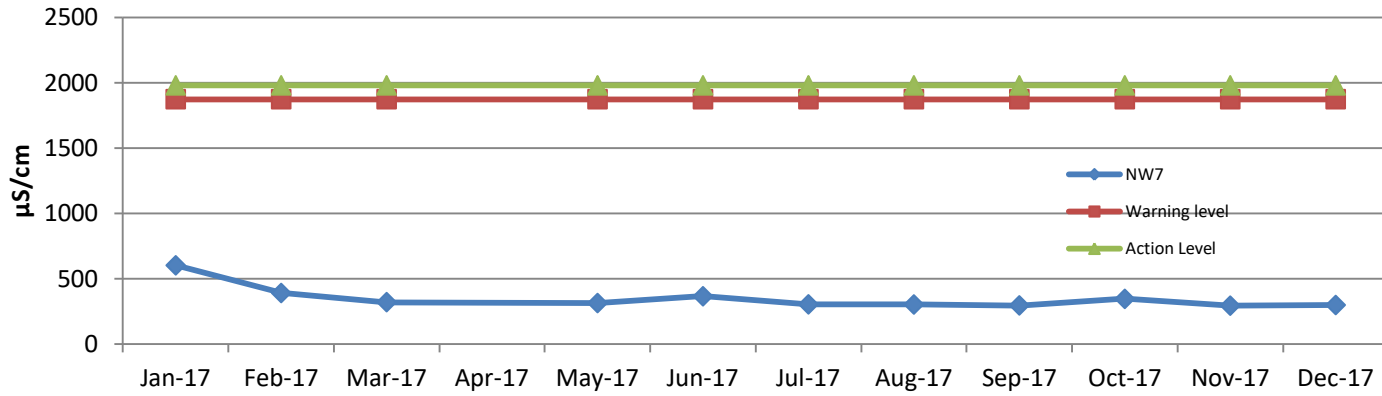
### Conductivity (NW5)



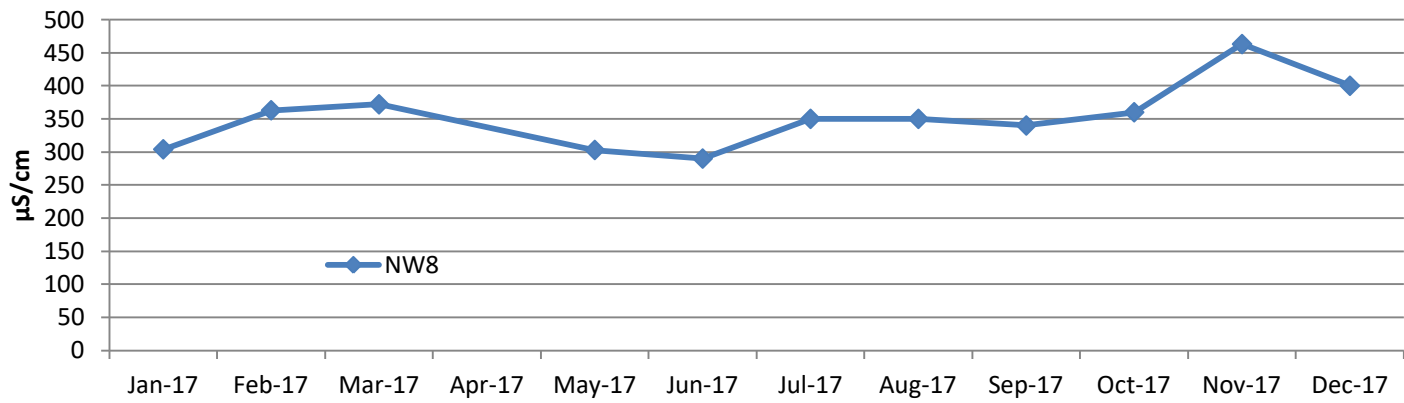
### Conductivity (NW6)



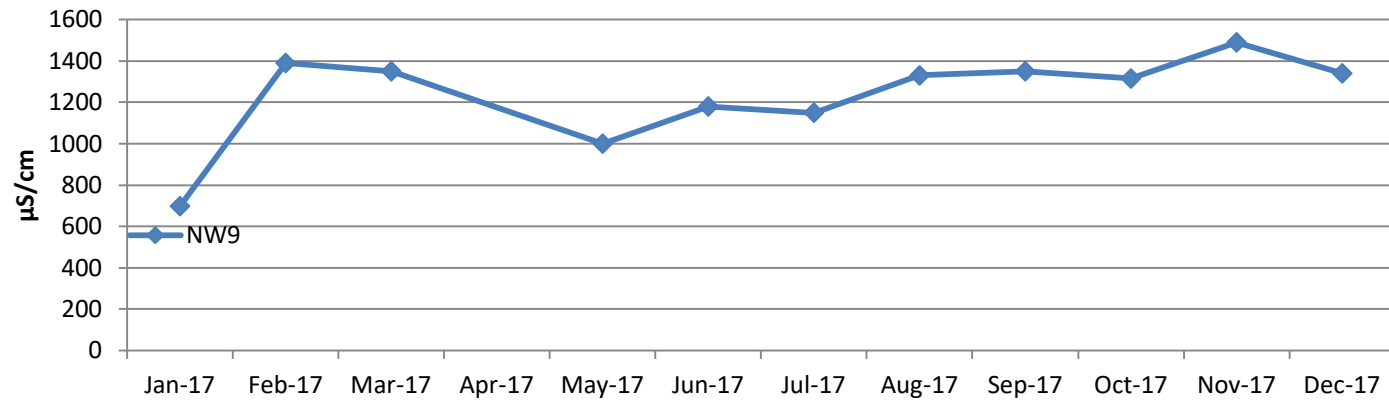
### Conductivity (NW7)

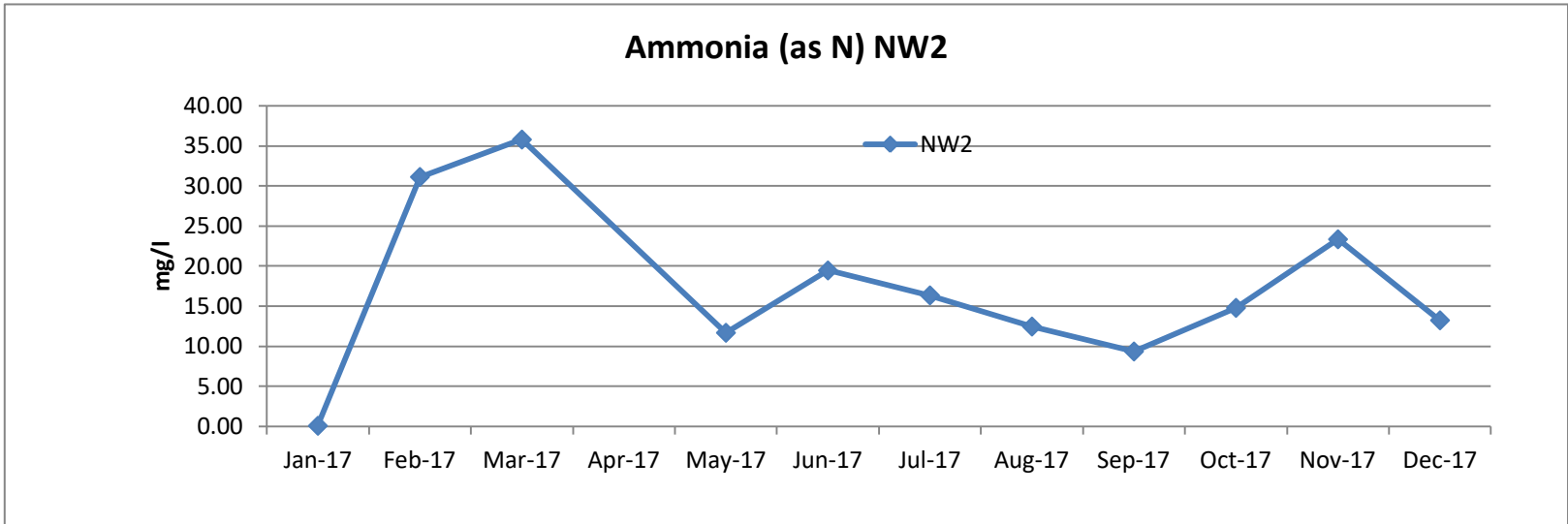
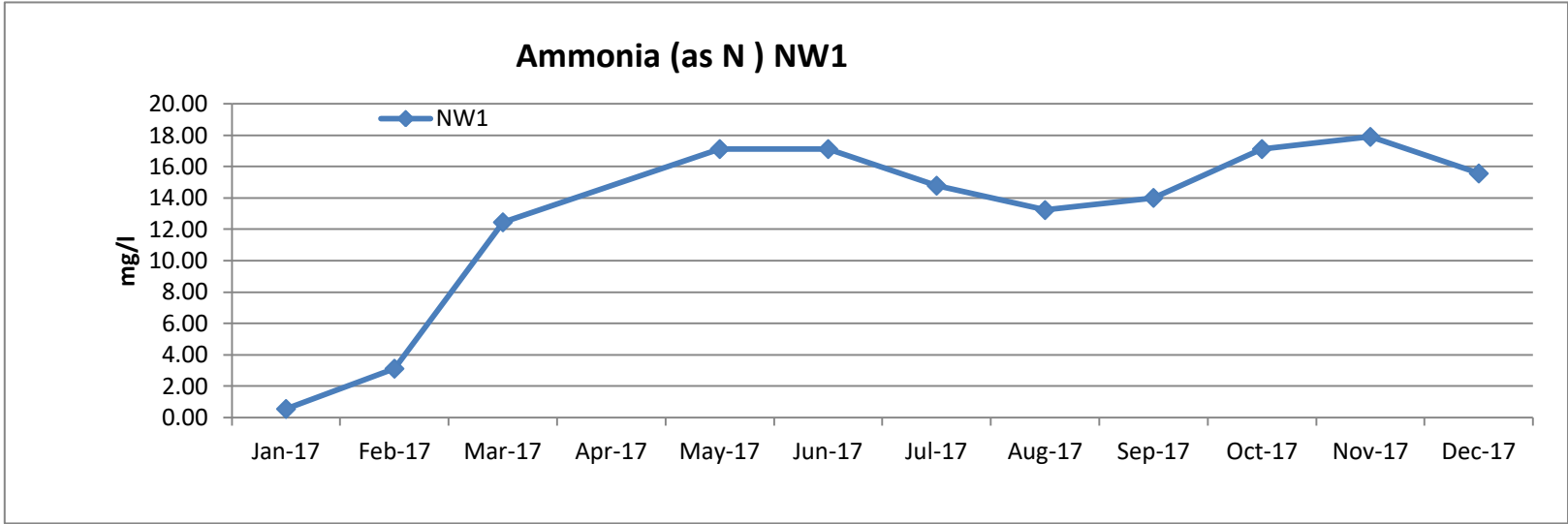


### Conductivity (NW8)

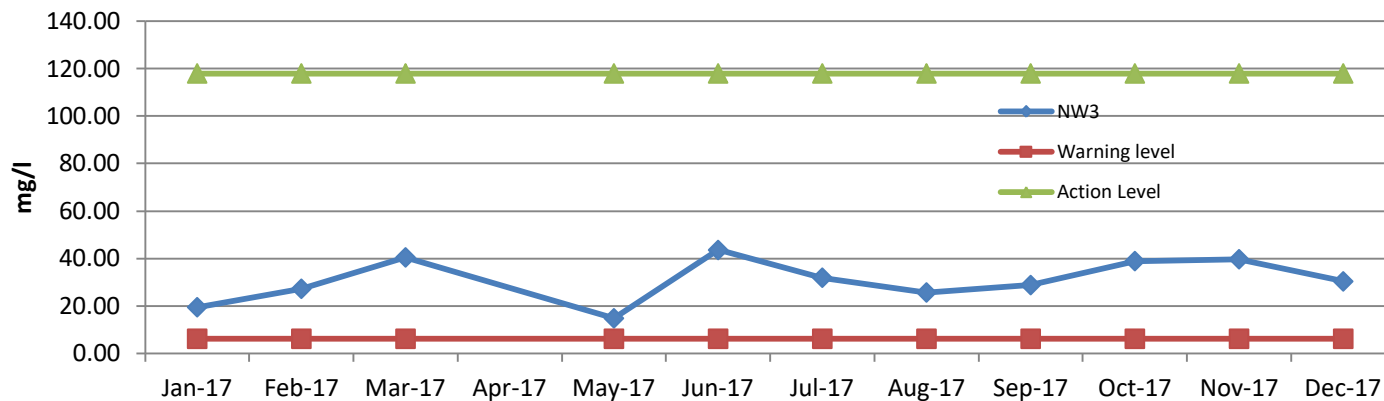


Conductivity (NW9)

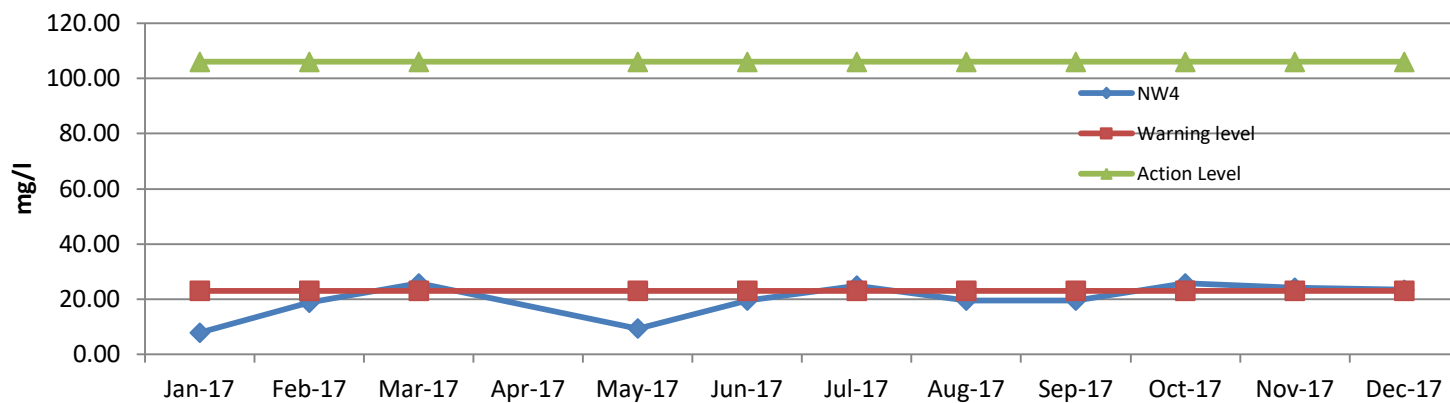




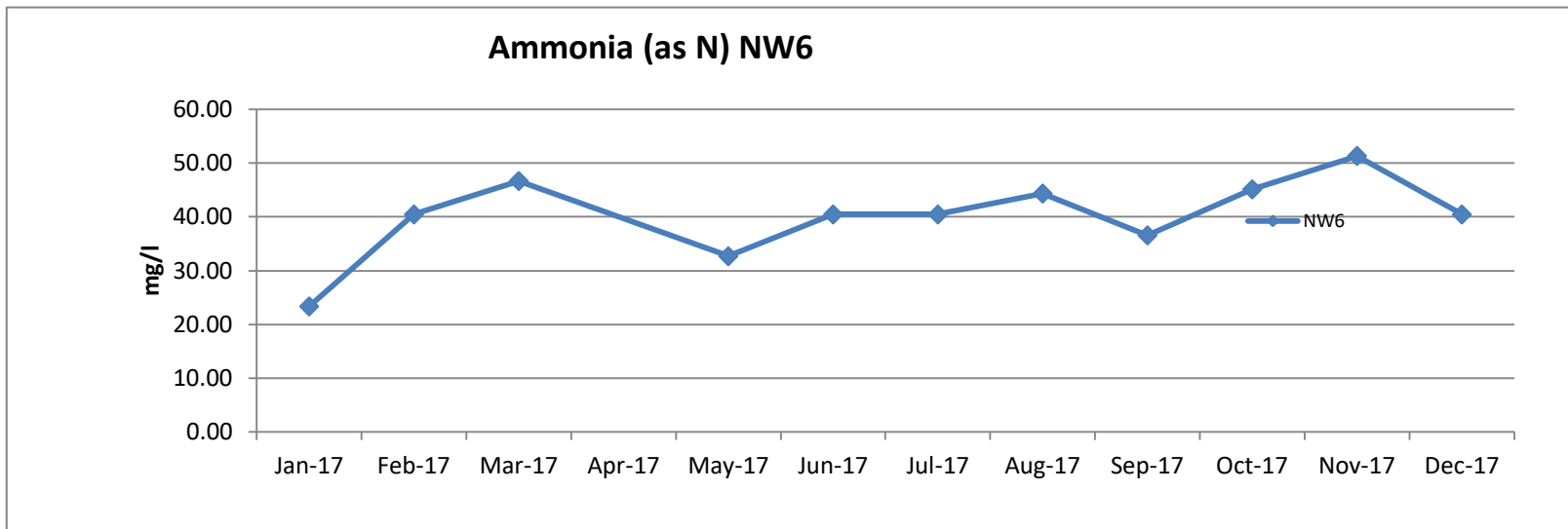
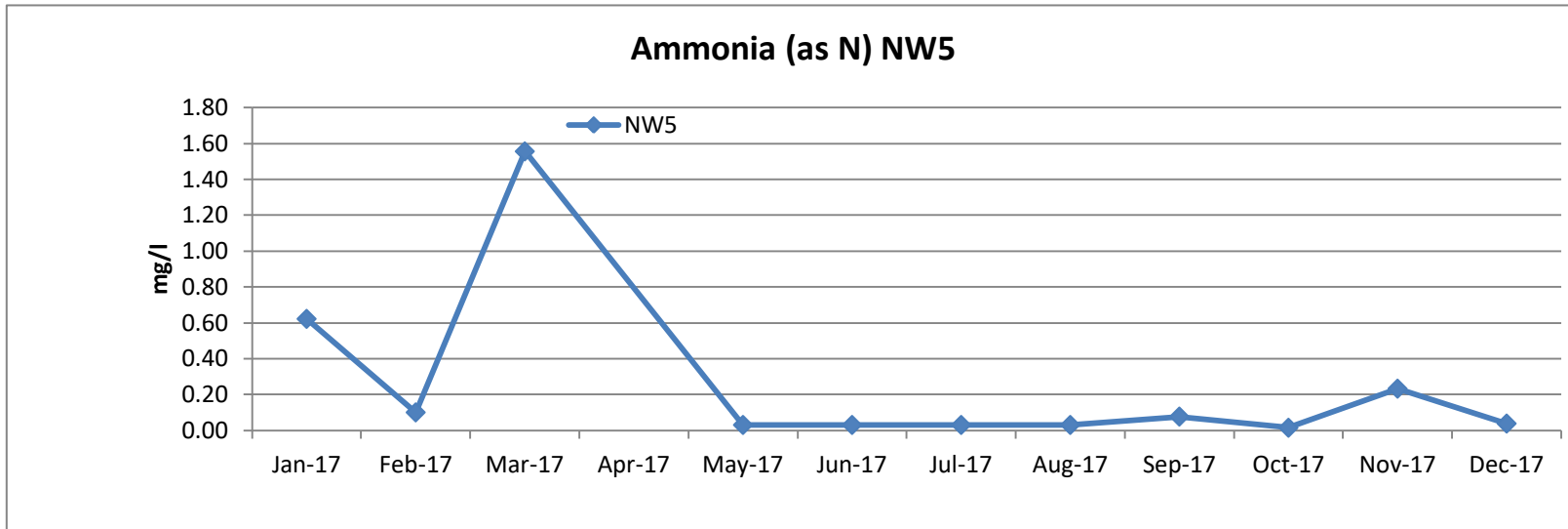
### Ammonia (as N) NW3



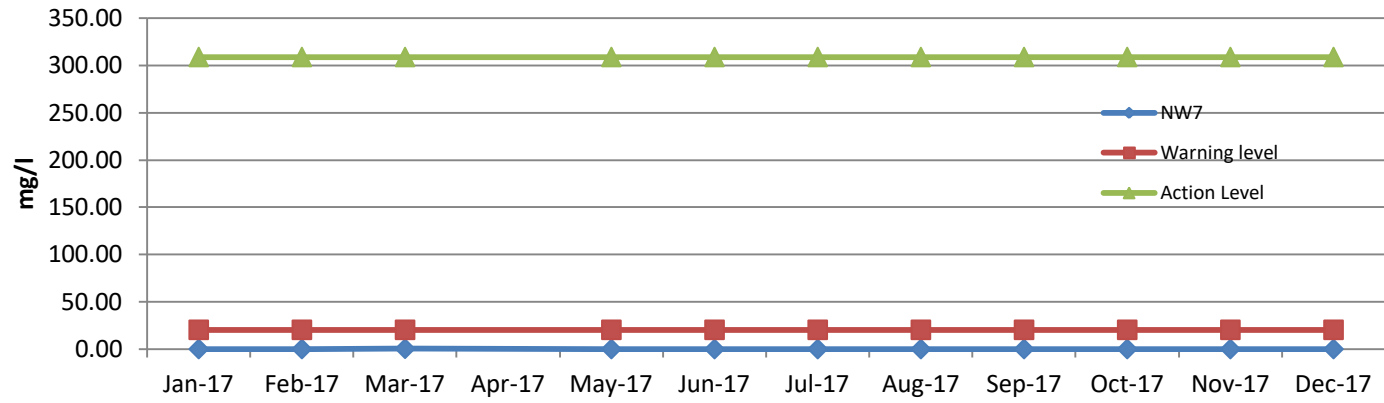
### Ammonia (as N) NW4



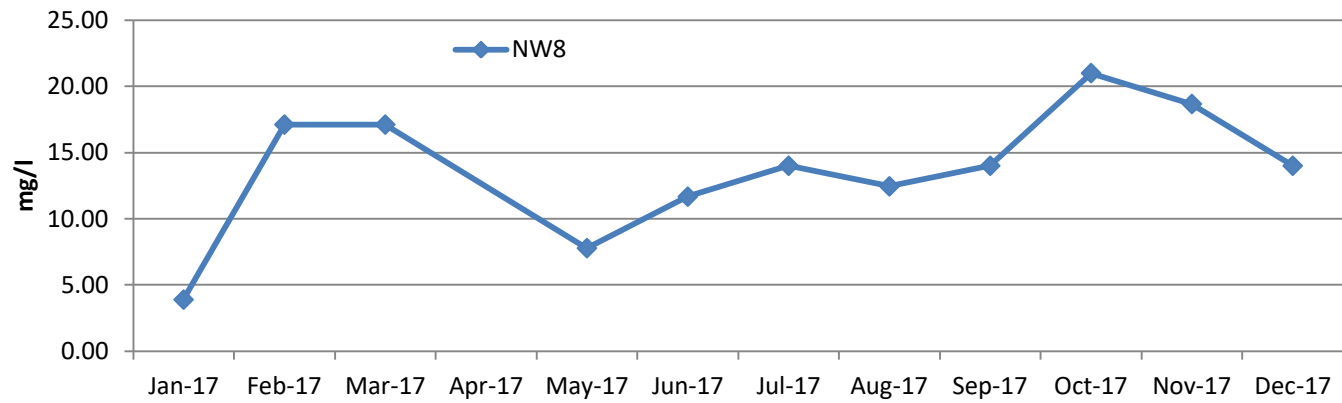




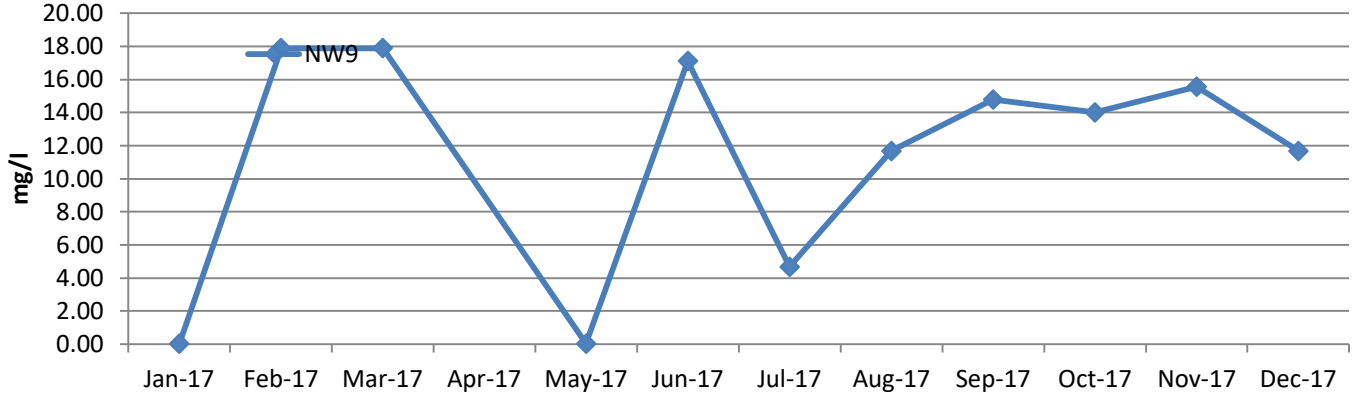
### Ammonia (as N) NW7

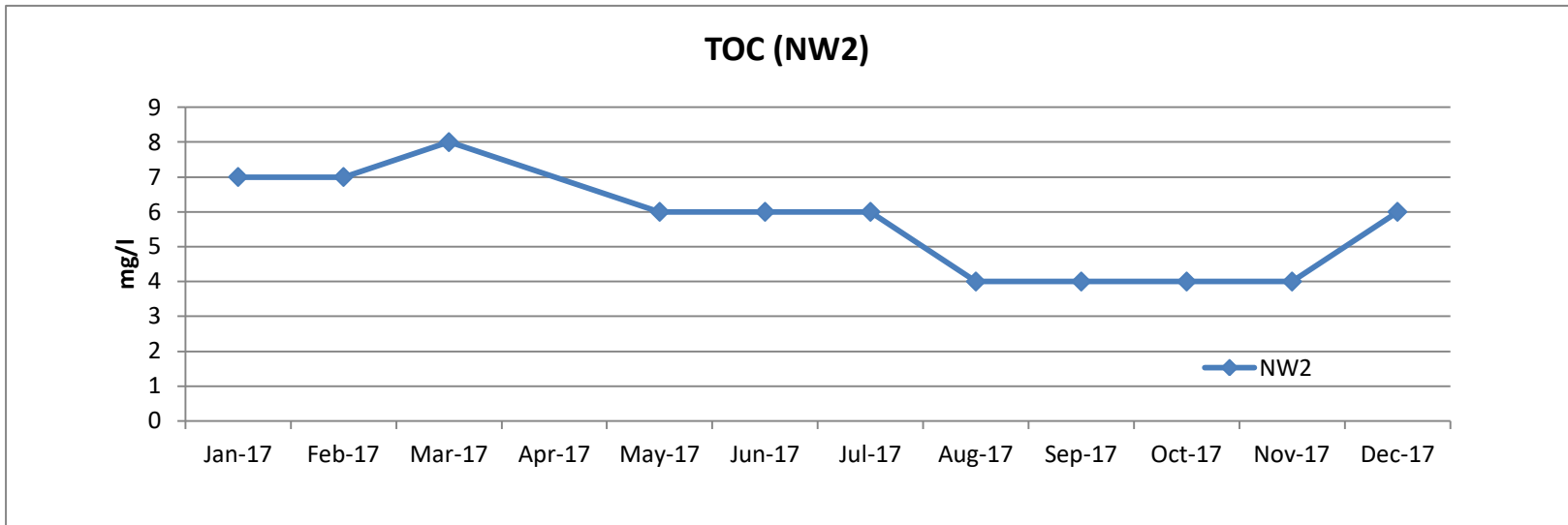
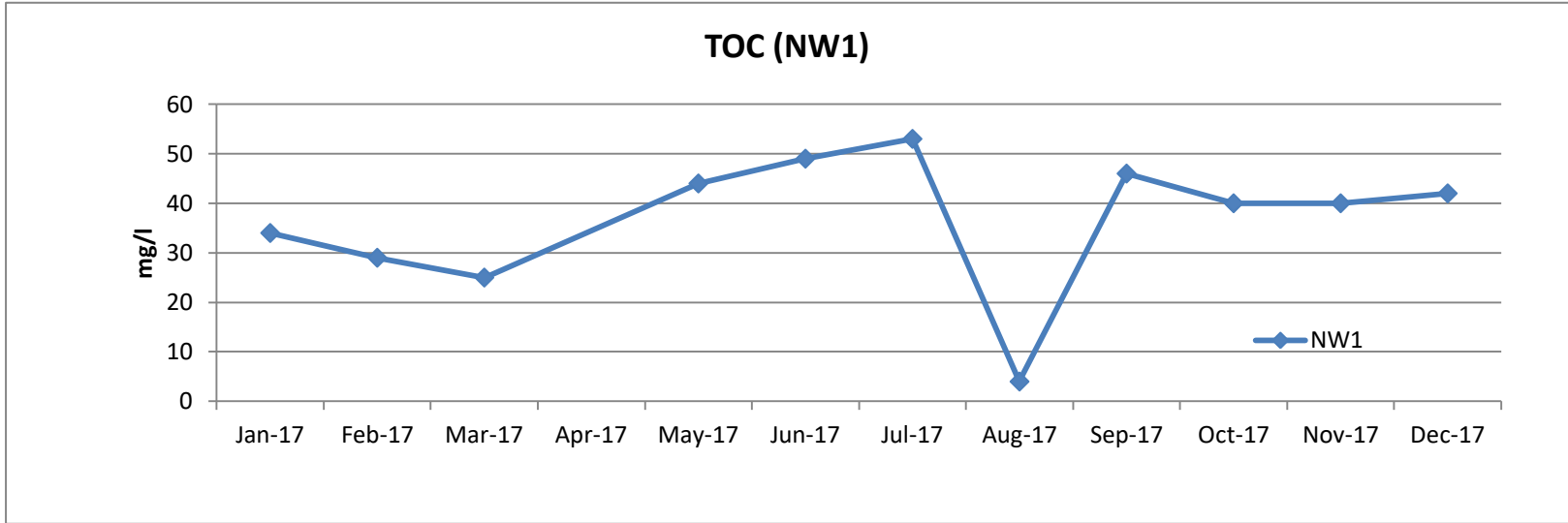


### Ammonia (as N) NW8

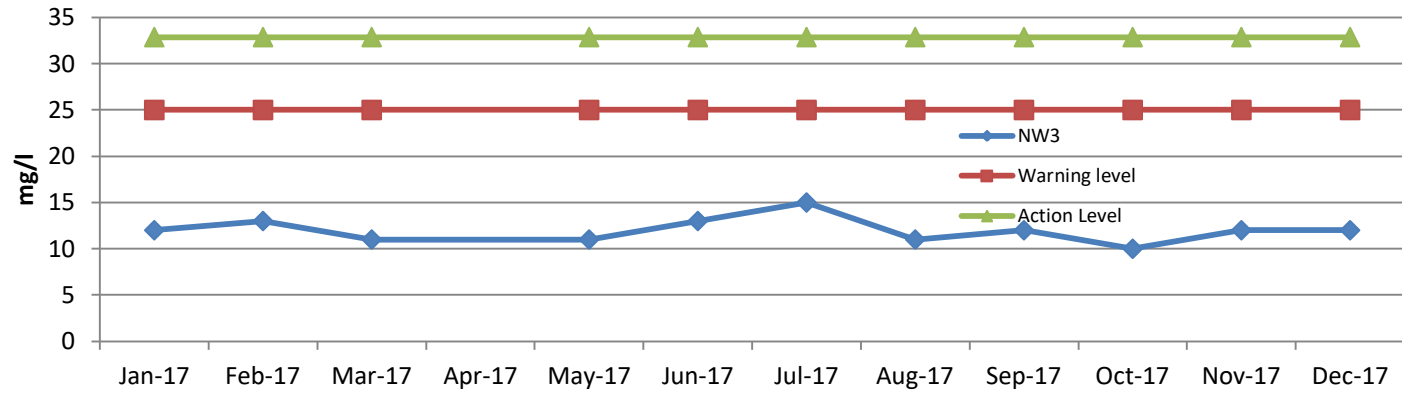


Ammonia (as N) NW9

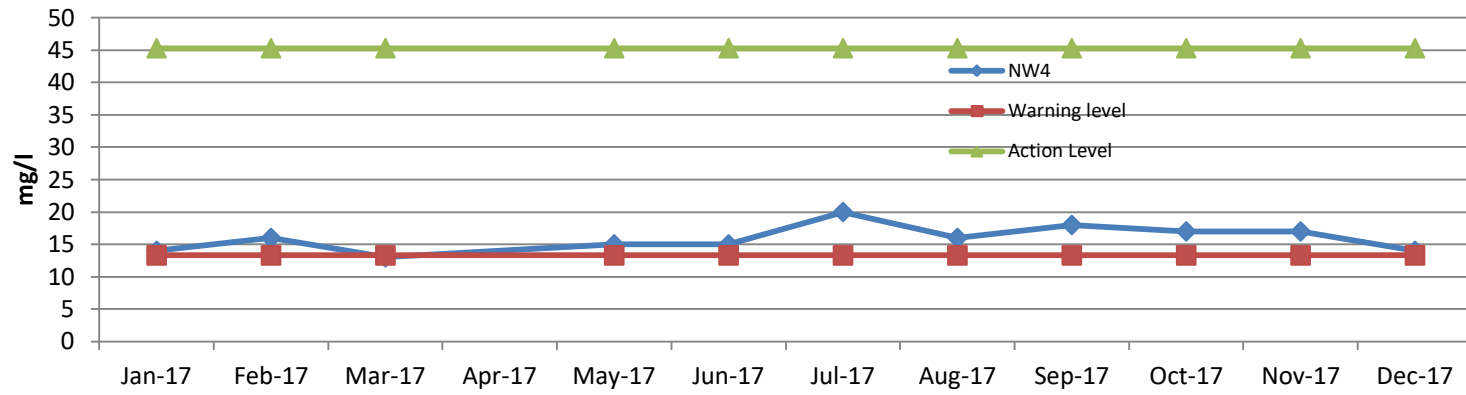


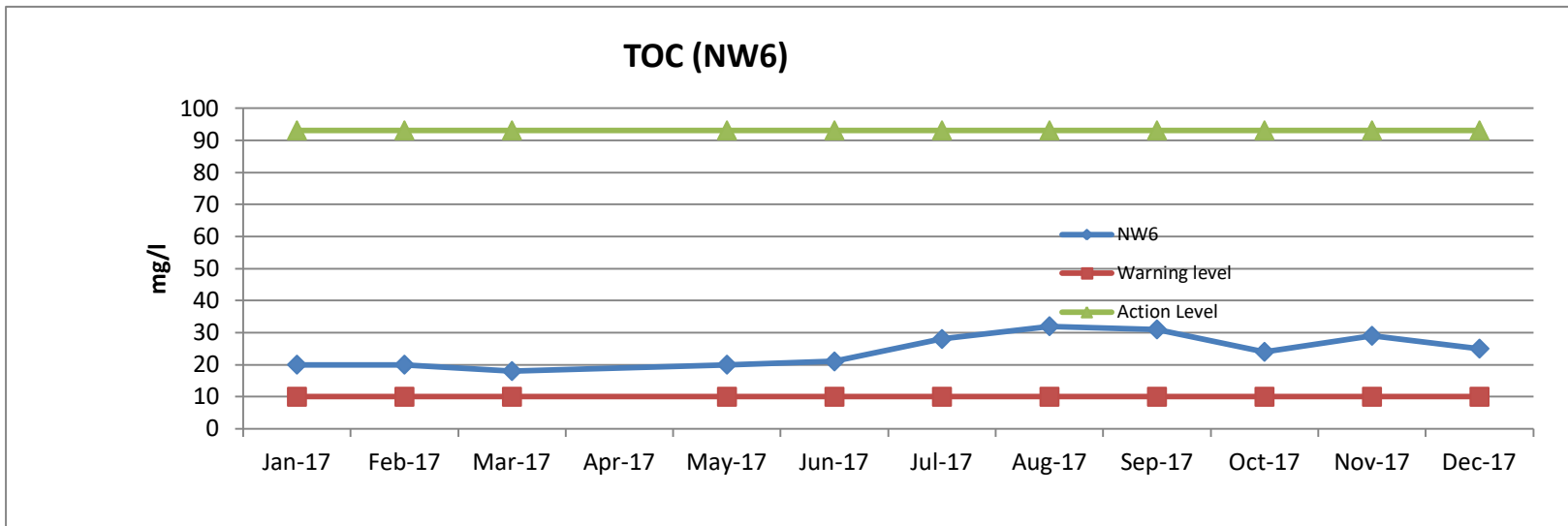
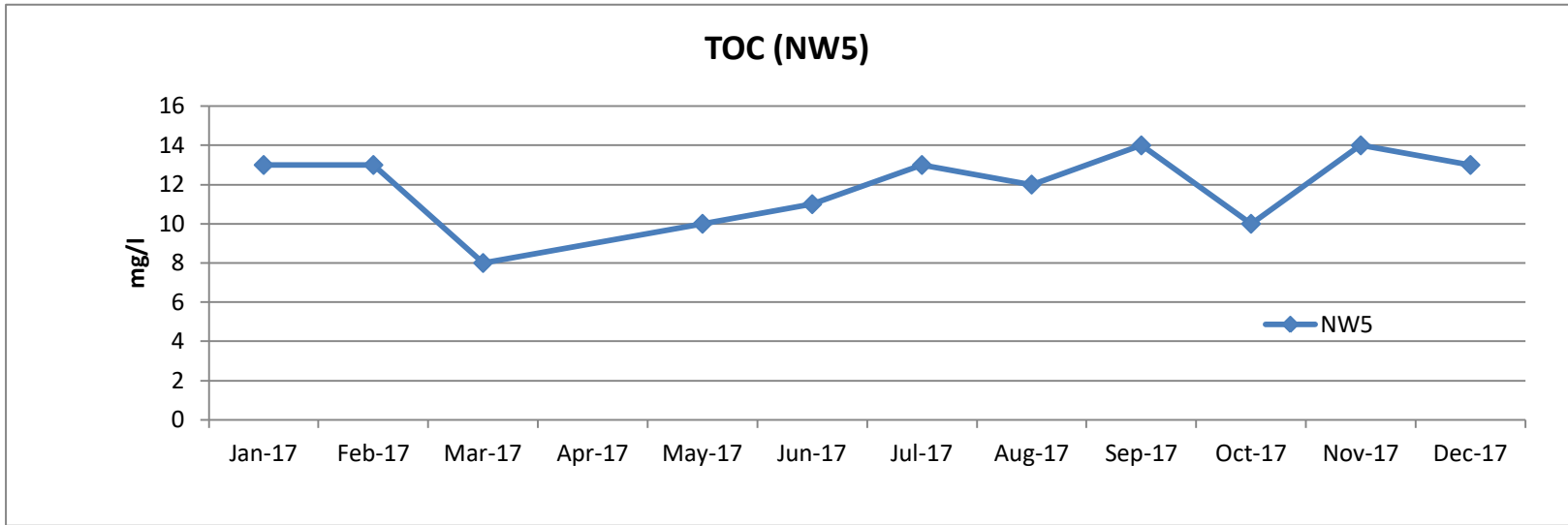


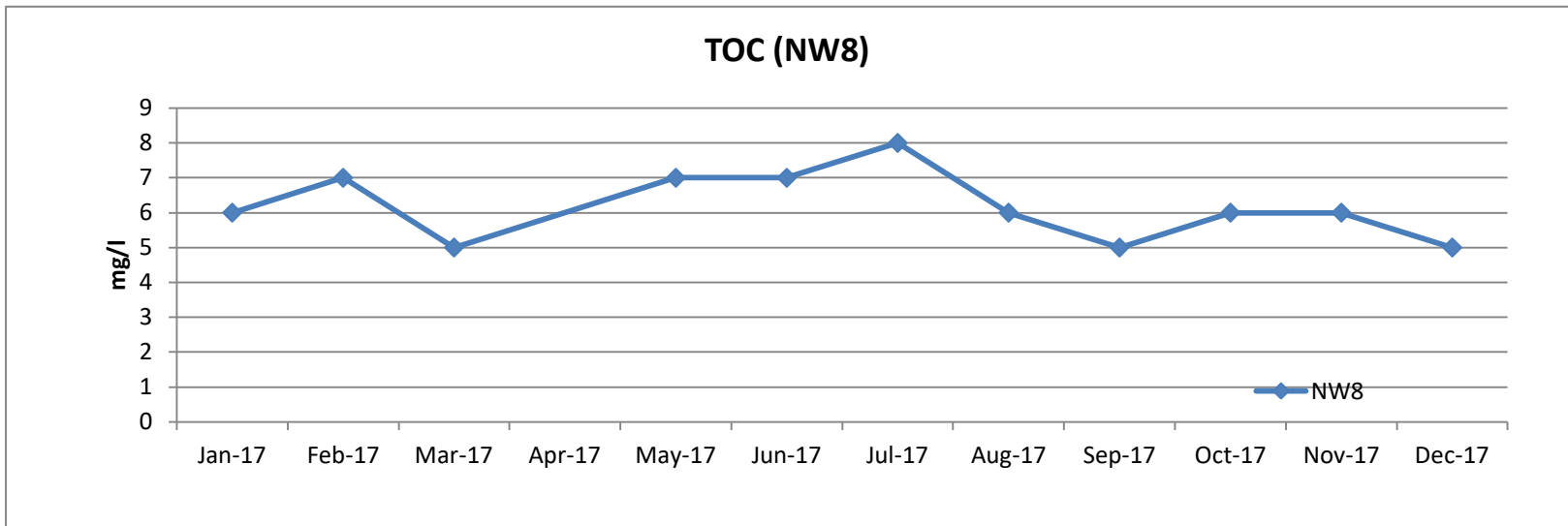
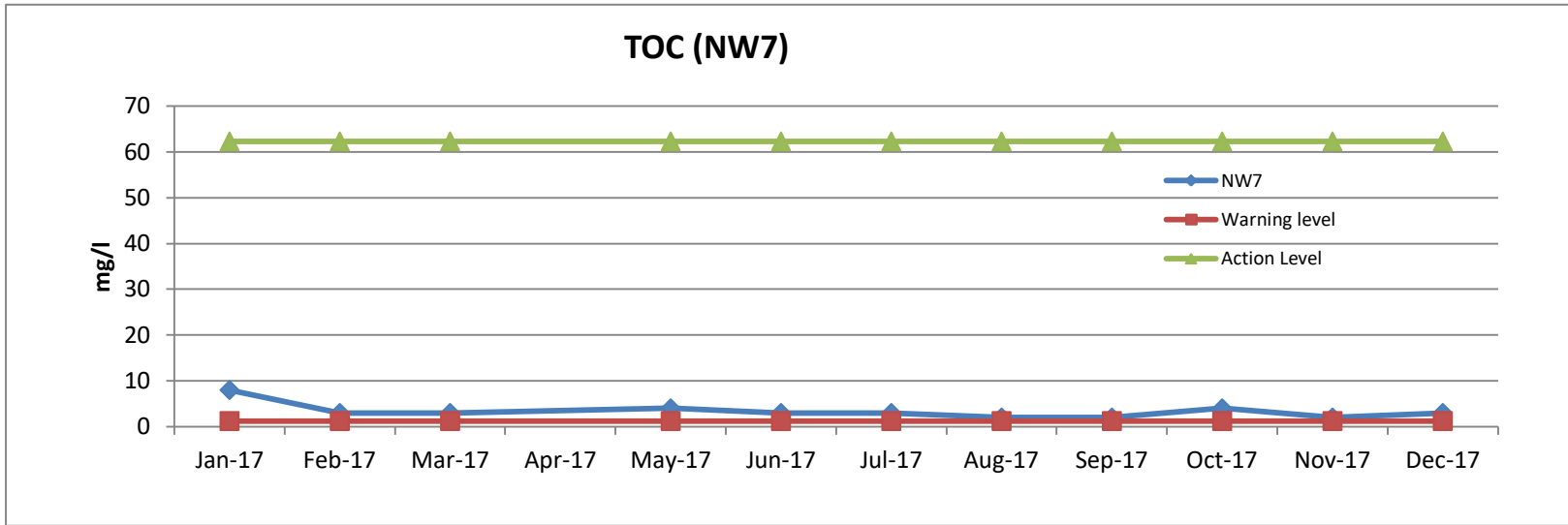
### TOC (NW3)



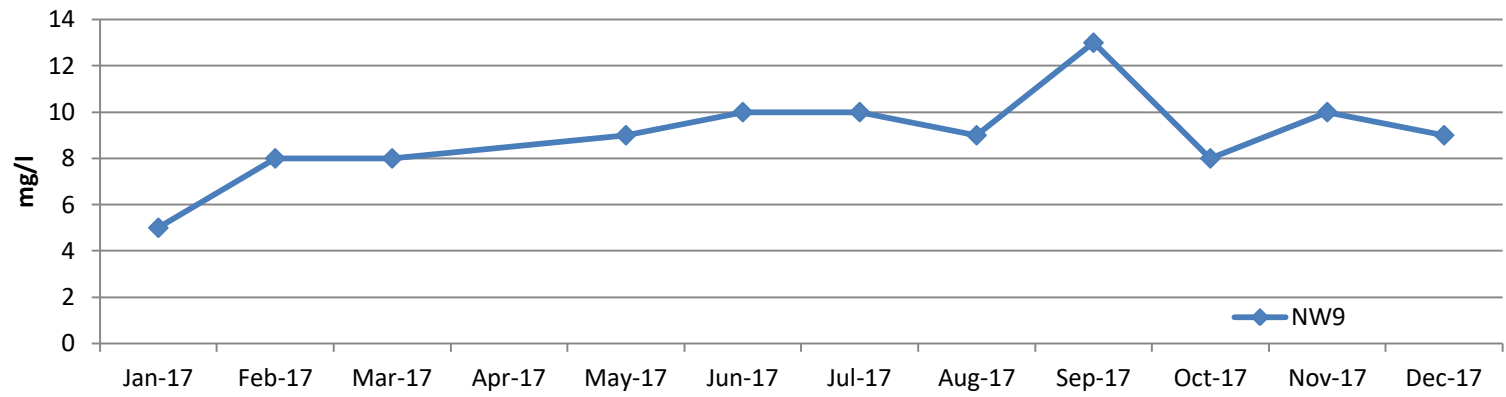
### TOC (NW4)







### TOC (NW9)





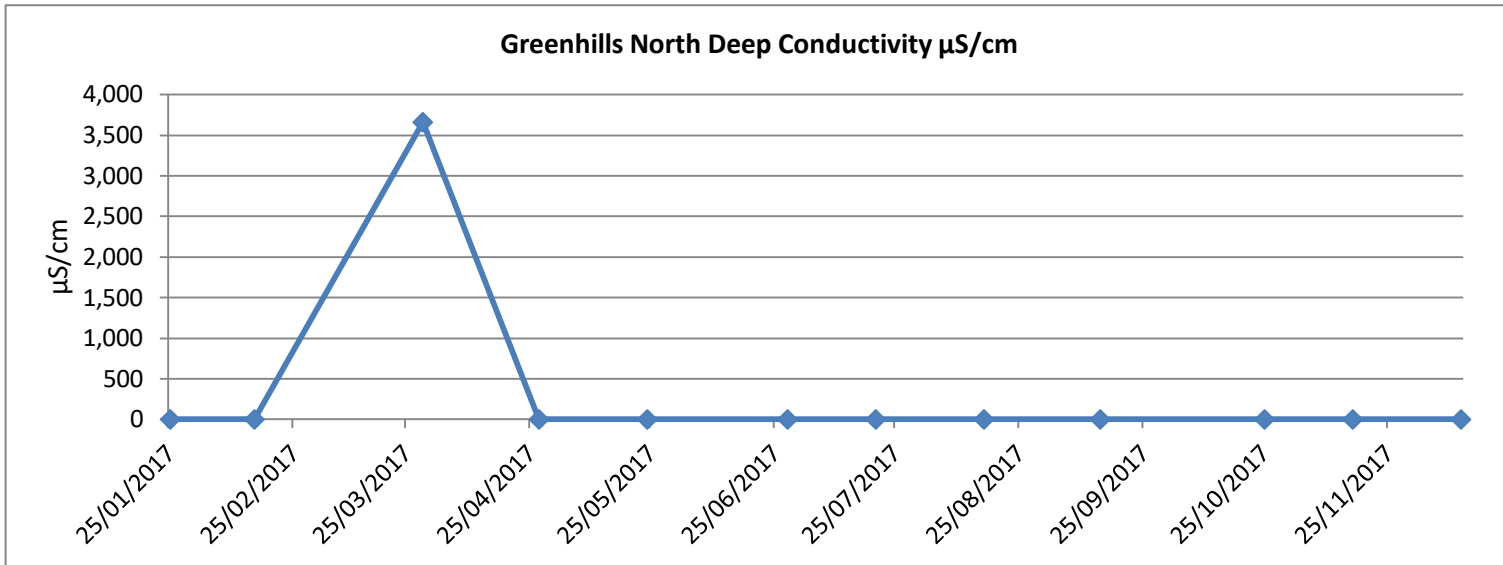
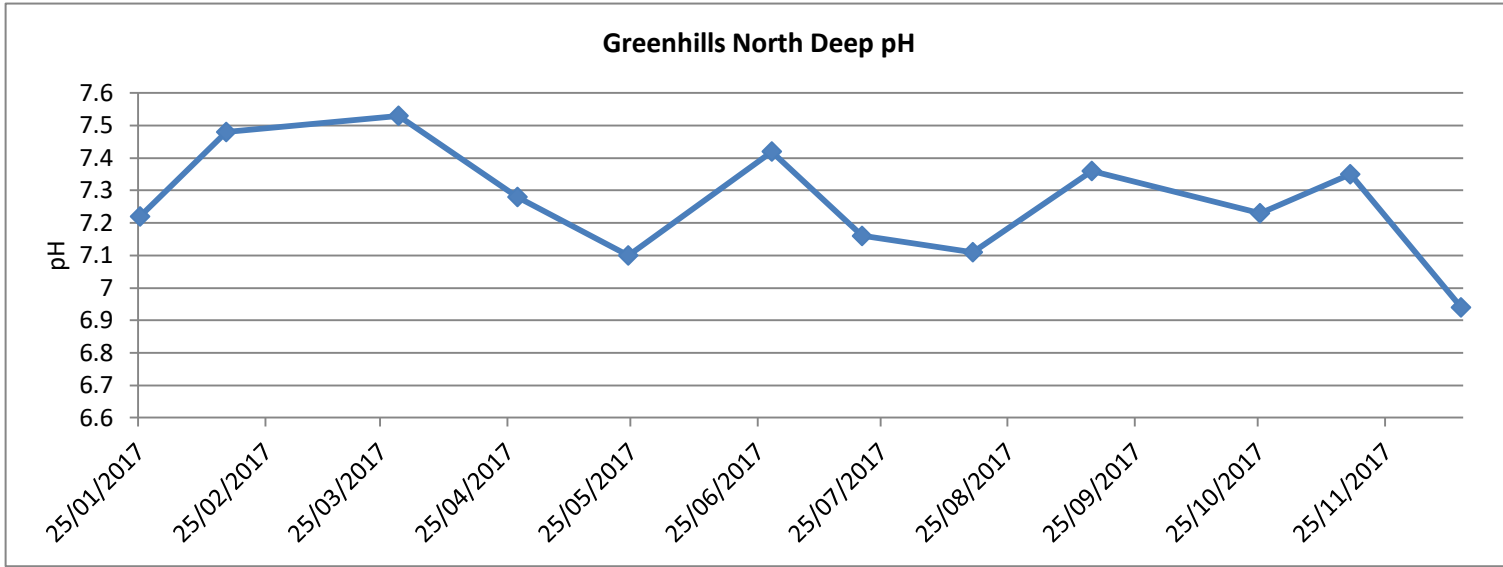
**Well: Greenhills & Nemo Groundwater Wells (mg/l)**

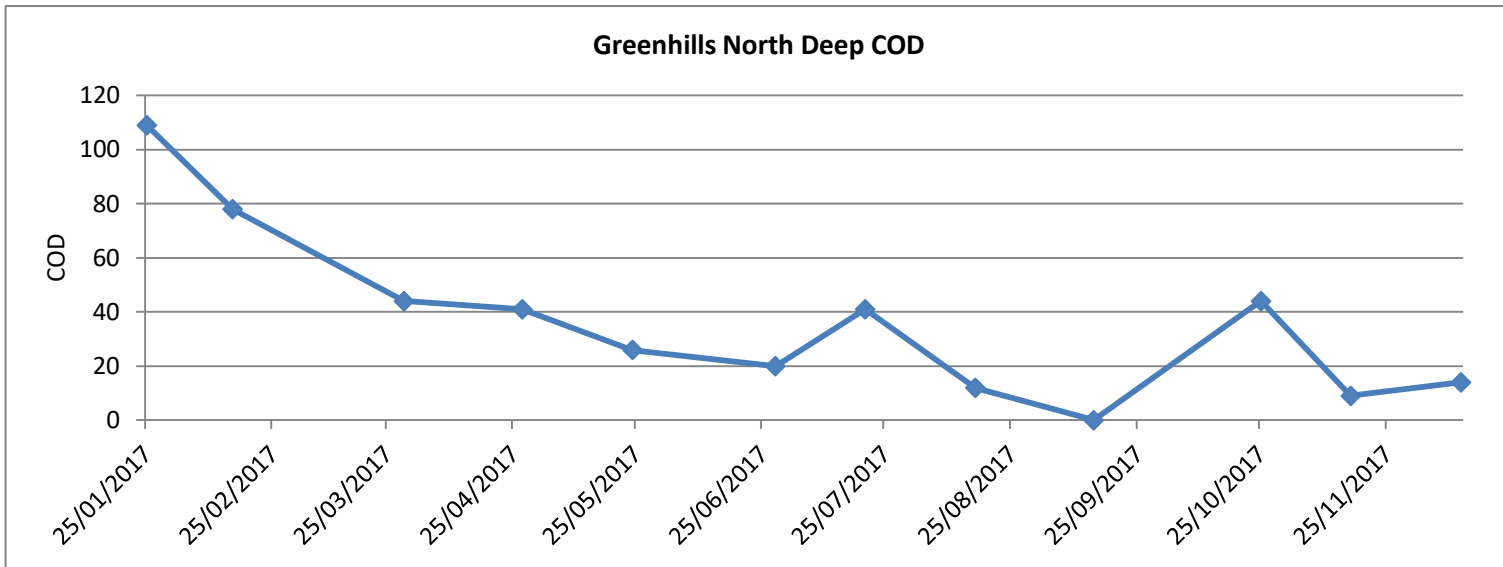
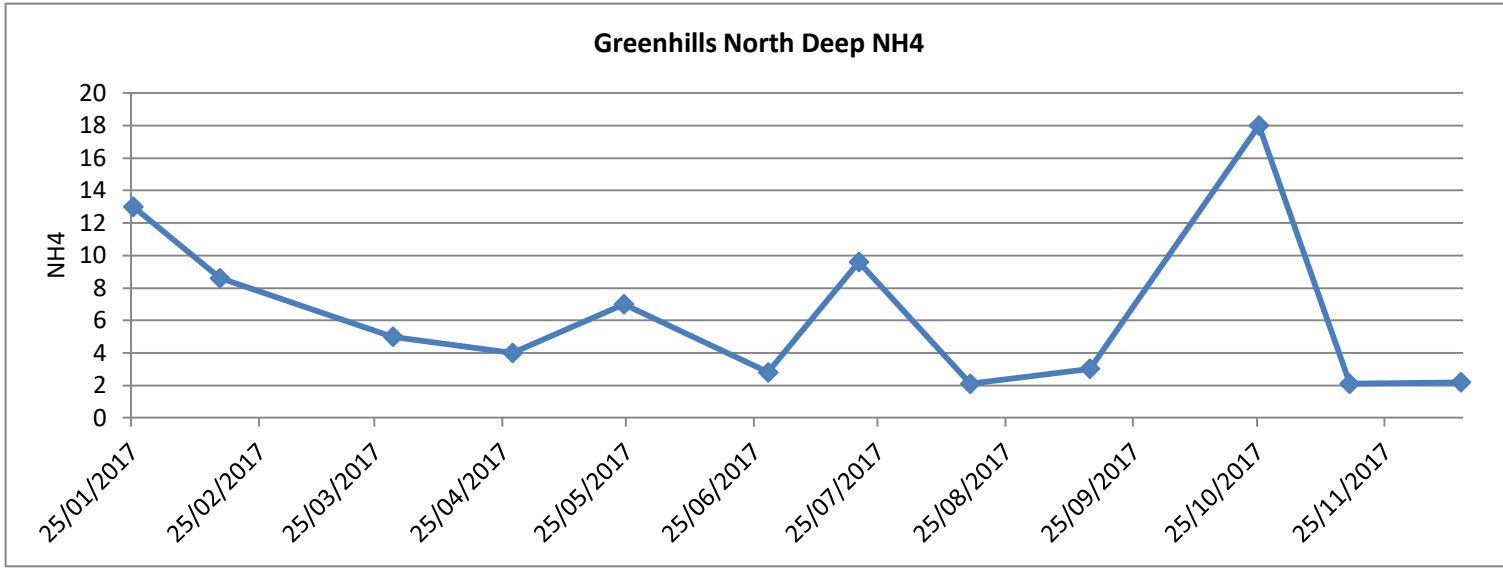
**Location: Greenhills Green and Nemo Rangers GAA Pitch**

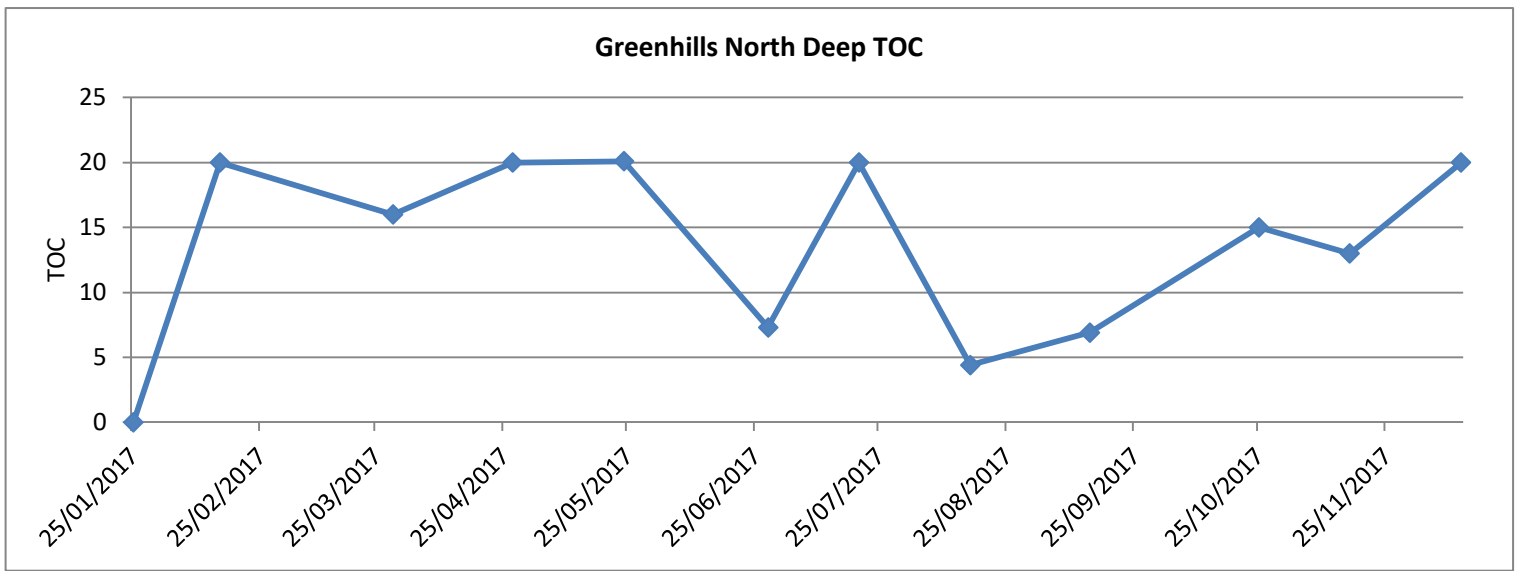
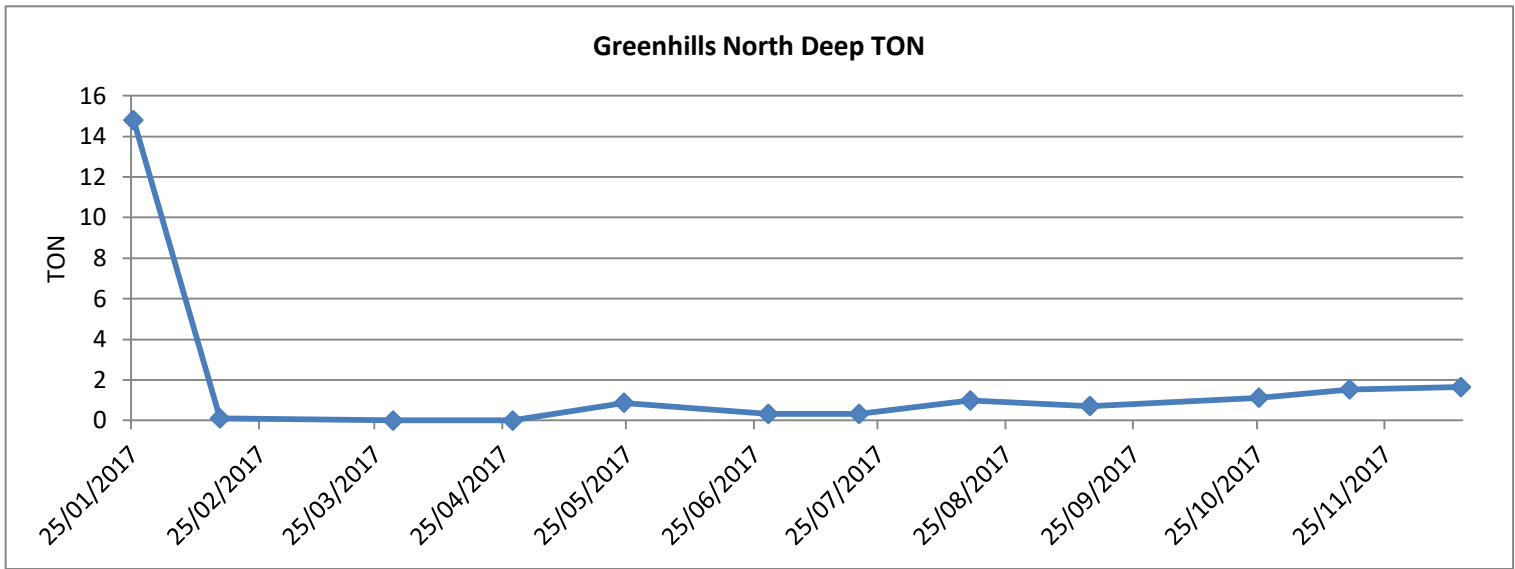
All parameter data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

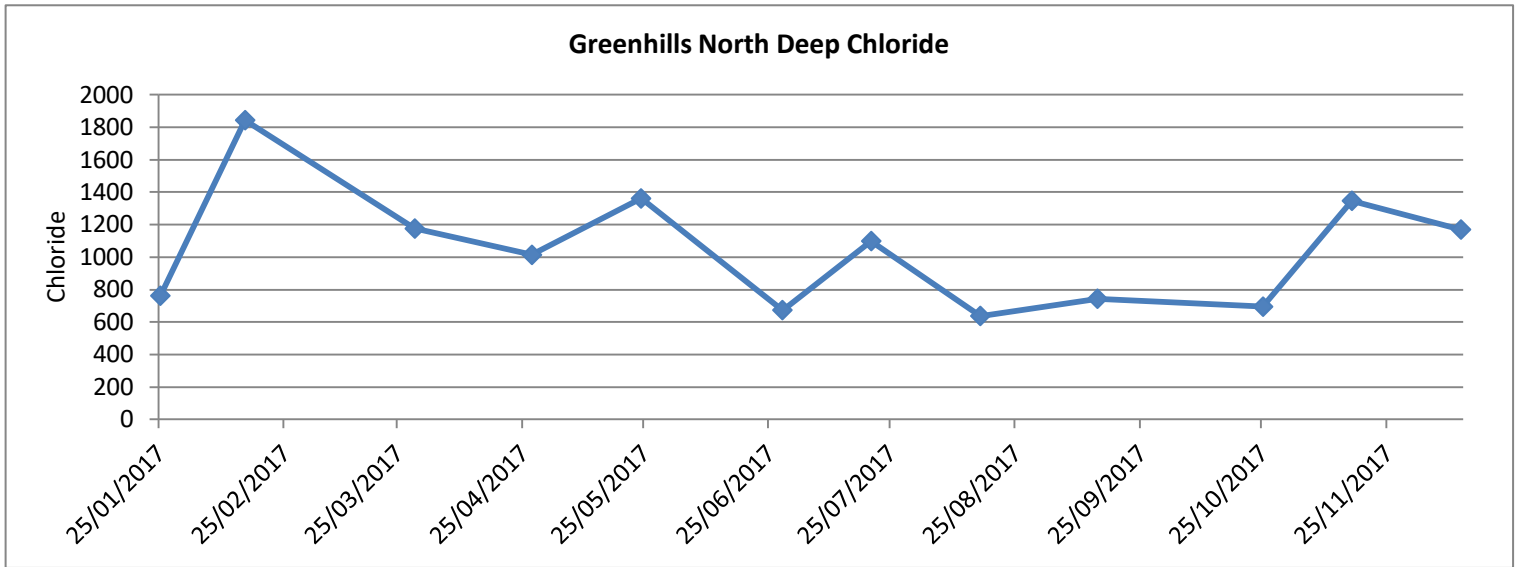
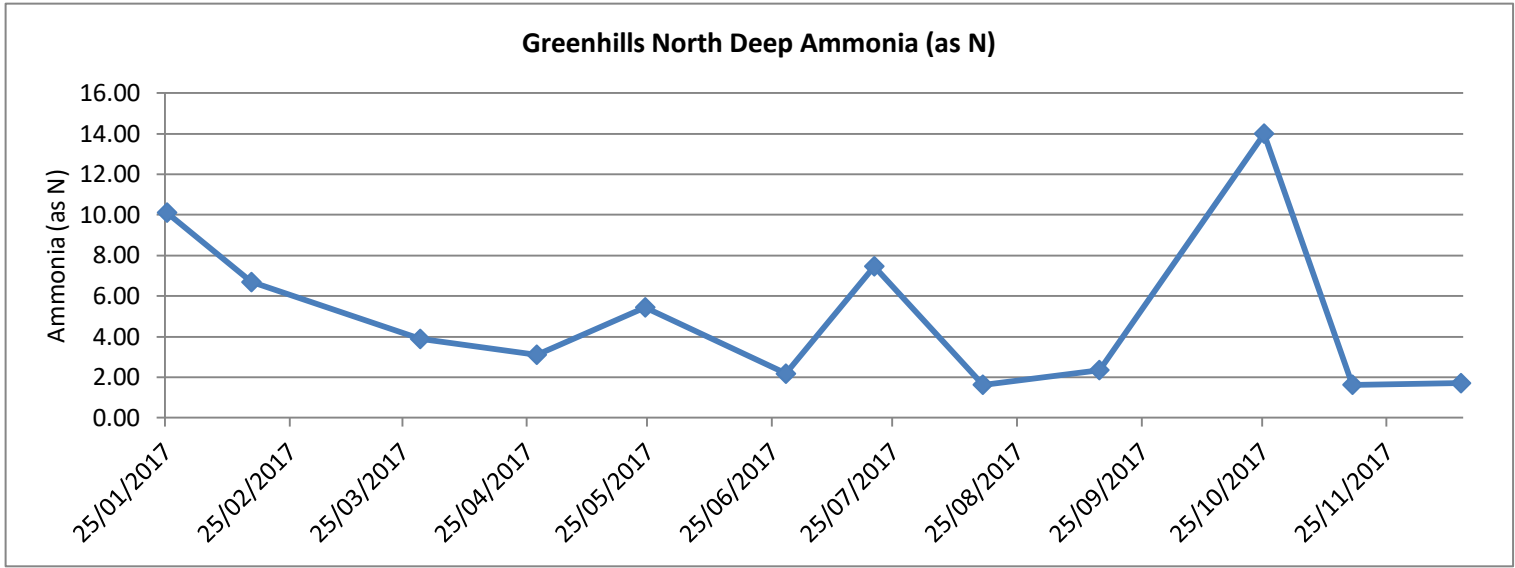
**Greenhills North Deep 2017**

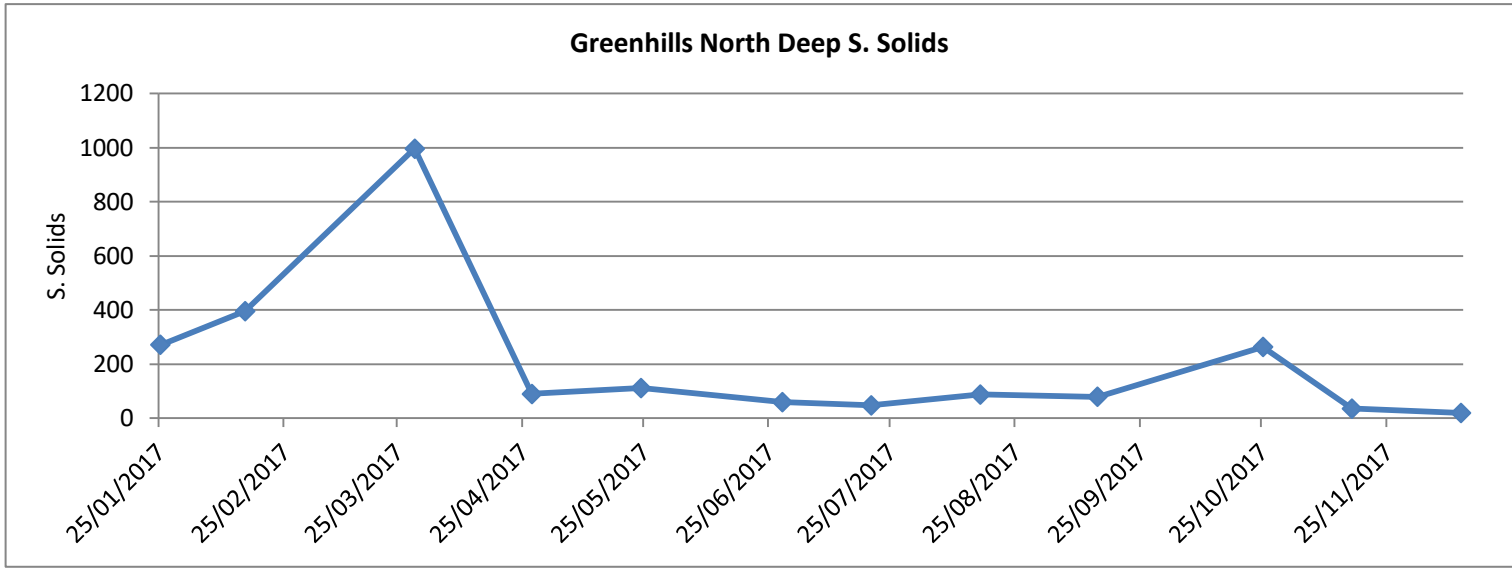
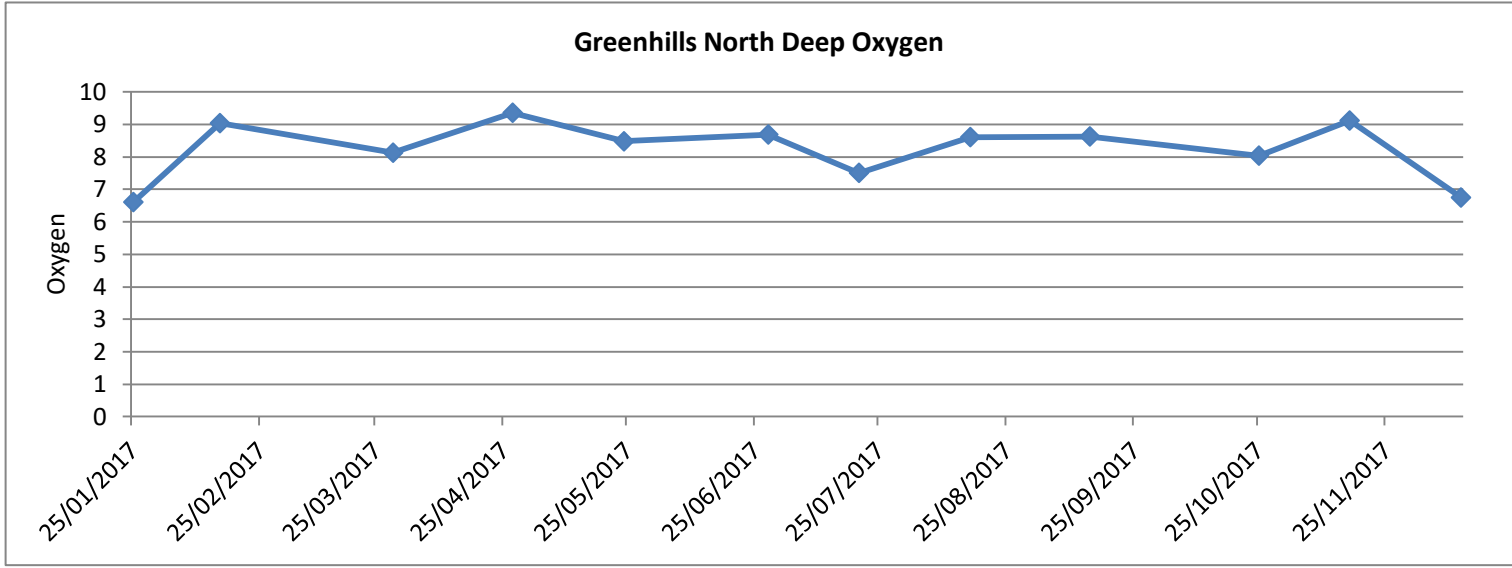
Date	Temp *C	pH	Conductivity μS/cm	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	Chloride	Oxygen	COD	TON	TOC	S. Solids	Well Depth (m)	Depth to Water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
25/01/2017	17	7.22	2.71mS/cm	13	10.11	762.45	6.61	109	14.8	0	272	35	1.66	33.34
15/02/2017	18	7.48	2.81mS/cm	8.6	6.69	1,843	9.04	78	0.11	20	396	35	1.57	33.43
29/03/2017	13.6	7.53	3,660	5	3.89	1,176	8.13	44	0	16	996	35	1.26	33.74
27/04/2017	18.4	7.28	4.09mS/cm	4	3.11	1,014	9.36	41	0	20	90	35	1.61	33.39
24/05/2017	20.2	7.1	4.11mS/cm	7	5.45	1,361	8.48	26	0.88	20.1	112	35	1.7	33.3
28/06/2017	19.6	7.42	2.21mS/cm	2.8	2.18	674	8.69	20	0.33	7.3	60	35	1.63	33.37
20/07/2017	20.7	7.16	3.34mS/cm	9.6	7.47	1099	7.51	41	0.33	20	48	35	1.78	33.22
16/08/2017	20.2	7.11	2.10mS/cm	2.1	1.63	638	8.61	12	0.99	4.4	88	35	1.86	33.14
14/09/2017	19.5	7.36	2.20mS/cm	3.03	2.36	744	8.63	<1	0.72	6.9	80	35	1.76	33.24
25/10/2017	19.4	7.23	2.43Ms/CM	18	14.00	695	8.04	44	1.13	15	264	35	1.18	33.82
16/11/2017	17.4	7.35	3.72mS/cm	2.1	1.63	1347	9.12	9	1.54	13	36	35	1.48	33.52
13/12/2017	16.1	6.94	924uS/cm	2.2	1.71	1170	6.75	14	1.65	20	20	35	1.35	33.65











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**Well: Greenhills & Nemo Groundwater Wells (mg/l)**

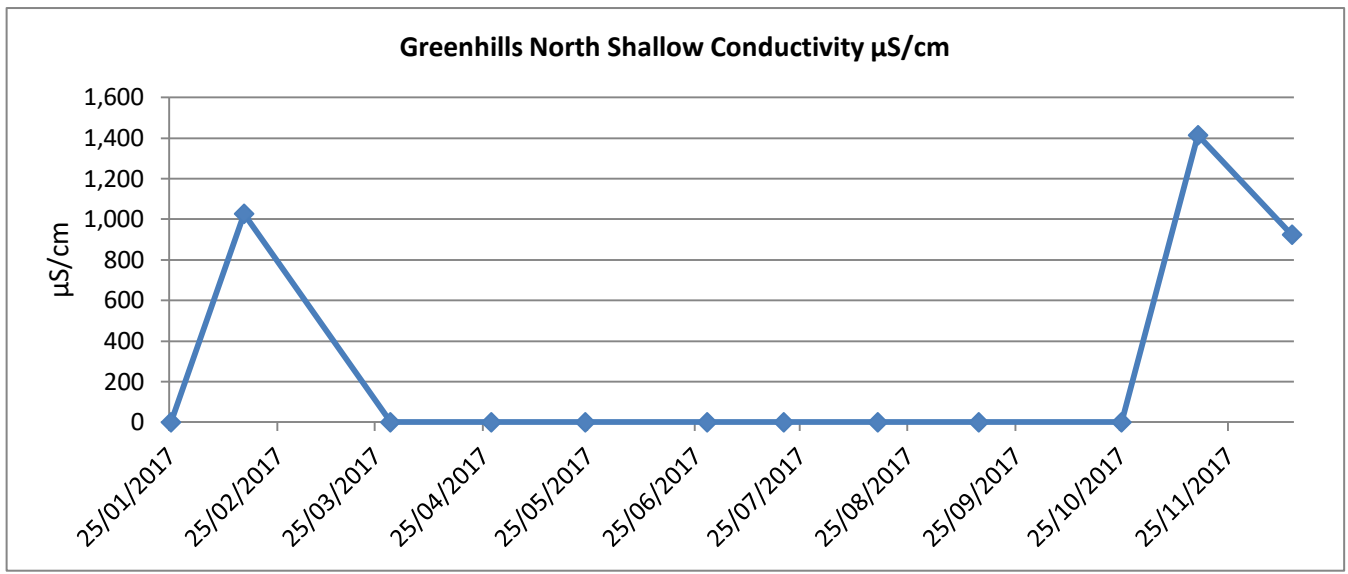
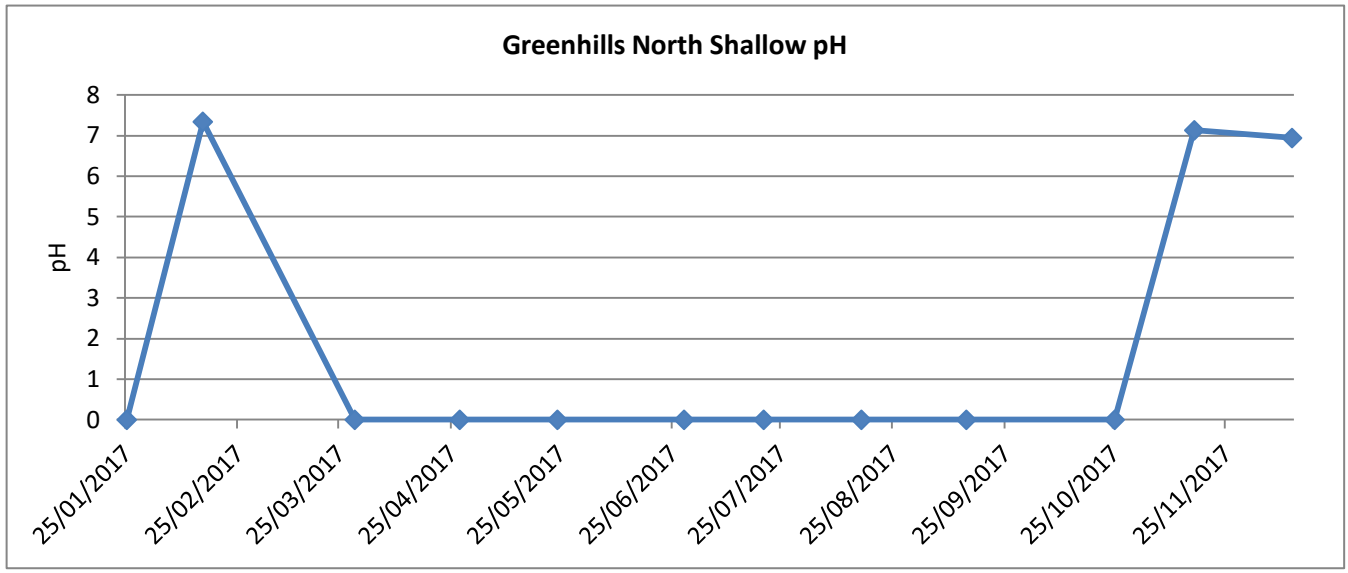
**Location: Greenhills Green and Nemo Rangers GAA Pitch**

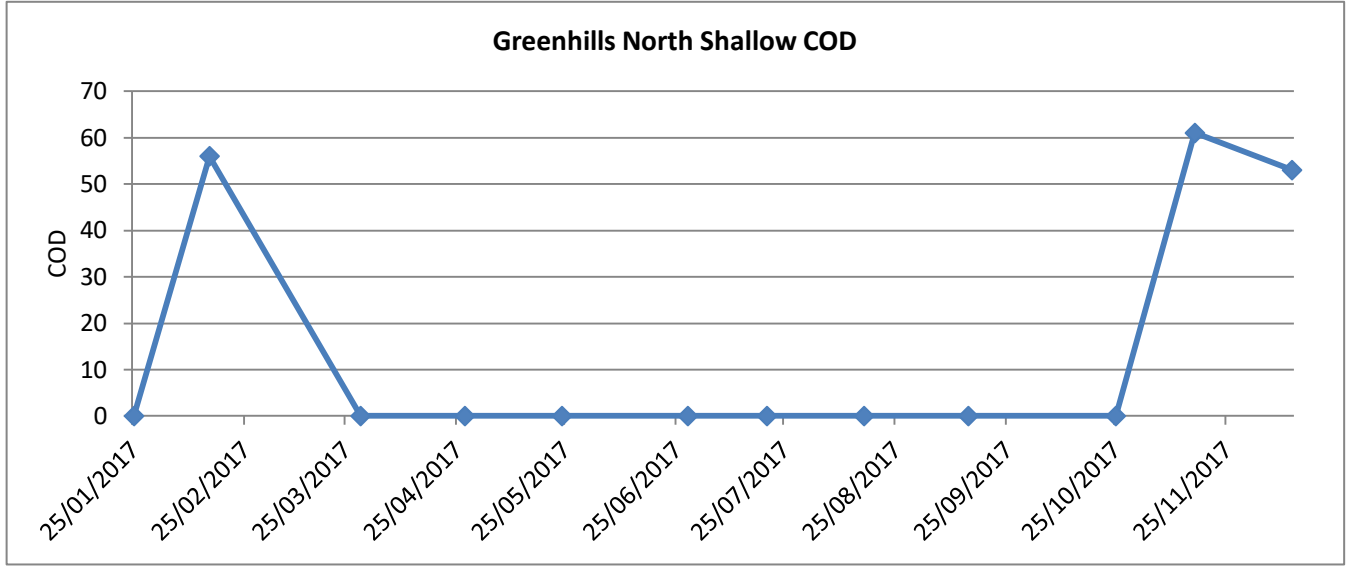
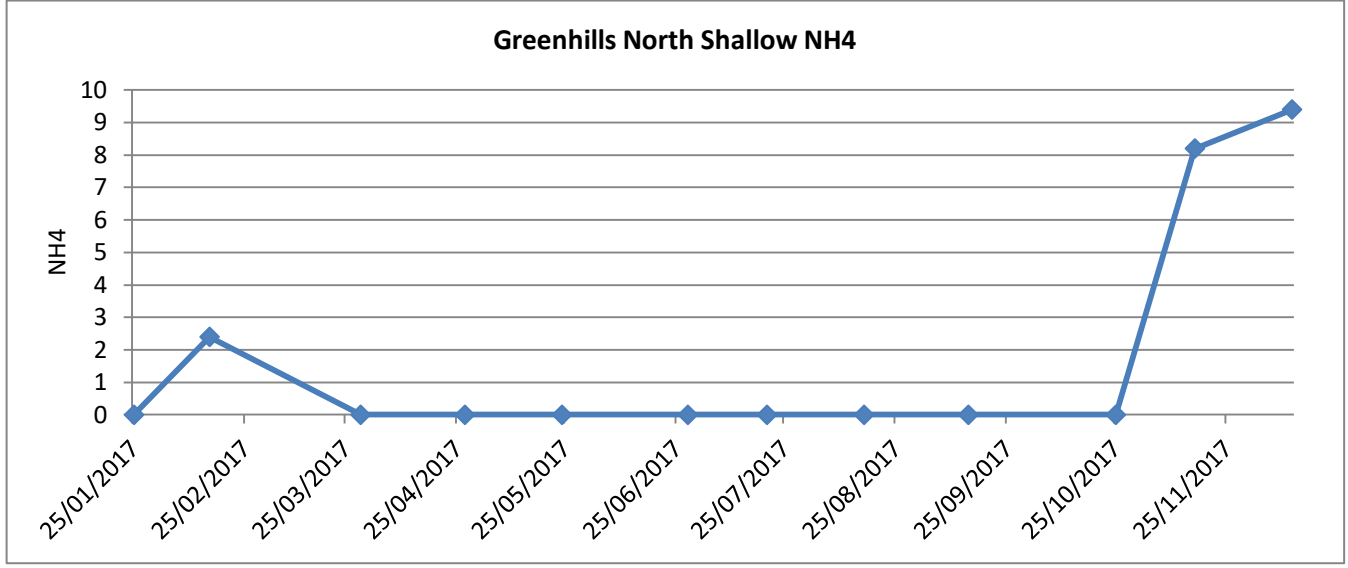
All parameter data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

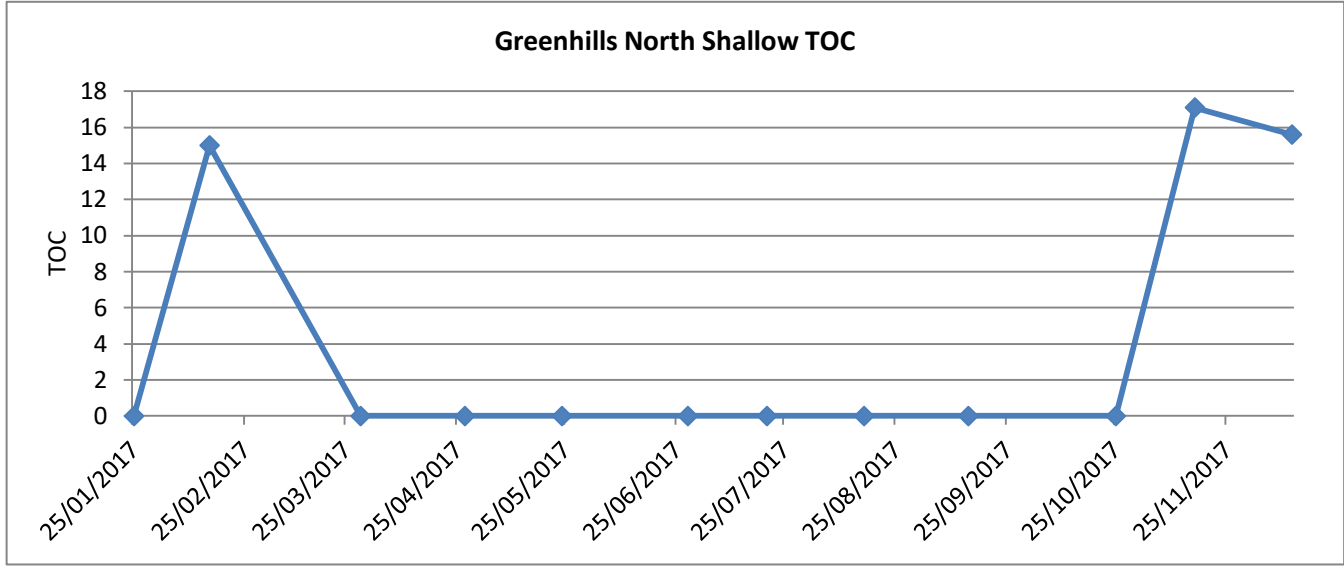
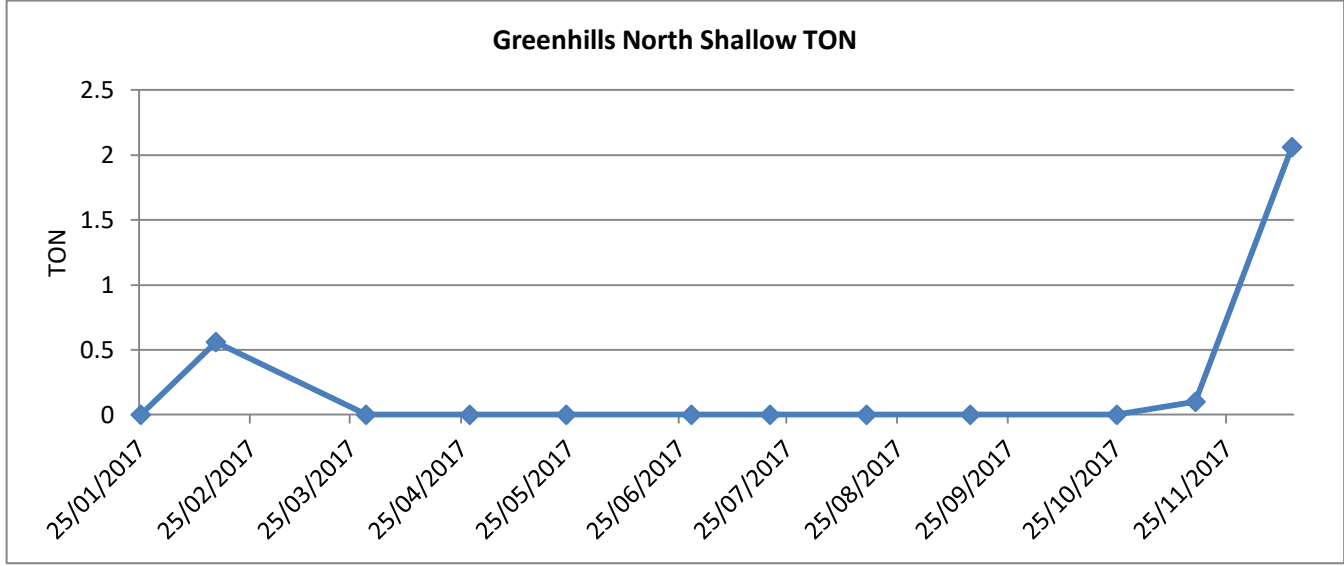
**Greenhills North Shallow 2017**

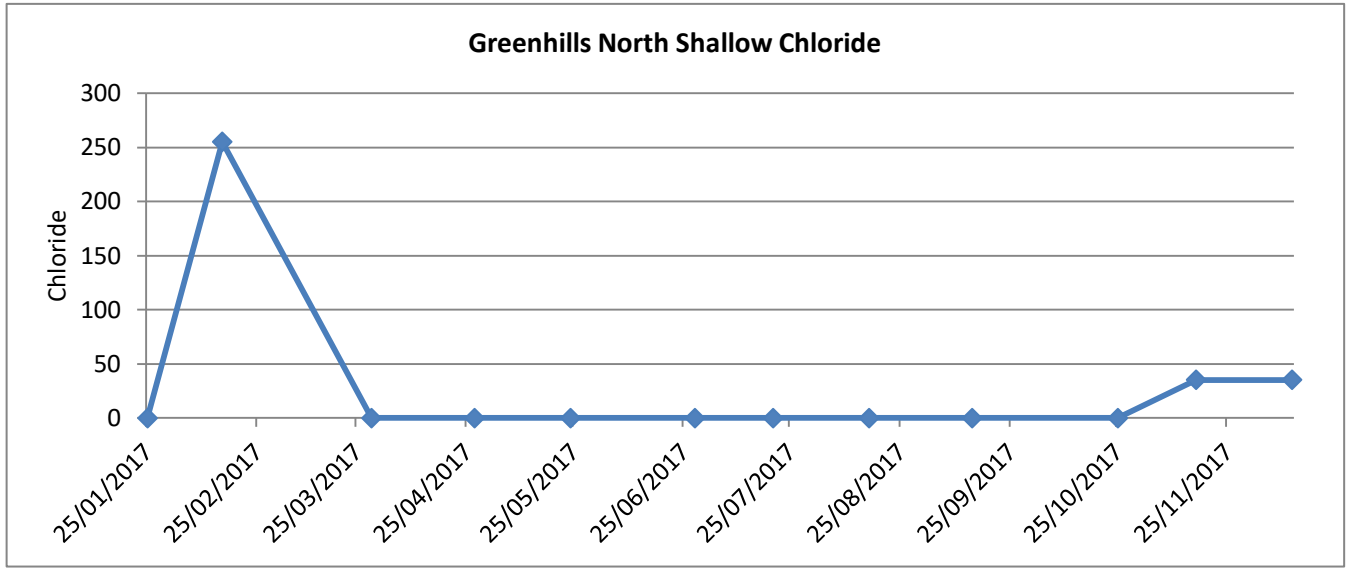
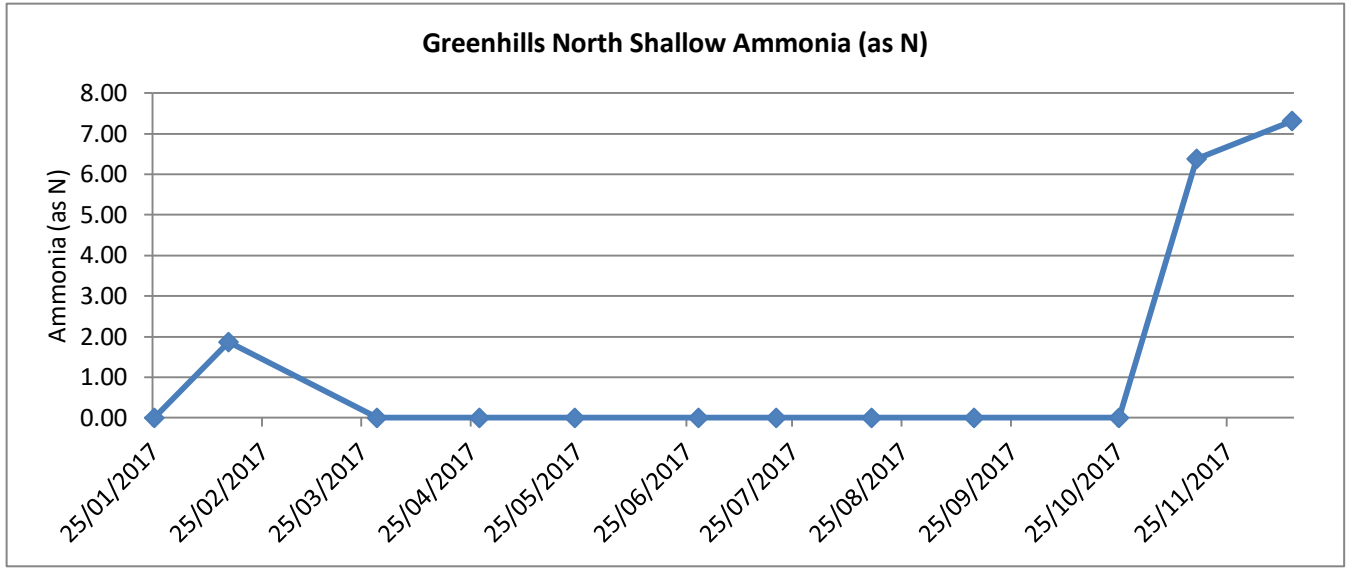
Date	Temp *C	pH	Conductivity μS/cm	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	Chloride	Oxygen	COD	TON	TOC	S. Solids	Well Depth (m)	Depth to Water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
25/01/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.55	1.06
15/02/2017	19.8	7.34	1,027	2.4	1.87	255.24	5.85	56	0.56	15	2,152	2.61	1.45	1.16
29/03/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.50	1.11
27/04/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.60	1.01
24/05/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.64	0.97
28/06/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.6	1.01
20/07/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.75	0.86
16/08/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.80	0.81
14/09/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	2.61	1.71	0.9
25/10/2017	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	1.20	2.61
16/11/2017	18.0	7.13	1,414	8.2	6.38	35.45	8.31	61	0.10	17.1	2,436	2.61	1.20	1.41
13/12/2017	15.6	6.94	924	9.4	7.31	35.45	7.41	53	2.06	15.6	32	2.61	1.38	1.23

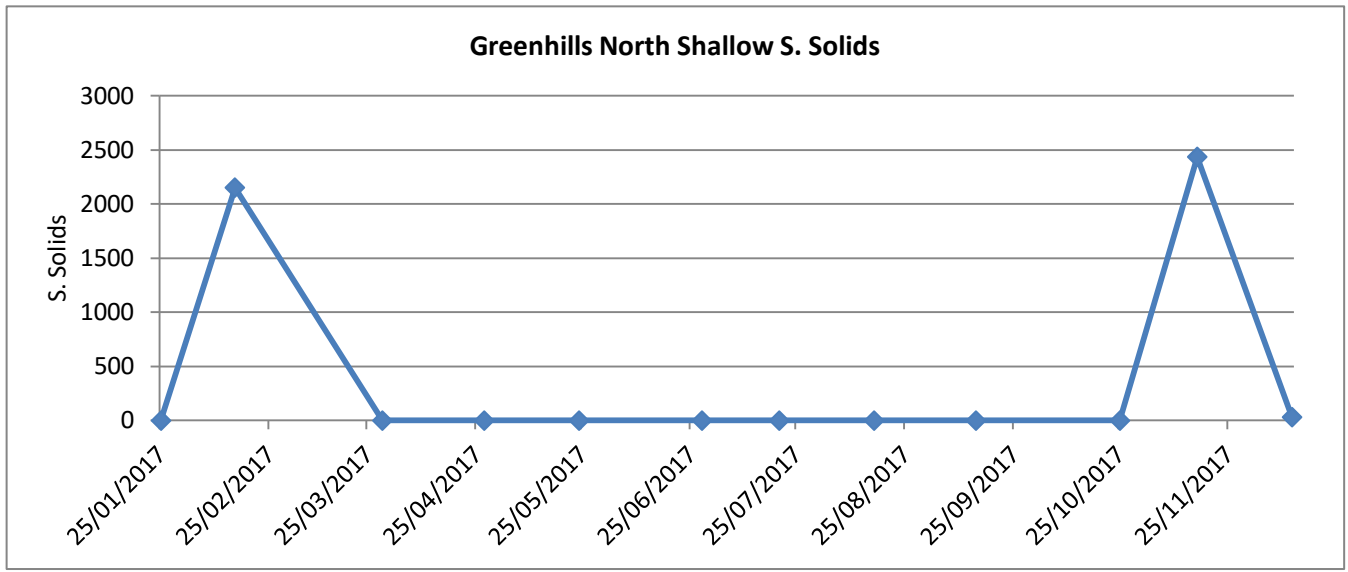
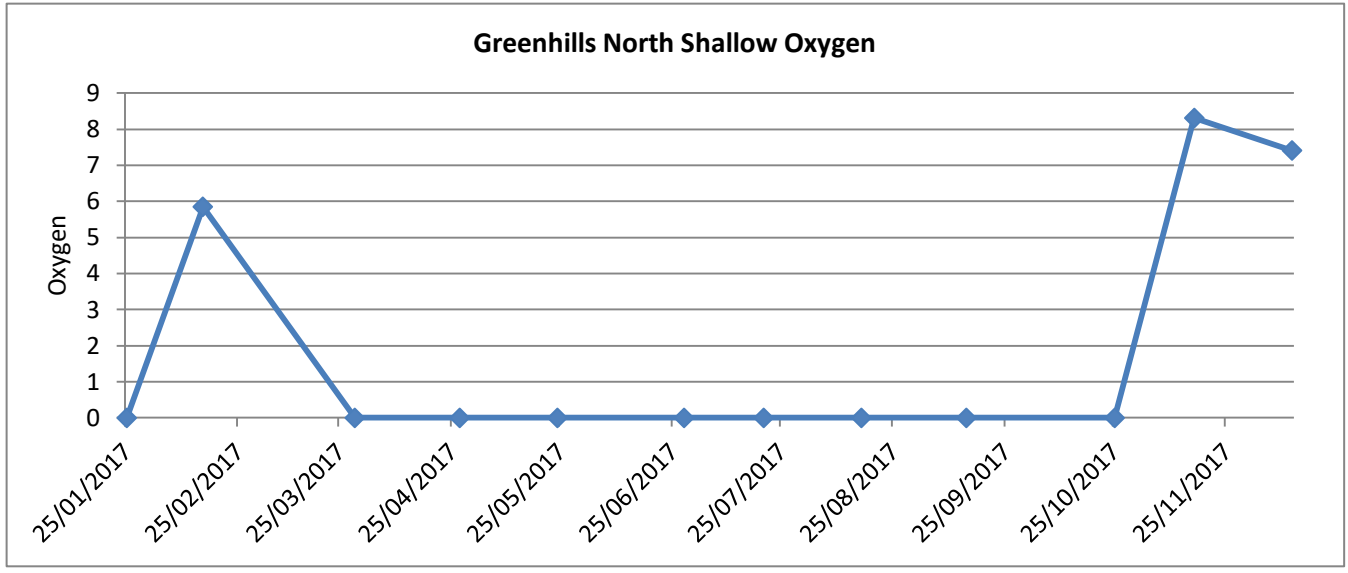












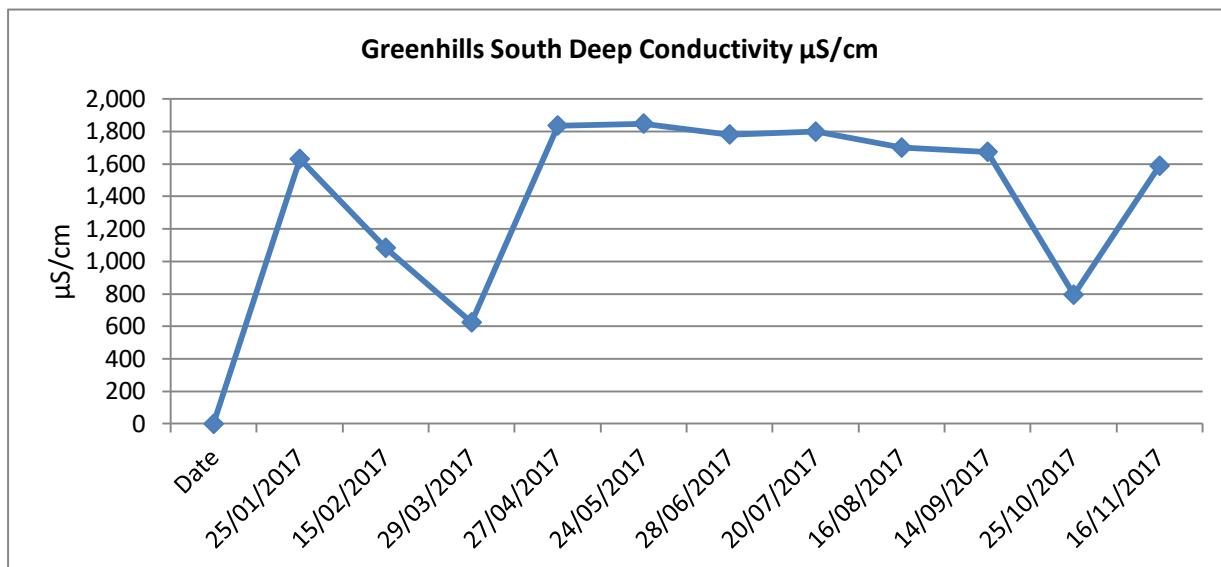
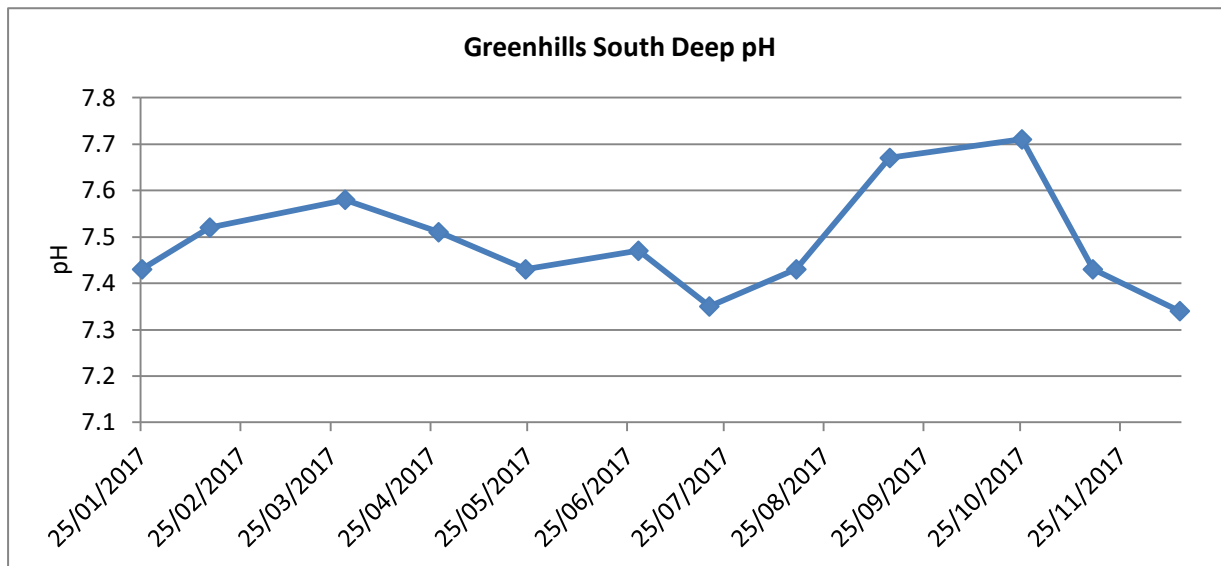
**Well: Greenhills & Nemo Groundwater Wells (mg/l)**

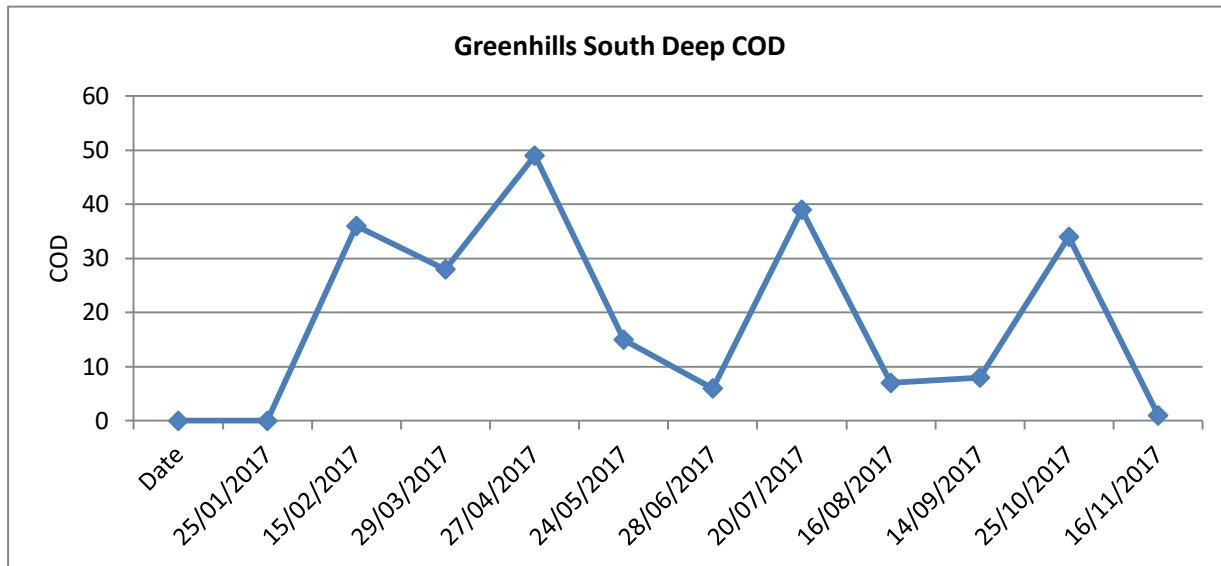
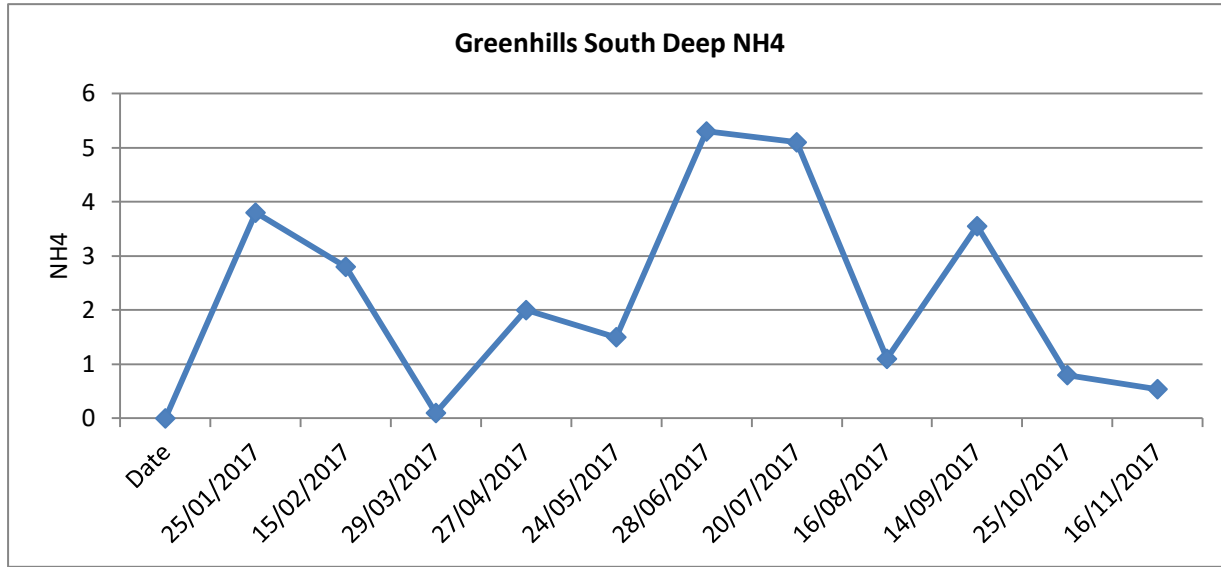
**Location: Greenhills Green and Nemo Rangers GAA Pitch**

All parameter data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

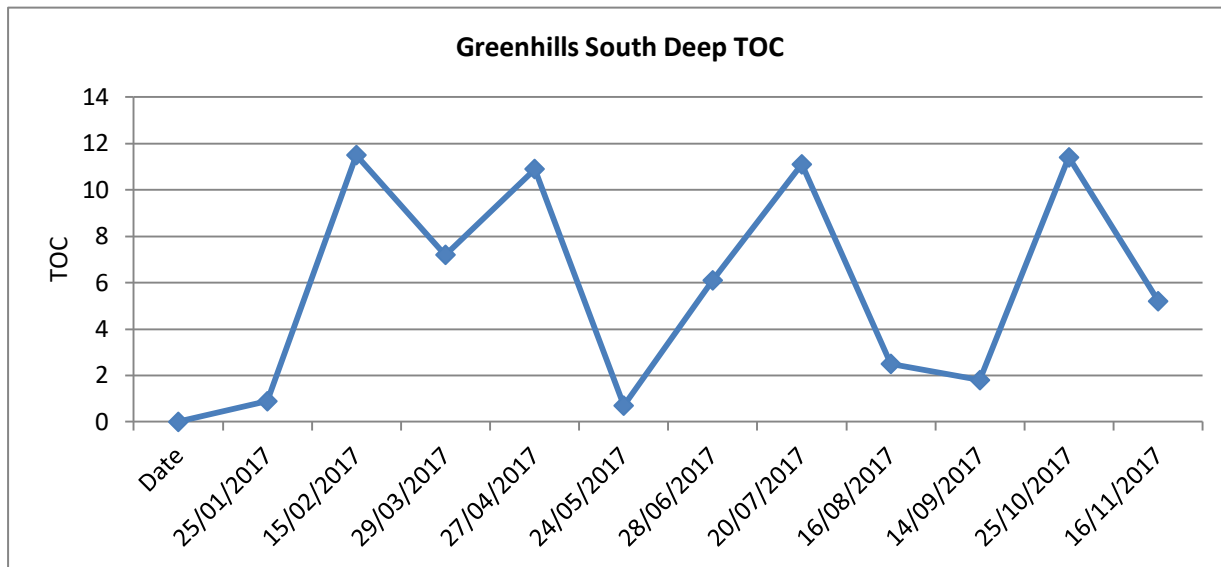
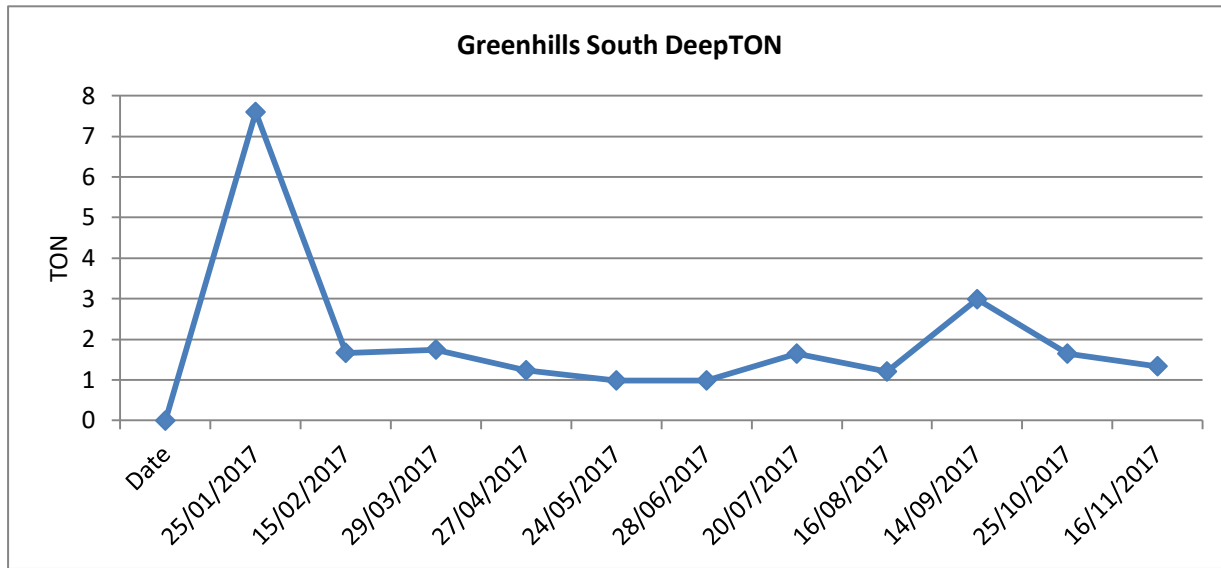
**Greenhills South Deep 2017**

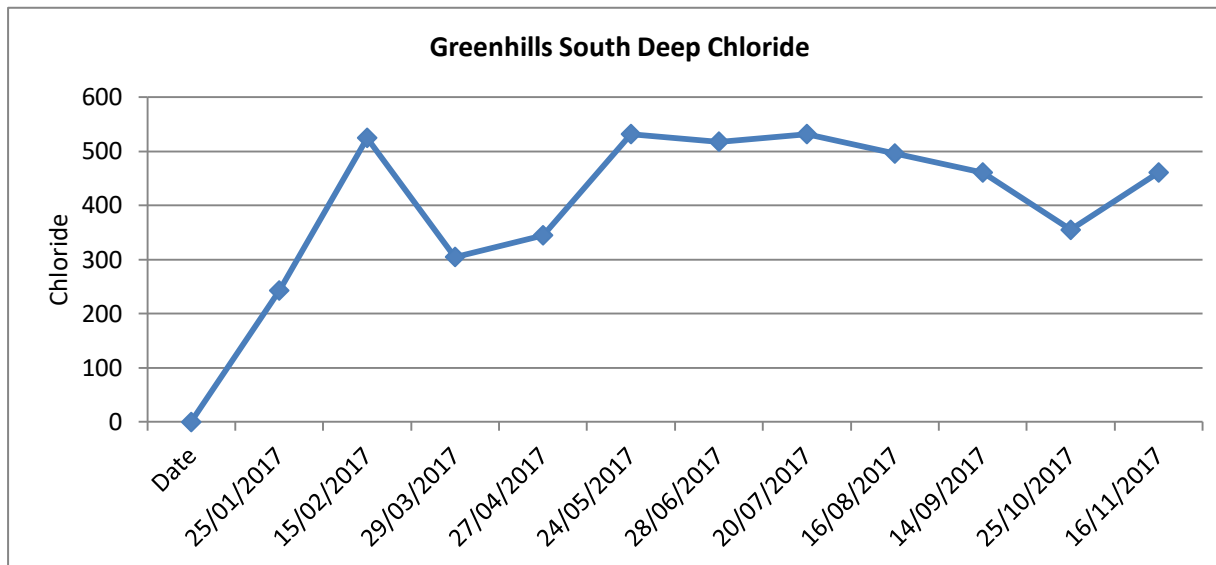
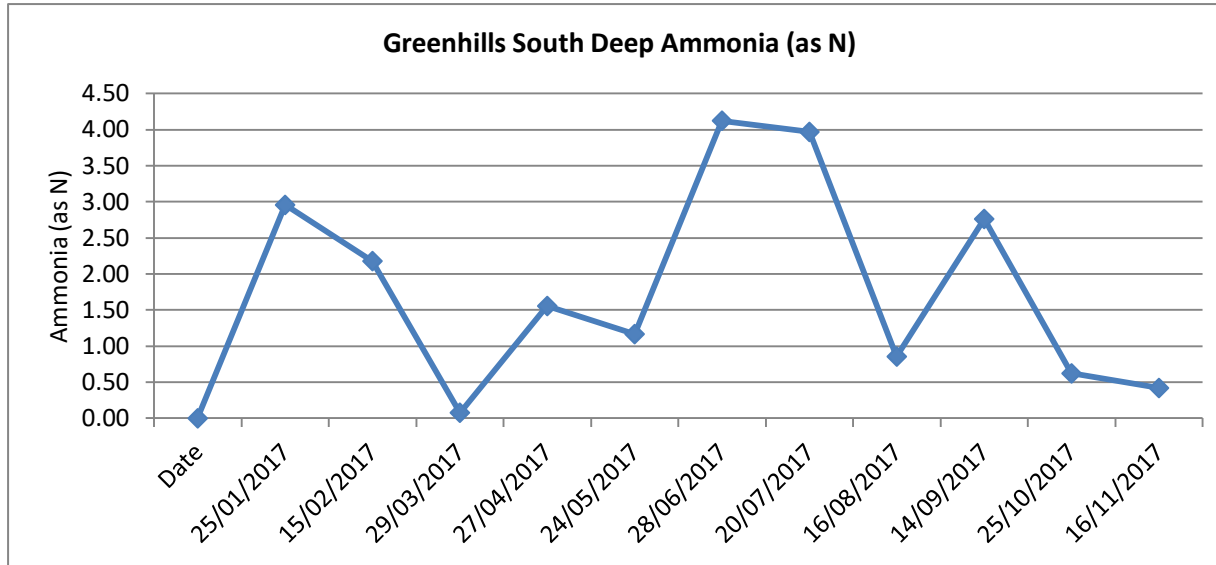
Date	Temp *C	pH	Conductivity	NH4	mmonia (as N	Chloride	Oxygen	COD	TON	TOC	S. Solids	Well Depth (m)	Depth to Wate	Water Height in Well (m)
Date	Temp *C	pH	nductivity µS/	NH4	mmonia (as N	chloride	Oxygen	COD	TON	TOC	S. Solids	Height (m)	DEPTH (M)	Height (mAOD)
25/01/2017	18.4	7.43	1,631	3.8	2.96	243	9.93	UR	7.6	0.89	84	34.7	1.68	33.02
15/02/2017	18.1	7.52	1,084	2.8	2.18	525	8.92	36	1.67	11.5	1360	34.7	1.59	33.11
29/03/2017	13.7	7.58	625	0.1	0.08	305	10.15	28	1.75	7.2	152	34.7	1.5	33.2
27/04/2017	18.5	7.51	1,837	2	1.56	345	9.28	49	1.24	10.9	60	34.7	1.66	33.04
24/05/2017	20.1	7.43	1,849	1.5	1.17	532	9.14	15	0.99	0.7	76	34.7	1.74	32.96
28/06/2017	19.7	7.47	1,782	5.3	4.12	518	8.51	6	0.99	6.1	120	34.7	1.71	32.99
20/07/2017	21.8	7.35	1,799	5.1	3.97	532	7.88	39	1.65	11.1	76	34.7	1.84	32.86
16/08/2017	20.8	7.43	1,701	1.1	0.86	496	9.16	7	1.21	2.5	152	34.7	1.88	32.82
14/09/2017	19.4	7.67	1,675	3.55	2.76	461	8.77	8	2.99	1.8	264	34.7	1.81	32.89
25/10/2017	18.8	7.71	795	0.8	0.62	355	10.22	34	1.65	11.4	600	34.7	1.31	34.7
16/11/2017	17.4	7.43	1,589	0.54	0.42	461	9.78	1	1.34	5.2	24	34.7	0.58	34.7
13/12/2017	16.6	7.34	1,585.00	0.42	0.33	425	7.76	7	3.29	3.6	32	34.7	1.46	33.24

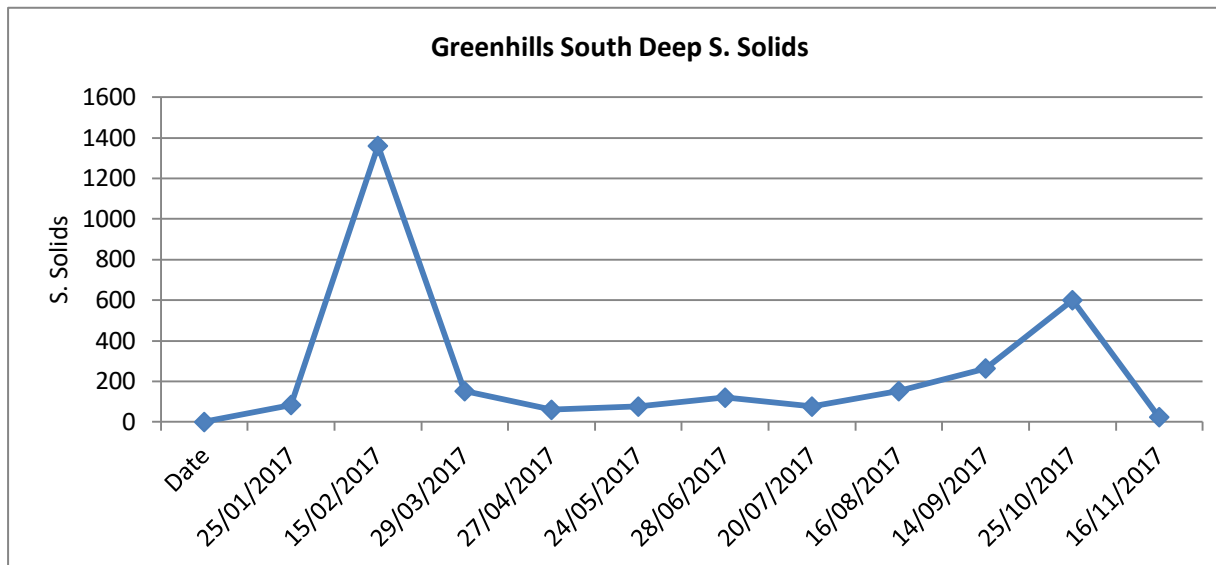
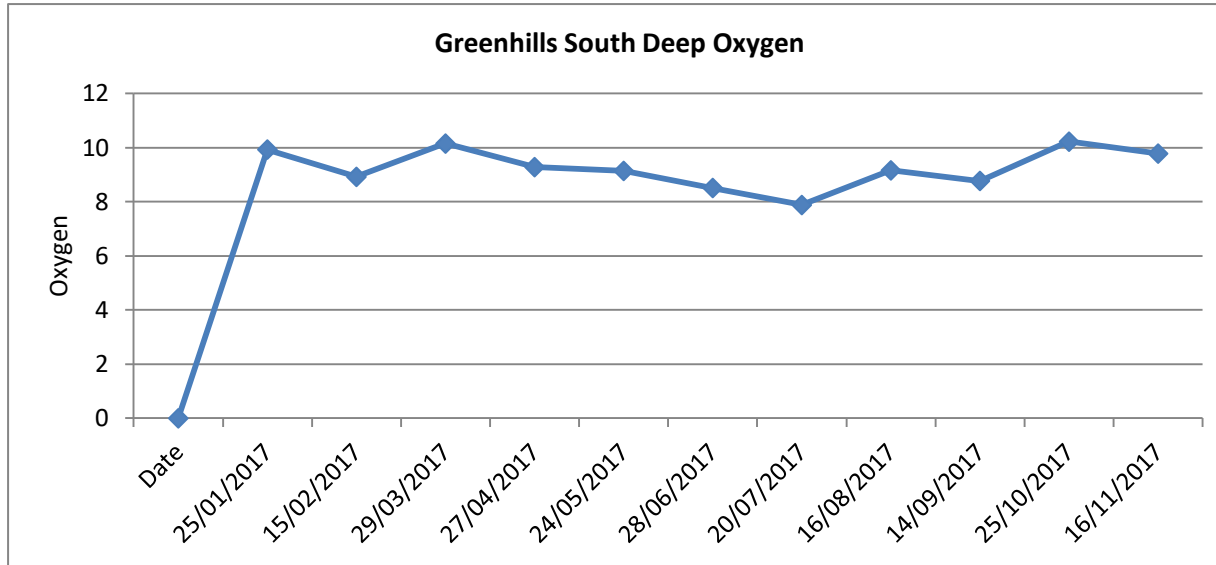












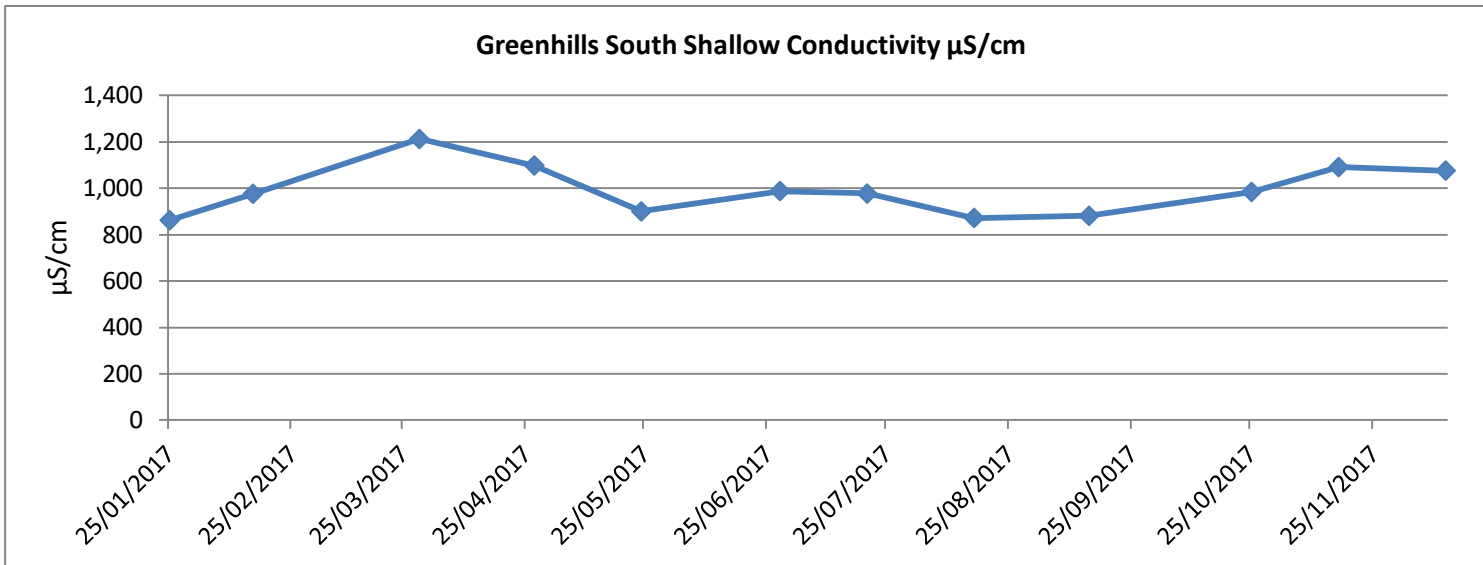
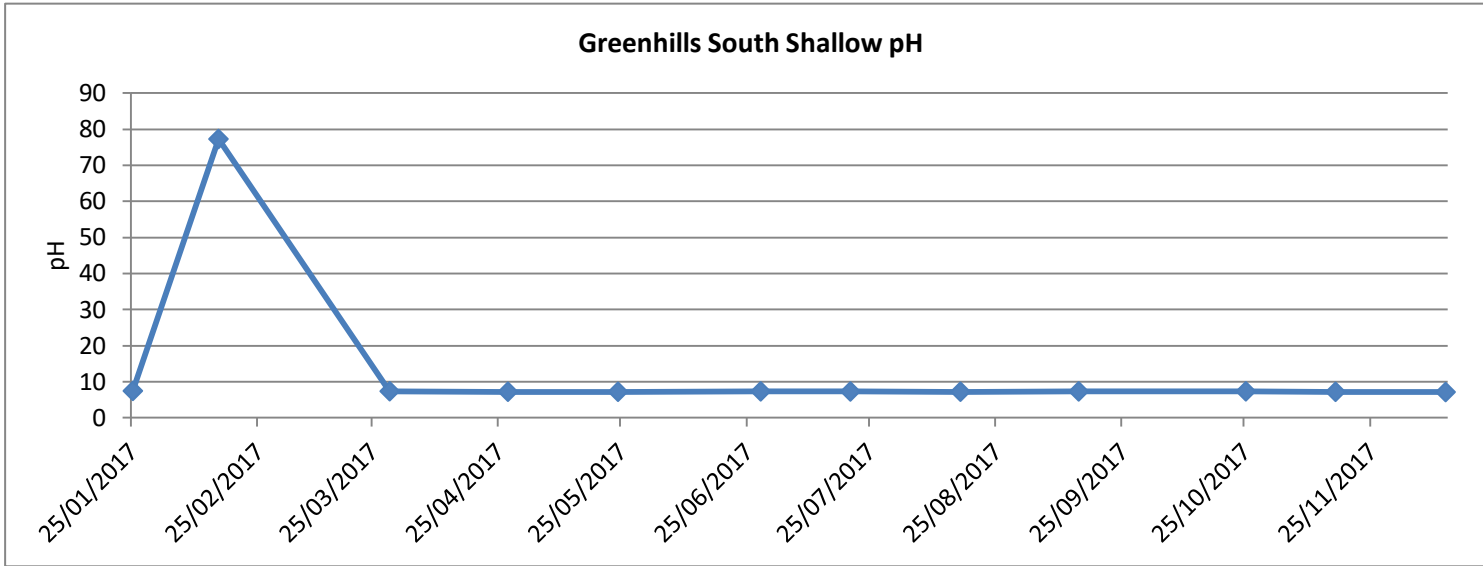
**Well: Greenhills & Nemo Groundwater Wells (mg/l)**

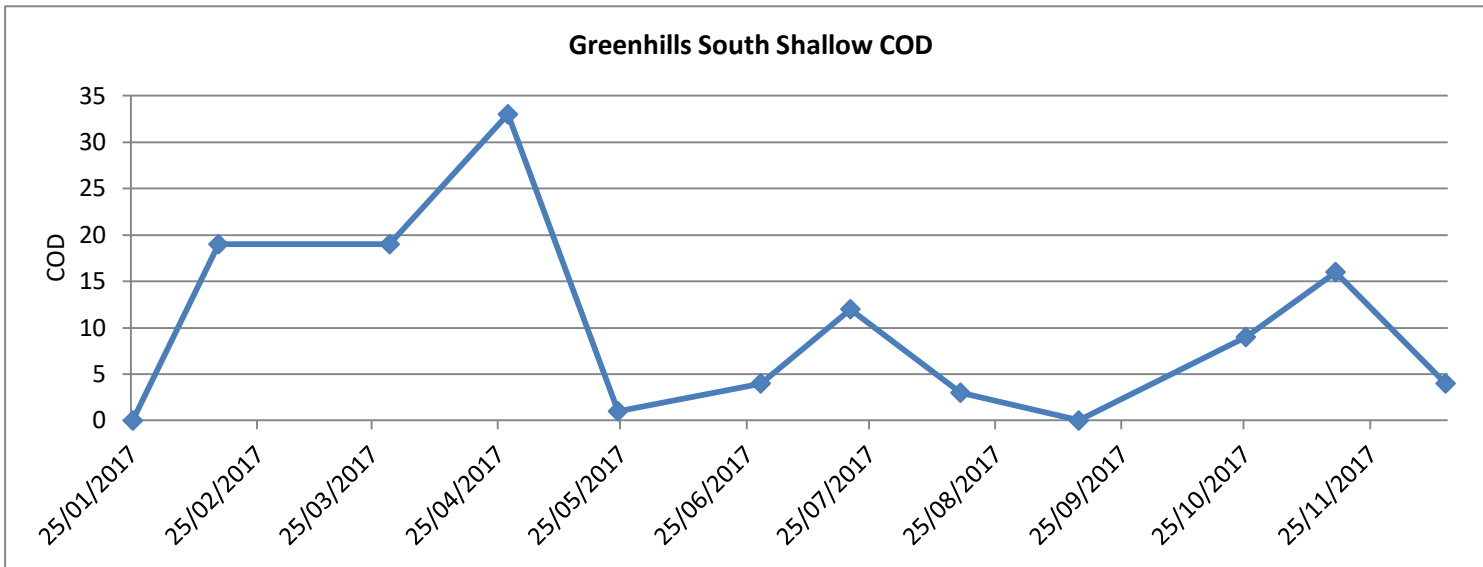
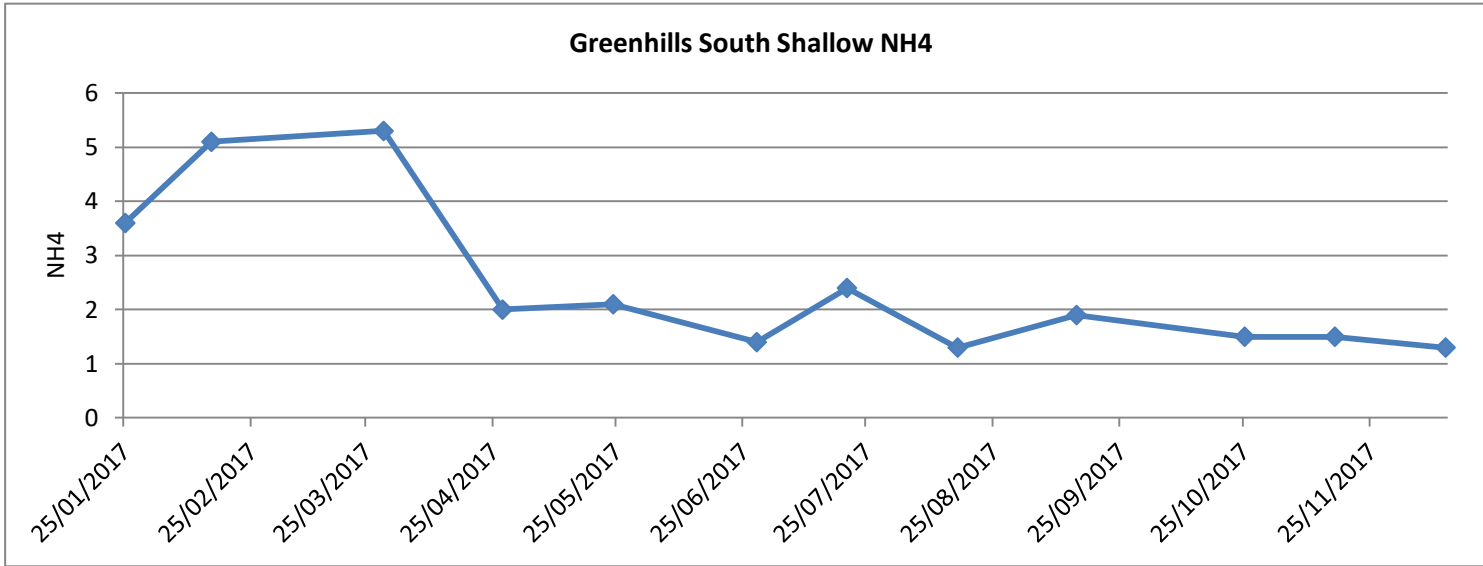
**Location: Greenhills Green and Nemo Rangers GAA Pitch**

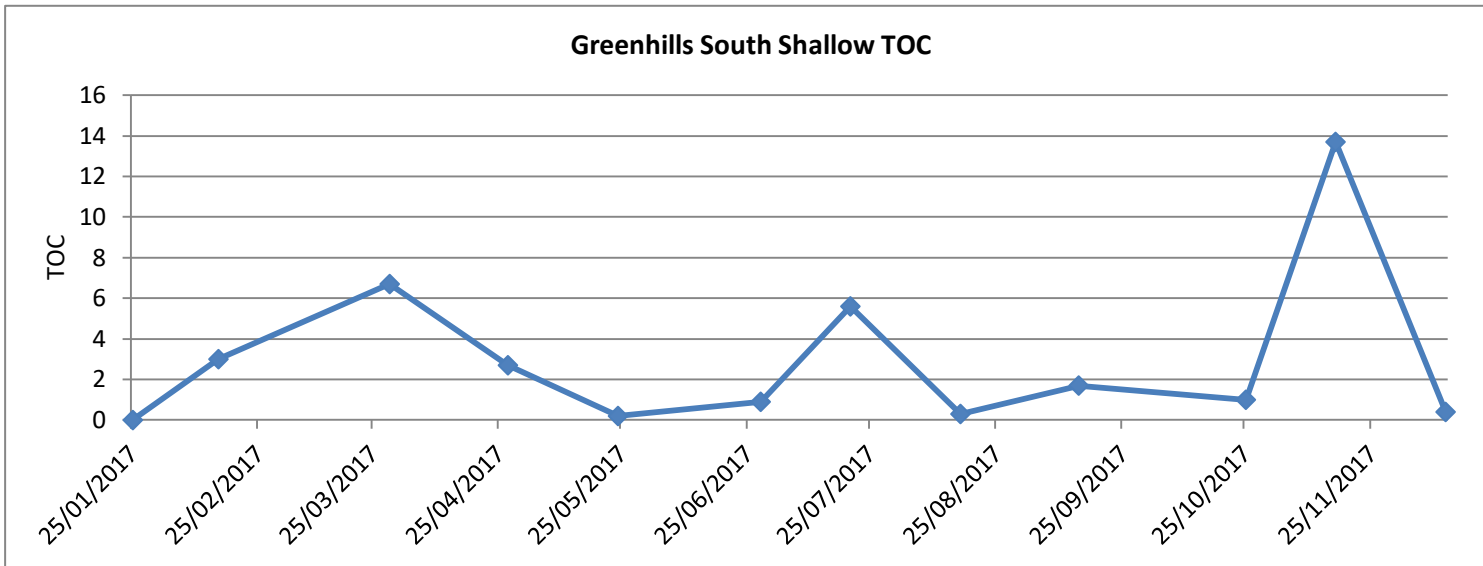
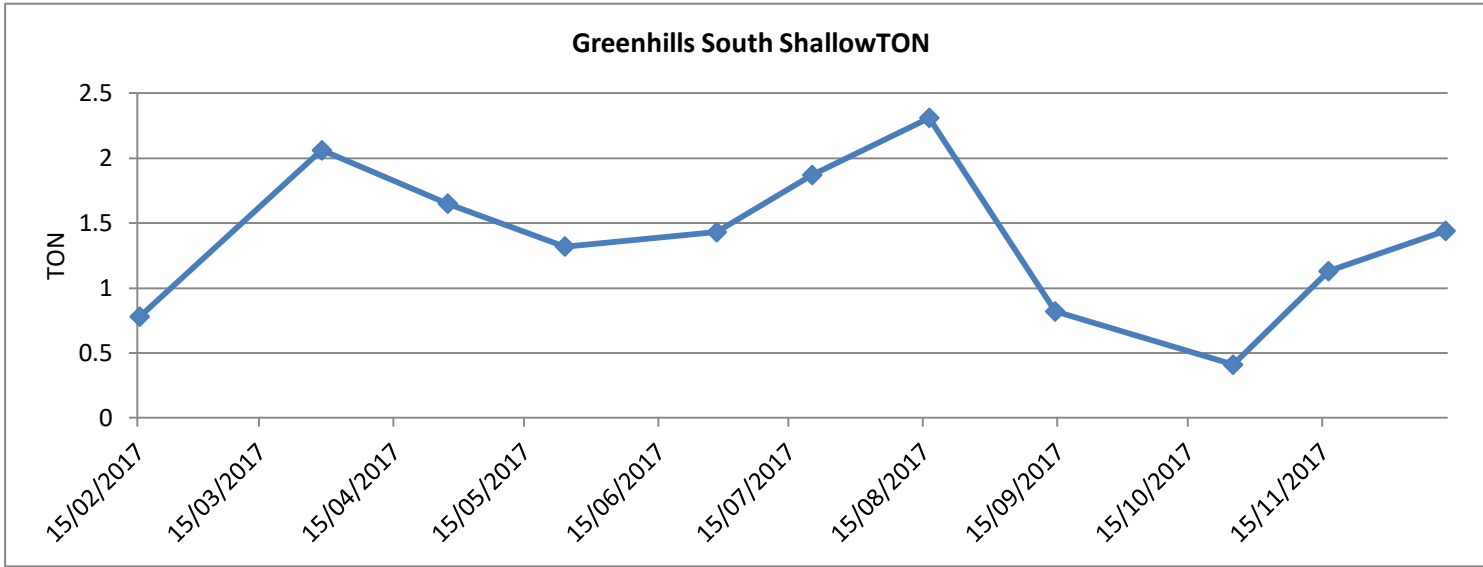
All parameter data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

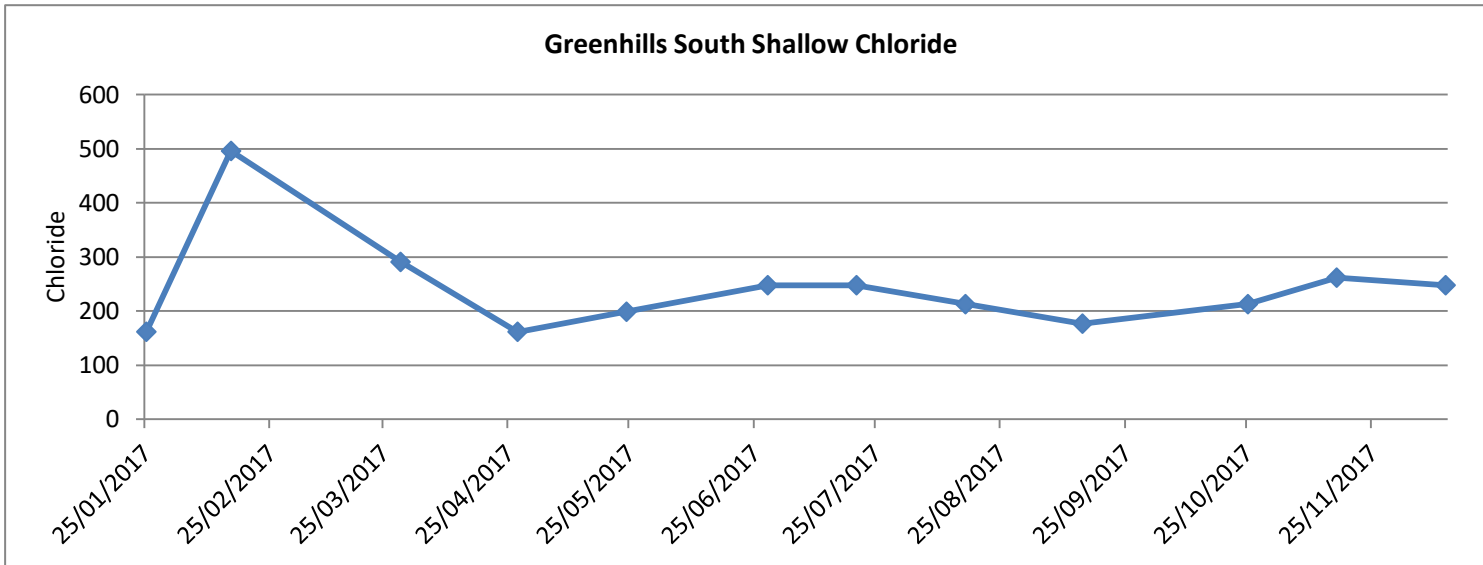
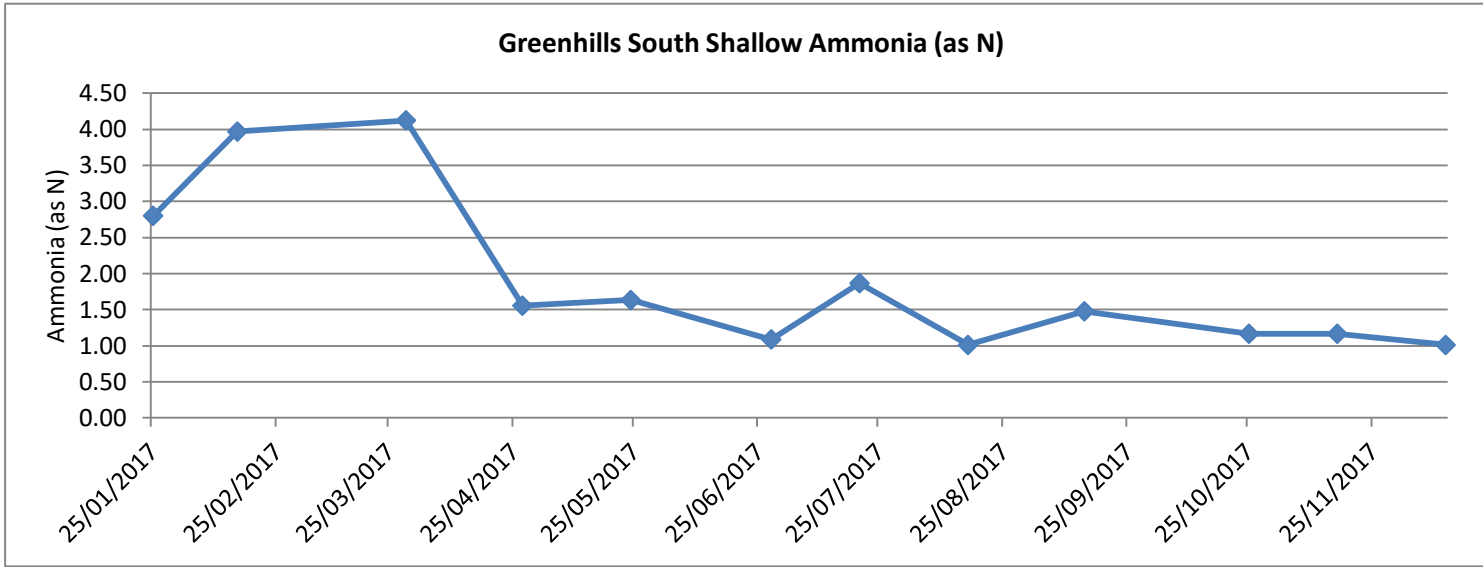
**Greenhills South Shallow 2017**

Date	Temp *C	pH	Conductivity µS/cm	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	Chloride	Oxygen	COD	TON	TOC	S. Solids	Well Depth (m)	Depth to Water (m)	Water Height in Well (m)
25/01/2017	18.4	7.49	862	3.6	2.80	162	8.73	<1	4.5	0	108	11.94	1.66	10.28
15/02/2017	19	7.28	976	5.1	3.97	496	3.74	19	0.78	3	16840	11.94	1.61	10.33
29/03/2017	13.7	7.4	1,212	5.3	4.12	291	7.42	19	2.06	6.7	6912	11.94	1.5	10.44
27/04/2017	18.2	7.26	1,098	2	1.56	162	8.76	33	1.65	2.7	0	11.94	1.67	10.27
24/05/2017	20.1	7.25	900	2.1	1.63	199	8.33	1	1.32	0.2	372	11.94	1.74	10.2
28/06/2017	19.2	7.36	988	1.4	1.09	248	8.25	4	1.43	0.9	260	11.94	1.7	10.24
20/07/2017	21.3	7.33	977	2.4	1.87	248	8.42	12	1.87	5.6	40	11.94	1.82	10.12
16/08/2017	20.6	7.27	872	1.3	1.01	213	8.49	3	2.31	0.3	1008	11.94	1.88	10.06
14/09/2017	19.1	7.35	881	1.9	1.48	177	8.44	<1	0.82	1.7	428	11.94	1.8	10.14
25/10/2017	18.4	7.37	984	1.5	1.17	213	9.32	9	0.41	1	472	11.94	1.32	11.94
16/11/2017	17.6	7.24	1,091	1.5	1.17	262	9.03	16	1.13	13.7	36	11.94	0.55	11.39
13/12/2017	15.9	7.17	1,076	1.3	1.01	248	5	4	1.44	0.4	56	11.94	1.45	10.49

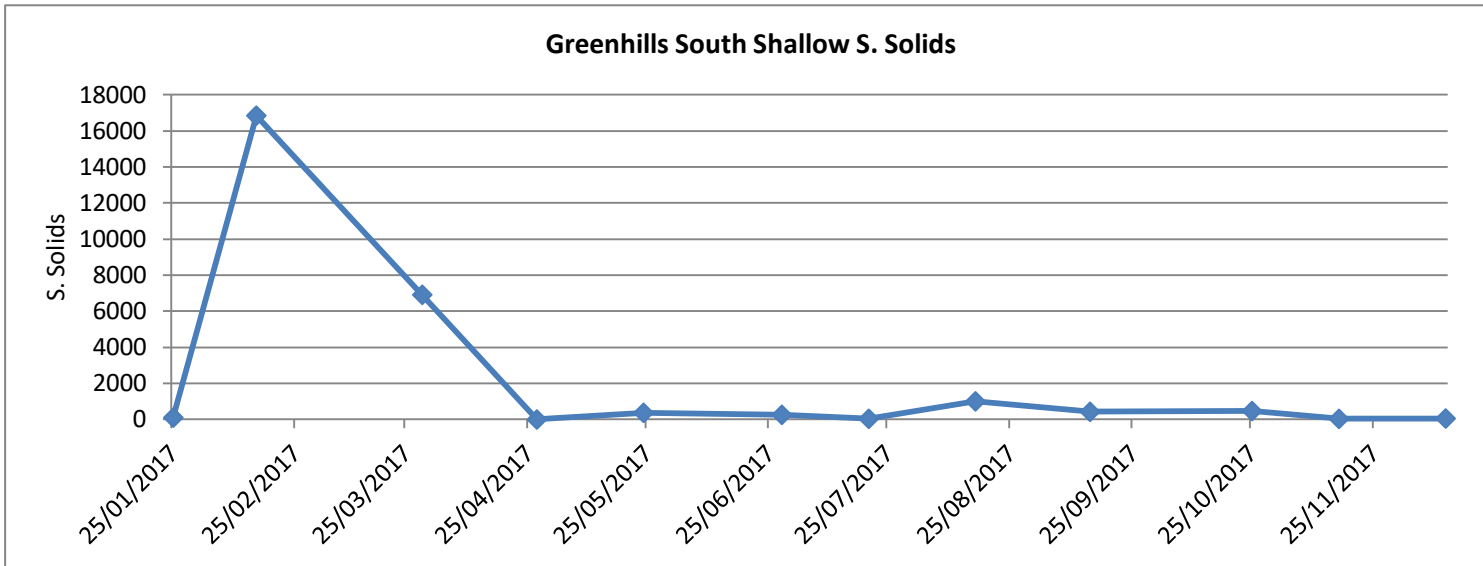
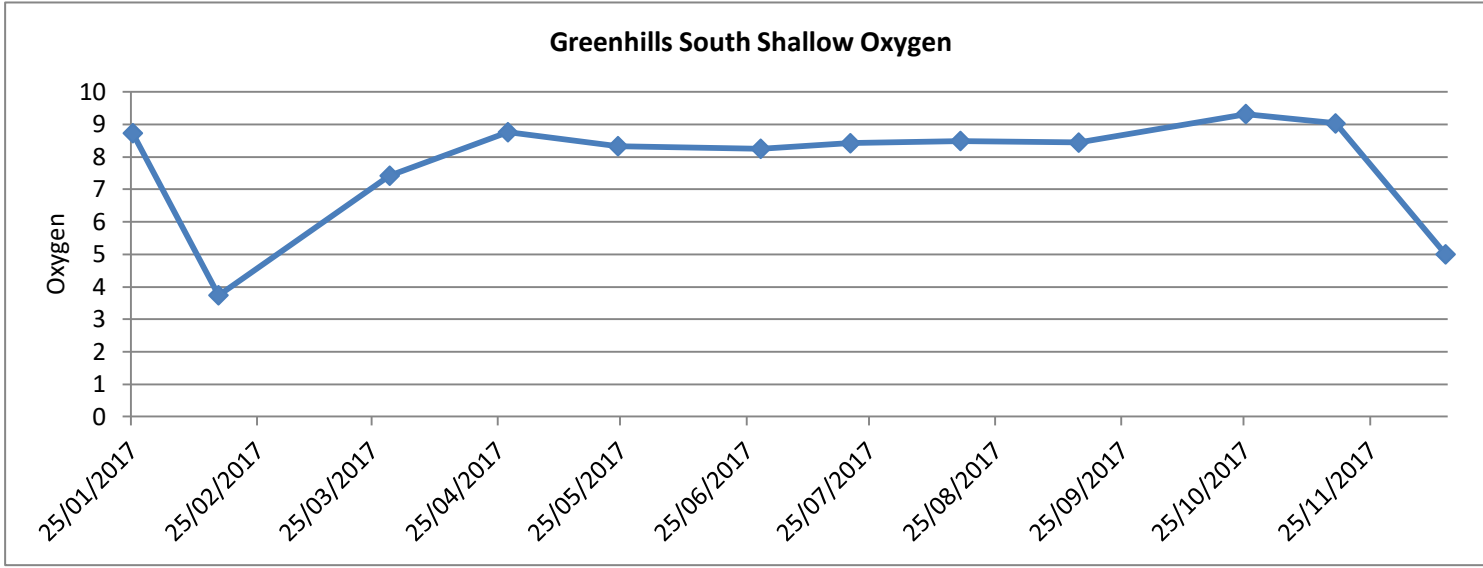








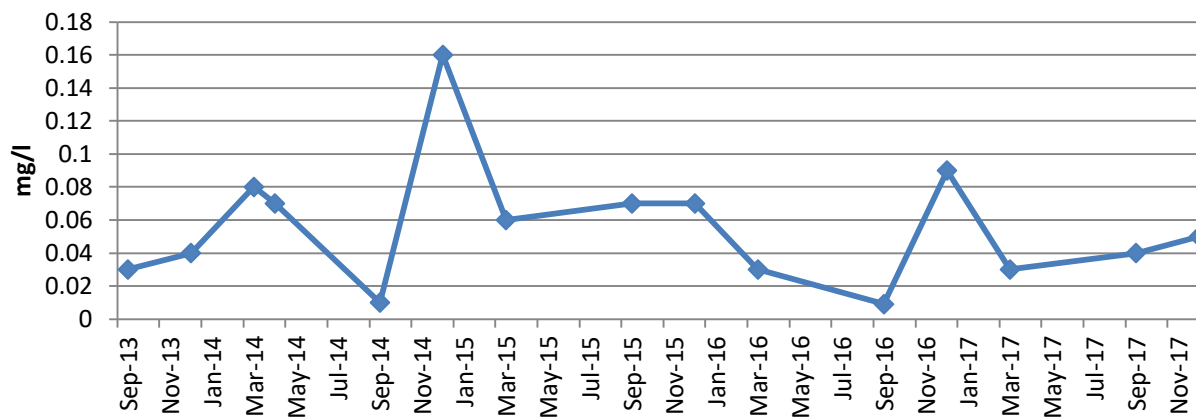




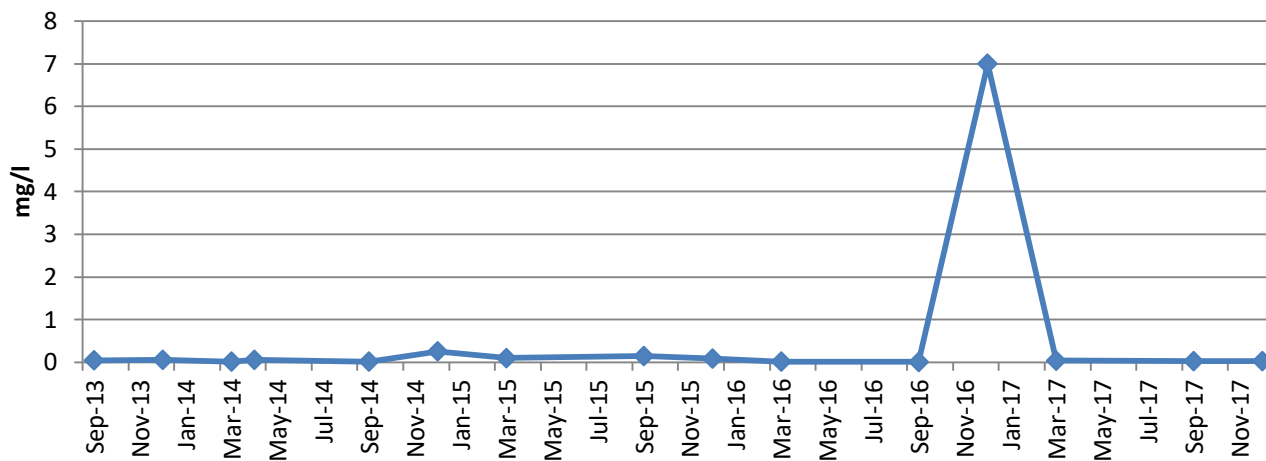
**Bedrock Wells**

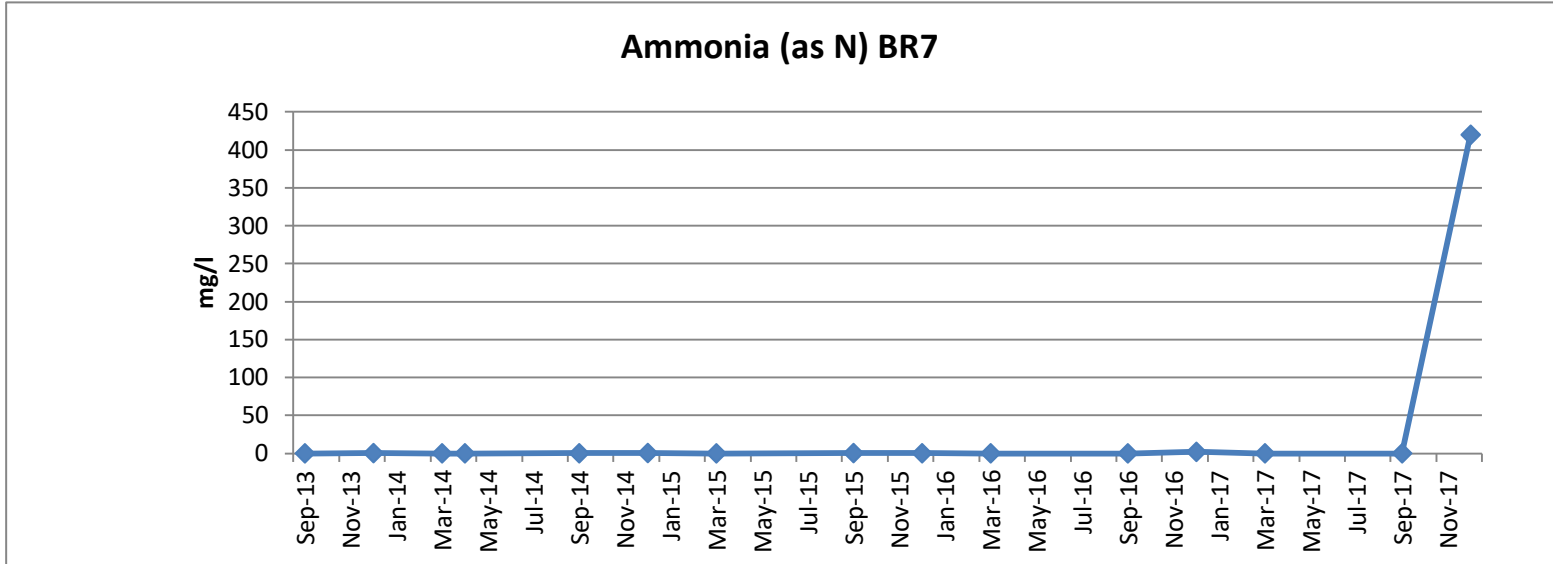
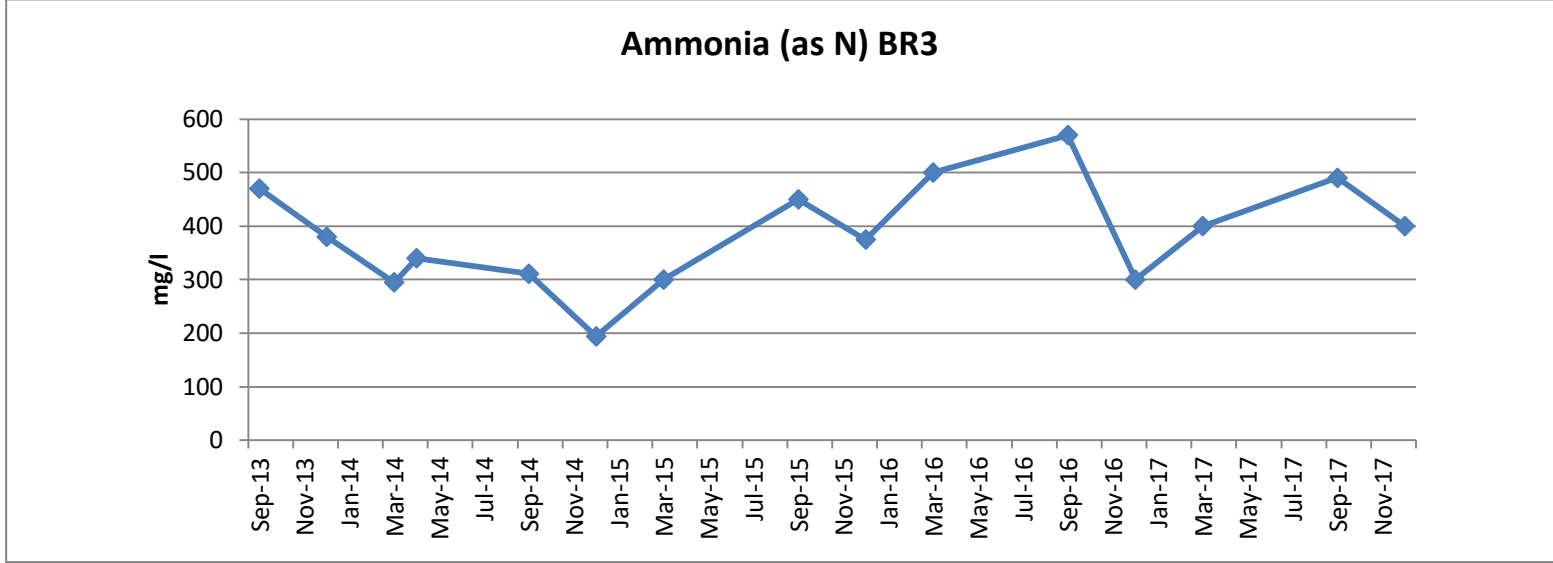
<b>Ammonia (N) (mg/l)</b>					
Date	BR1	BR2	BR3	BR7	KC7/8
Sep-13	0.03	0.05	470	0.04	0.05
Dec-13	0.04	0.06	380	0.35	0.11
Mar-14	0.08	0.02	295	0.08	0.04
Apr-14	0.07	0.06	340	0.08	0.1
Sep-14	0.01	0.02	311	0.13	0.27
Dec-14	0.16	0.26	194	0.47	0.23
Mar-15	0.06	0.1	300	0.03	0.01
Sep-15	0.07	0.15	450	0.4	0.17
Dec-15	0.07	0.09	375	0.15	0.08
Mar-16	0.03	0.02	500	0.09	4
Sep-16	0.009	0.01	570	0.01	0.009
Dec-16	0.09	7	300	2	110
Mar-17	0.03	0.04	400	0.08	52
Sep-17	0.04	0.03	490	0.09	22
Dec-17	0.05	0.03	400	420	55

### Ammonia (as N) BR1

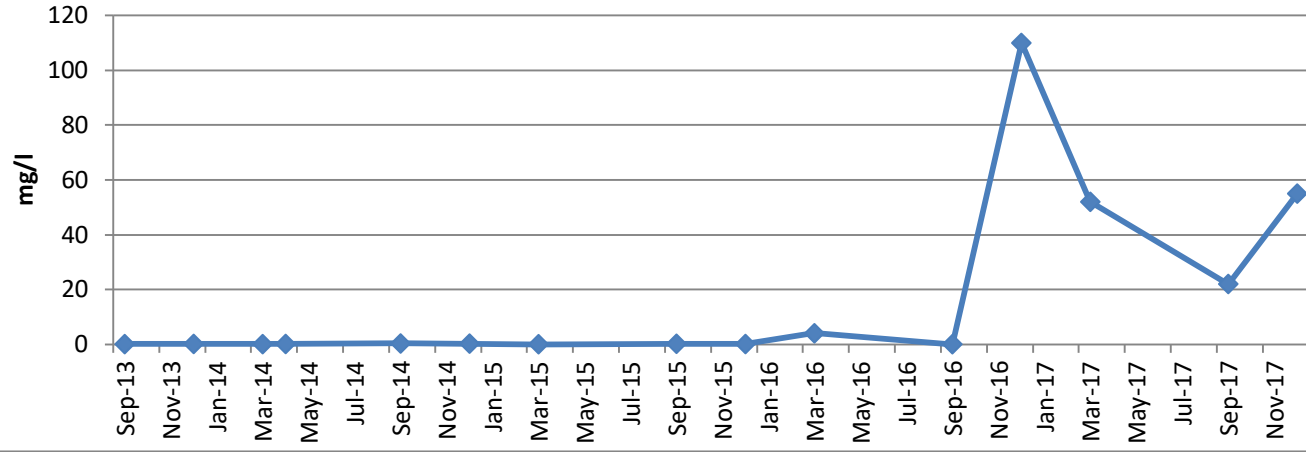


### Ammonia (as N) BR2



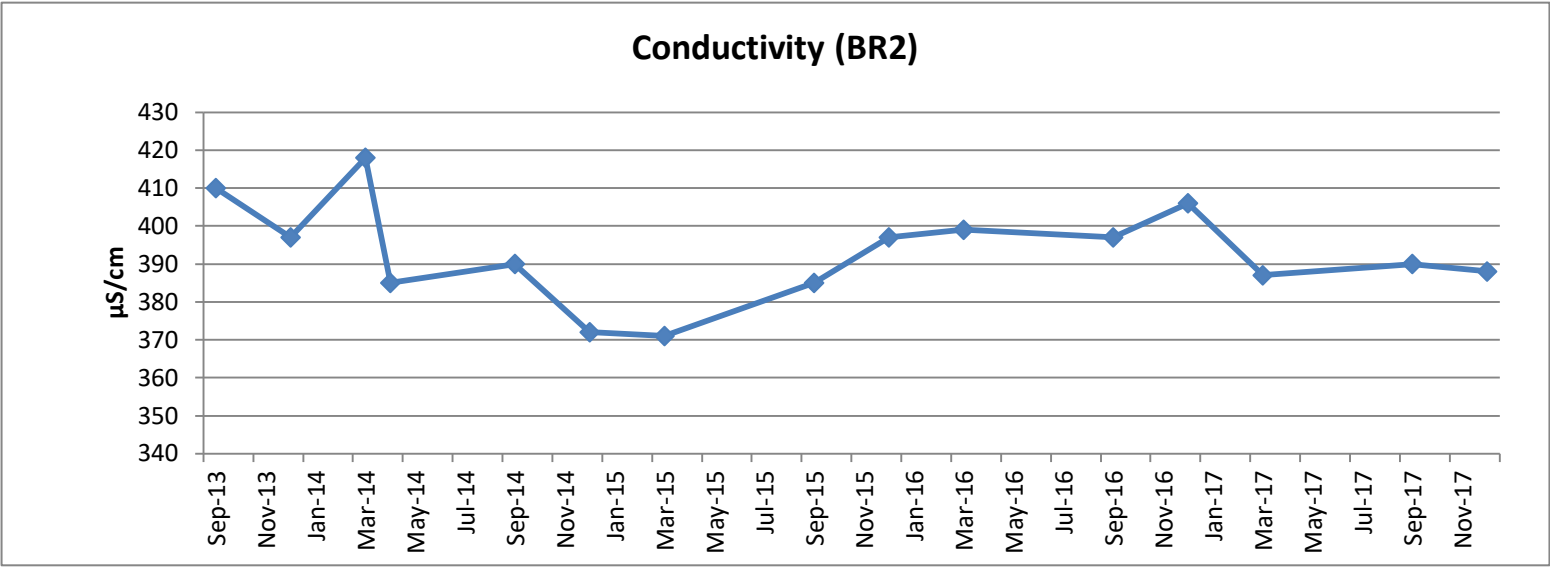
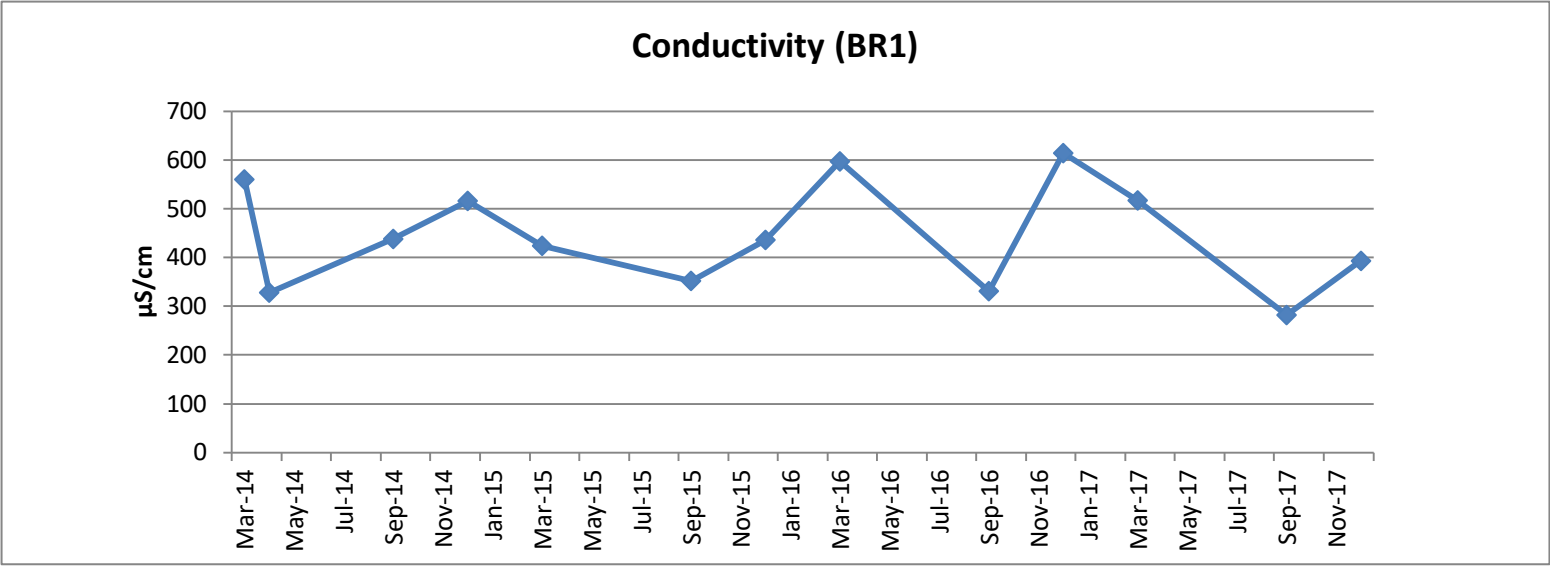


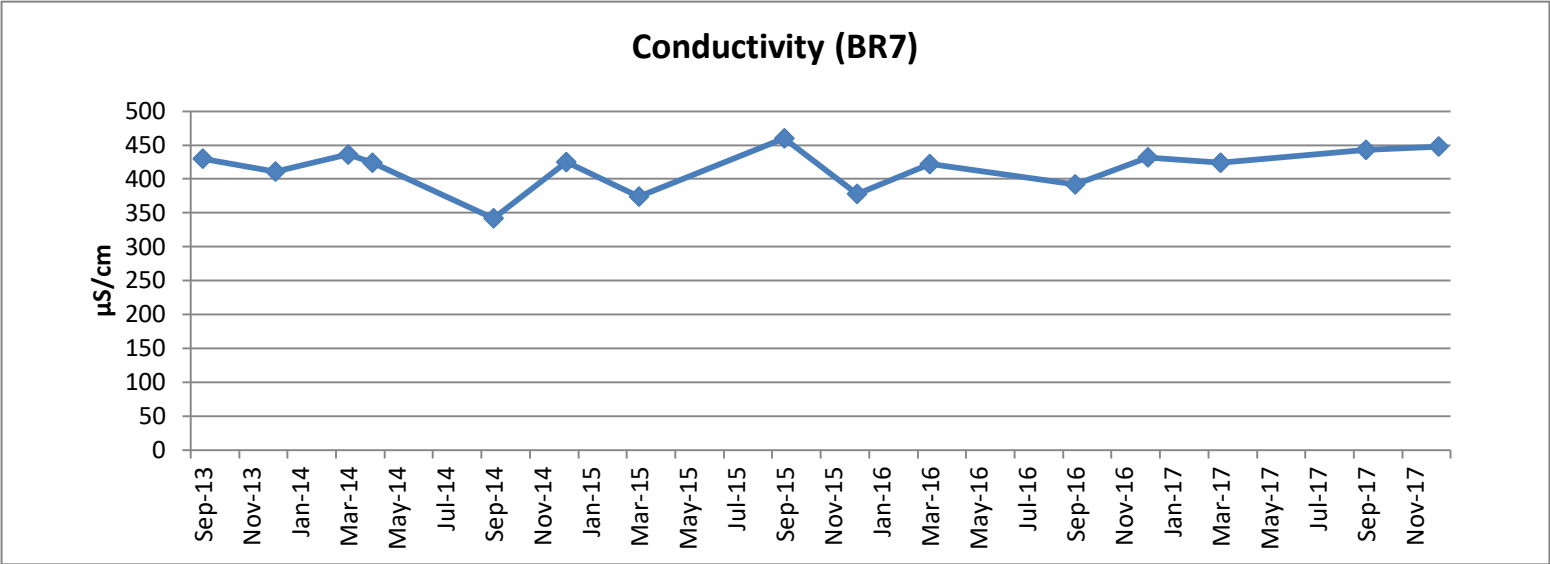
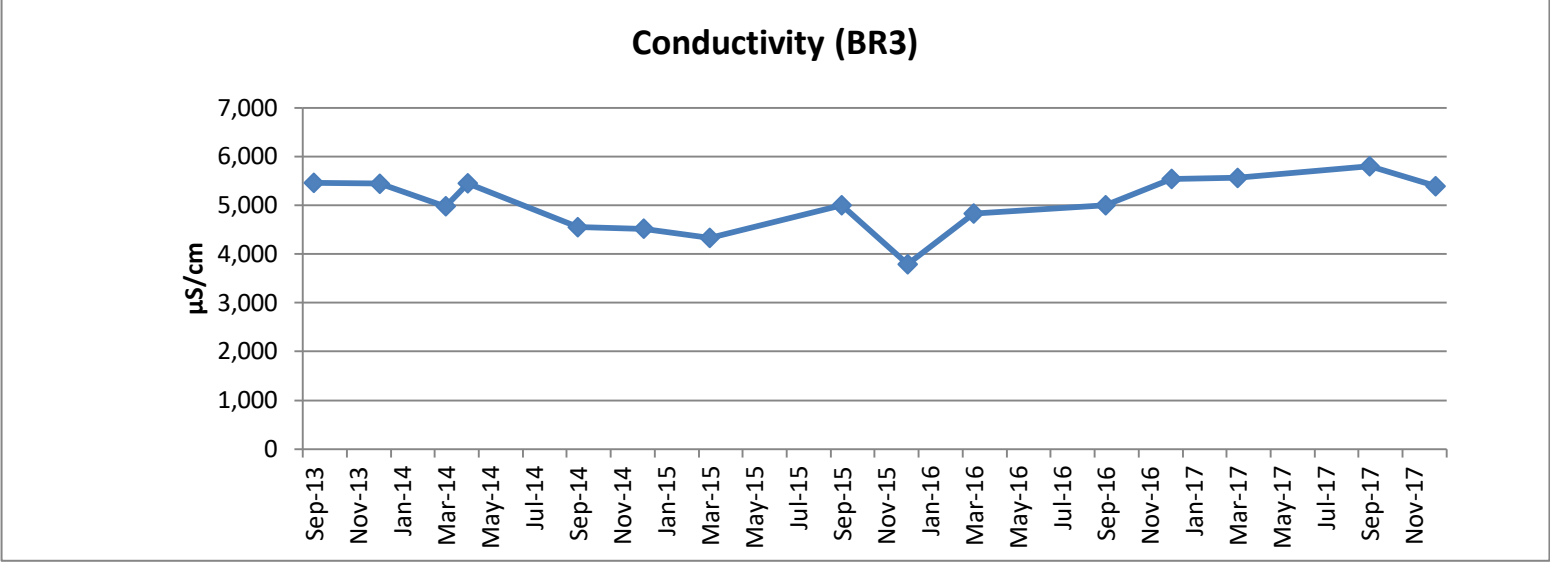
### Ammonia (as N)KC7/8



**Bedrock Wells**

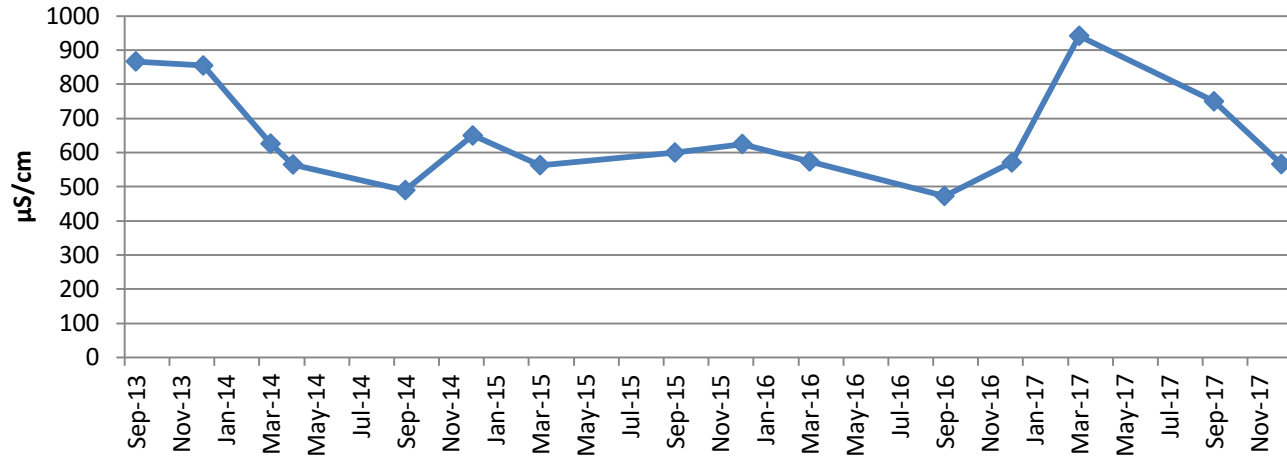
Conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )					
Date	BR1	BR2	BR3	BR7	KC7/8
Sep-13	474	410	5,460	430	867
Dec-13	540	397	5,440	411	855
Mar-14	560	418	4,980	436	626
Apr-14	328	385	5,450	424	565
Sep-14	438	390	4,550	342	490
Dec-14	516	372	4,520	425	650
Mar-15	424	371	4,331	374	563
Sep-15	352	385	5,000	460	600
Dec-15	436	397	3,790	378	625
Mar-16	597	399	4,830	422	574
Sep-16	331	397	5,000	392	473
Dec-16	614	406	5,540	432	571
Mar-17	517	387	5,560	424	942
Sep-17	282	390	5,800	443	750
Dec-17	393	388	5,390	448	566





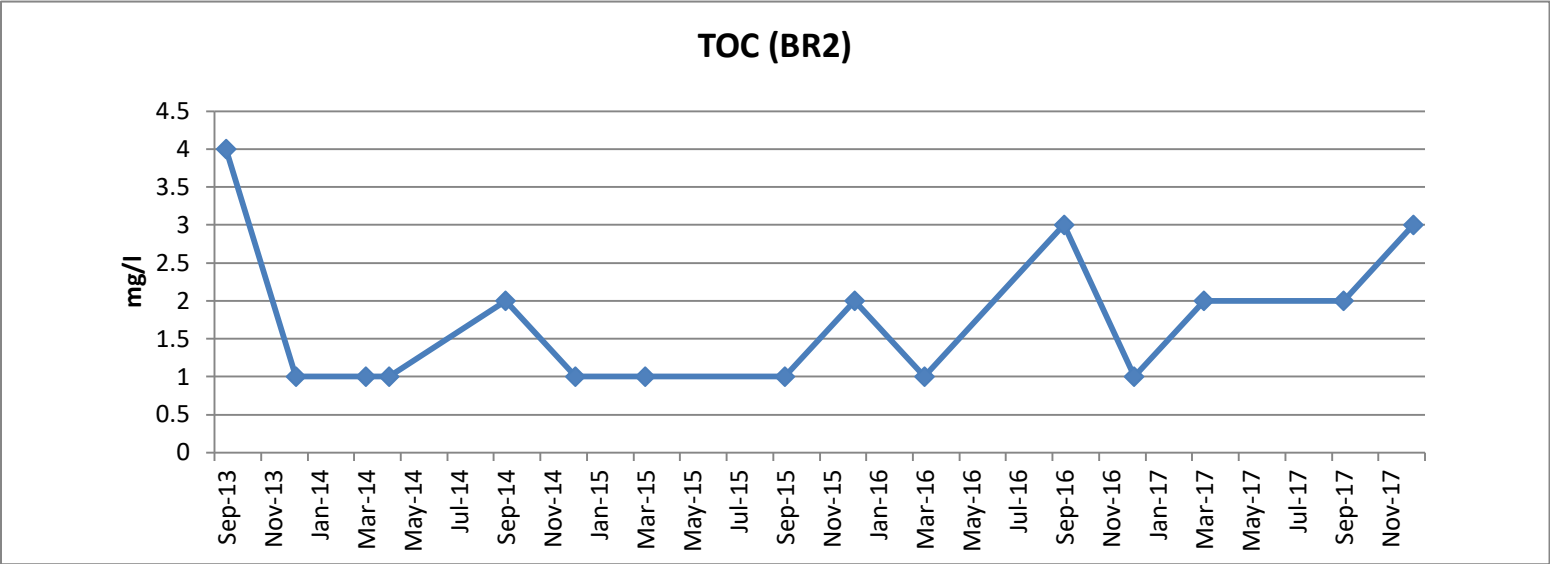
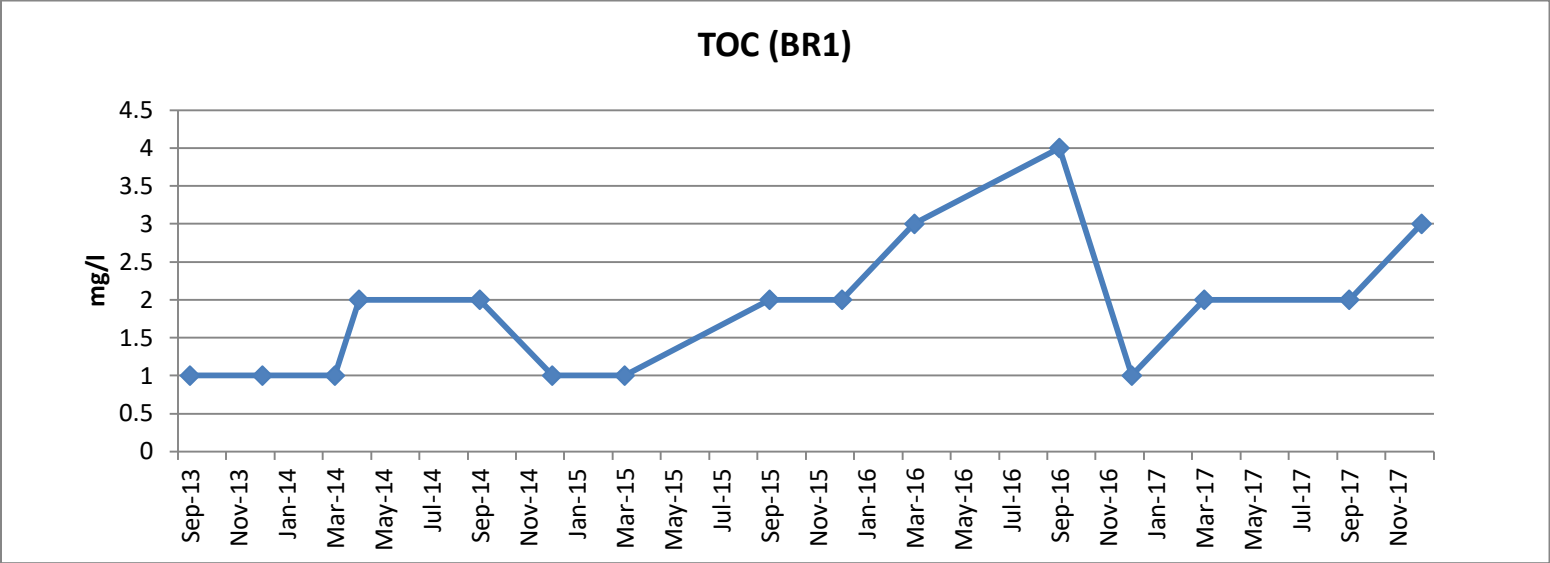


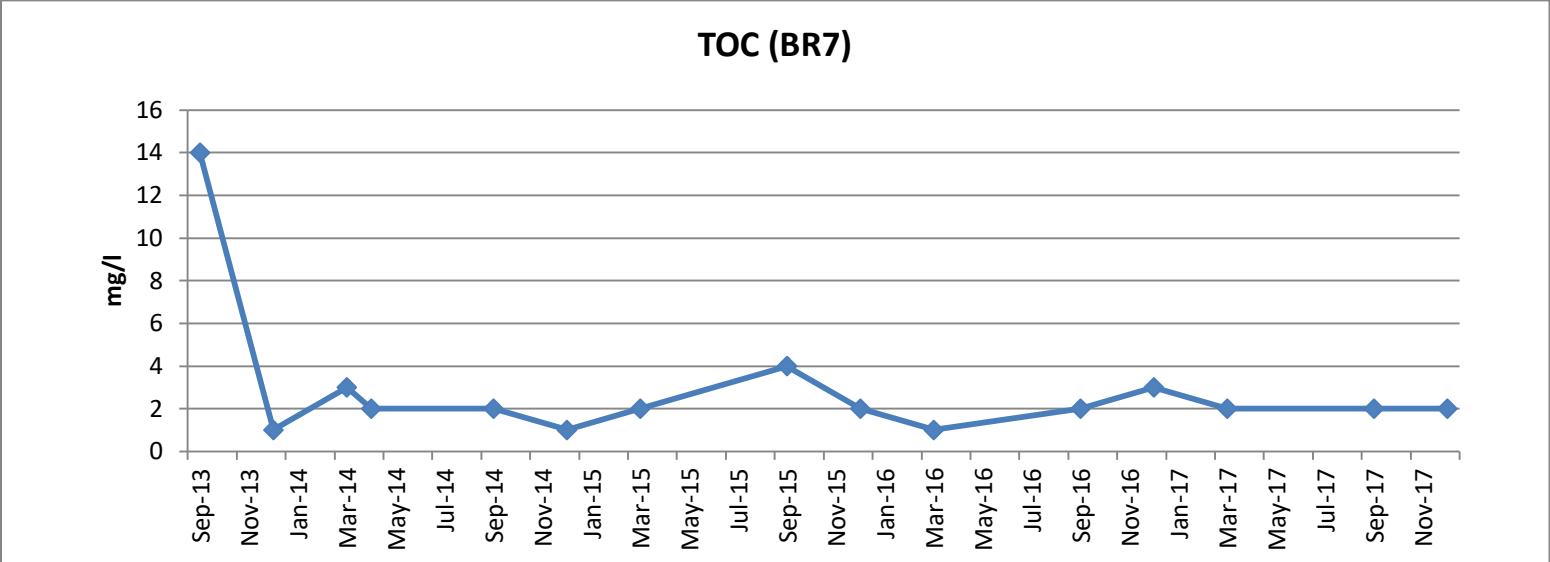
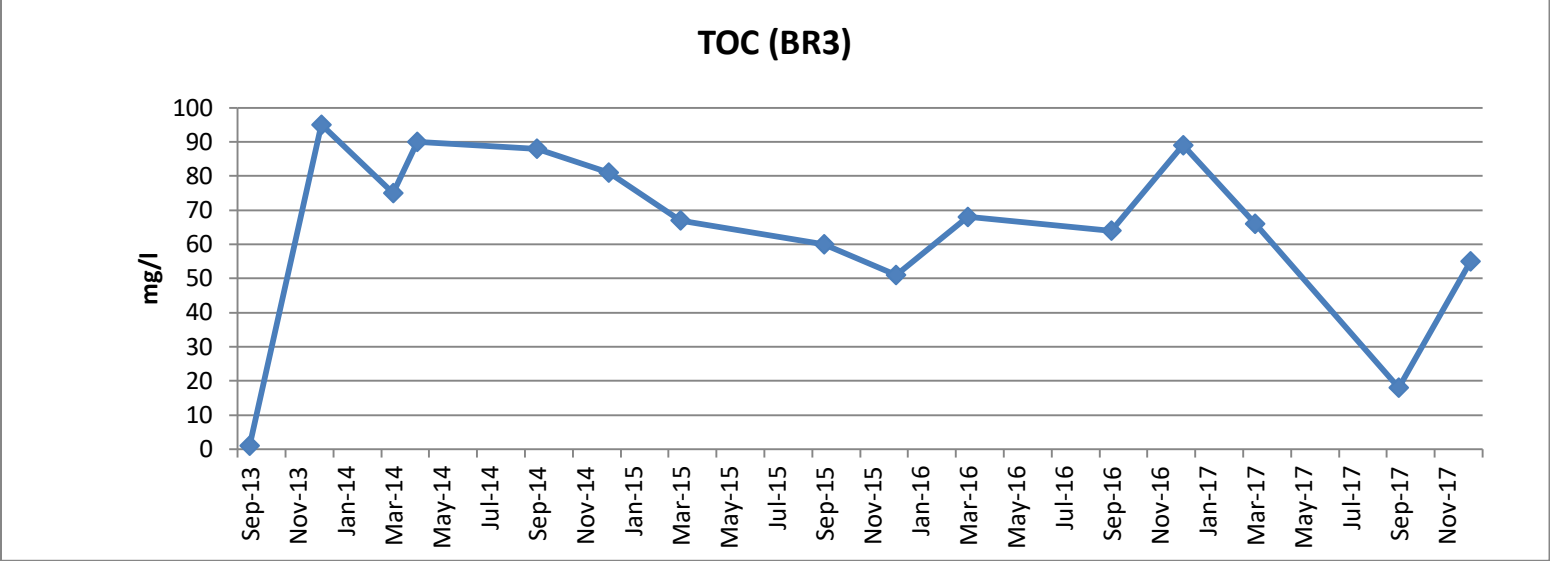
Conductivity (KC7/8)



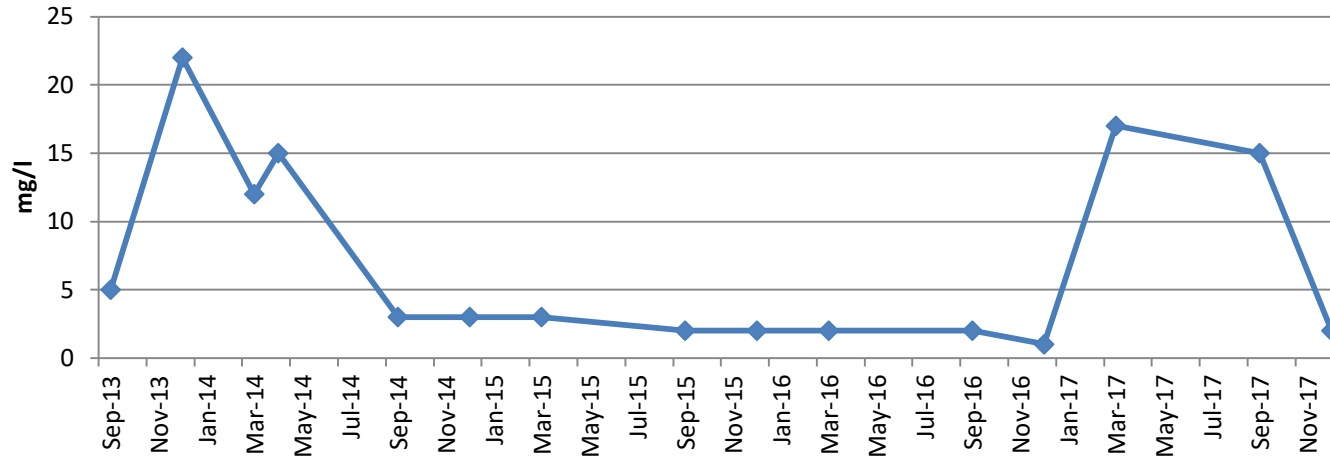
**Bedrock Wells**

TOC (mg/l)					
Date	BR1	BR2	BR3	BR7	KC7/8
Sep-13	1	4	1	14	5
Dec-13	1	1	95	1	22
Mar-14	1	1	75	3	12
Apr-14	2	1	90	2	15
Sep-14	2	2	88	2	3
Dec-14	1	1	81	1	3
Mar-15	1	1	67	2	3
Sep-15	2	1	60	4	2
Dec-15	2	2	51	2	2
Mar-16	3	1	68	1	2
Sep-16	4	3	64	2	2
Dec-16	1	1	89	3	1
Mar-17	2	2	66	2	17
Sep-17	2	2	18	2	15
Dec-17	3	3	55	2	2



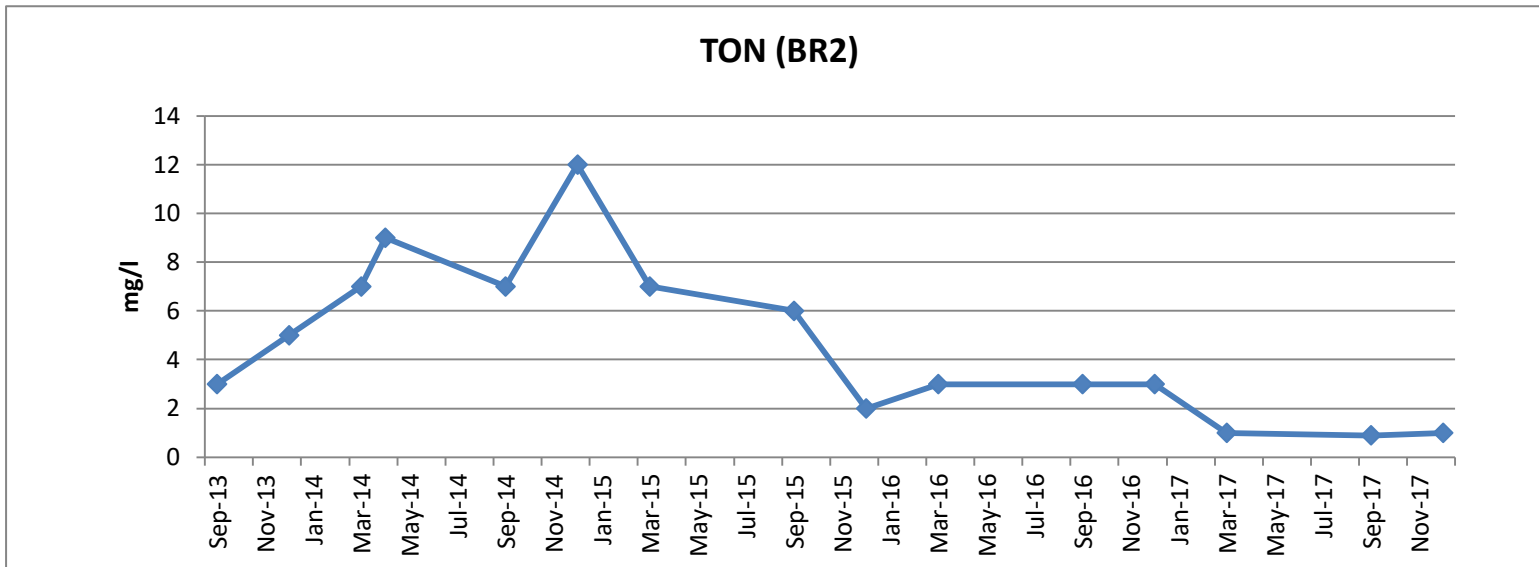
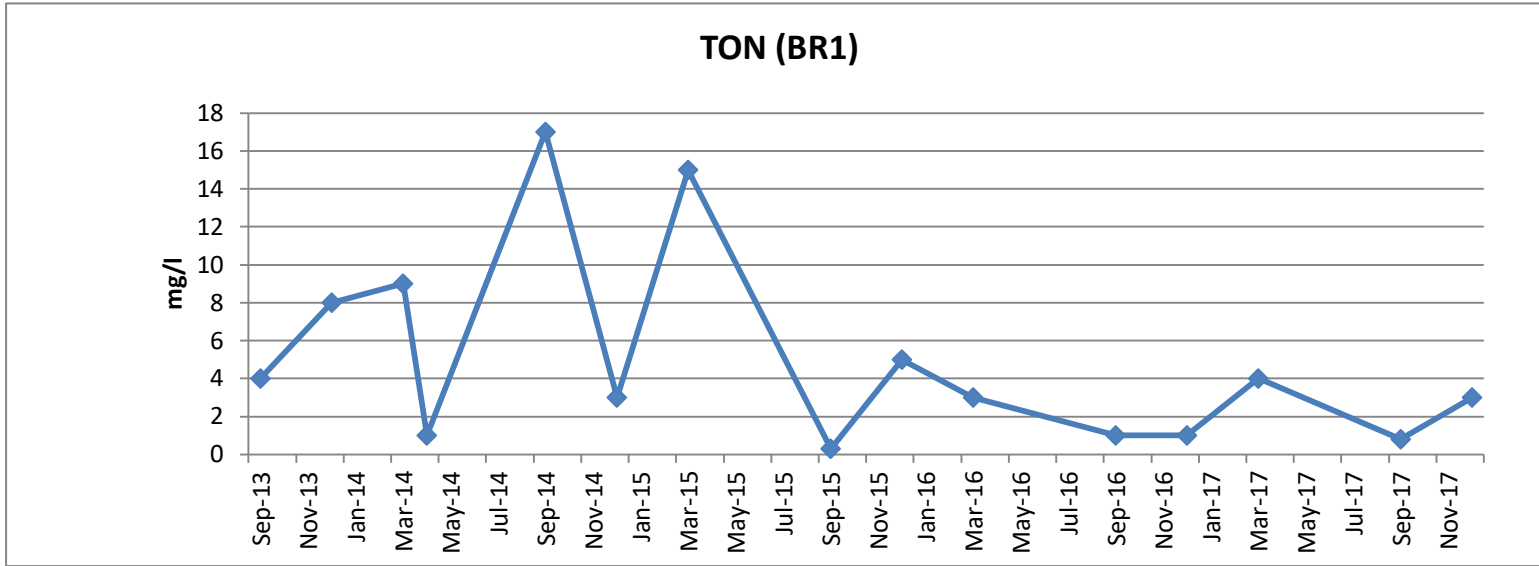


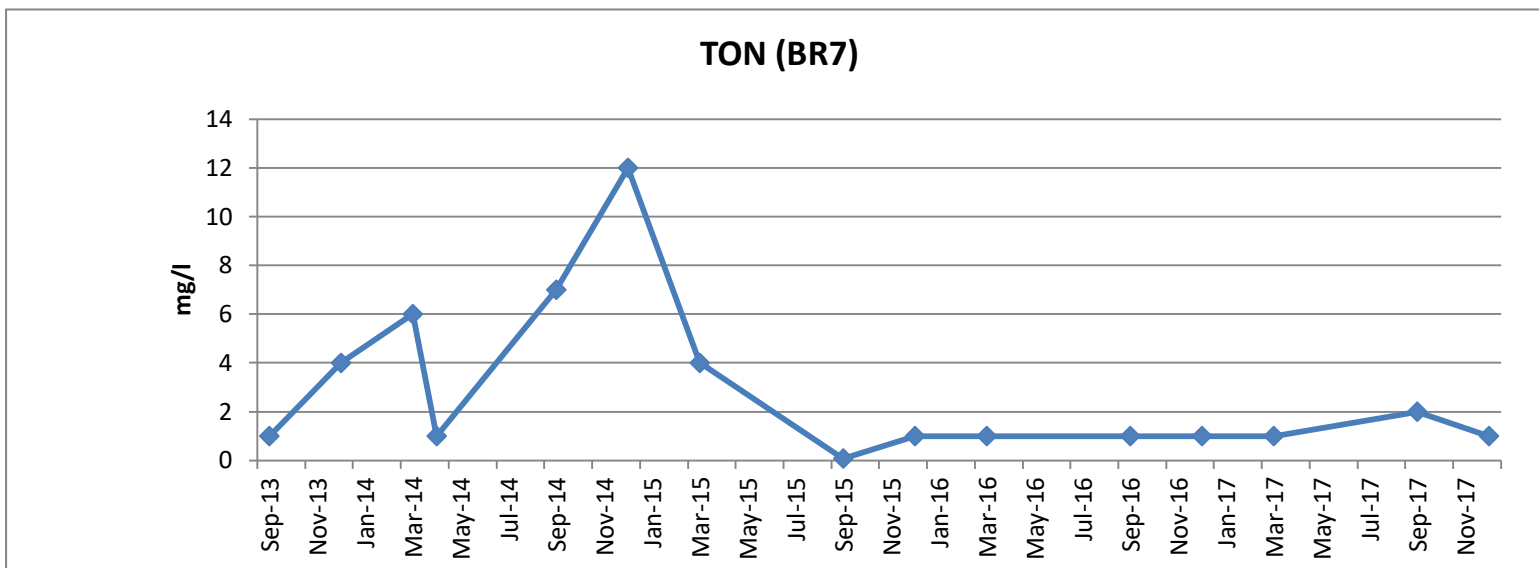
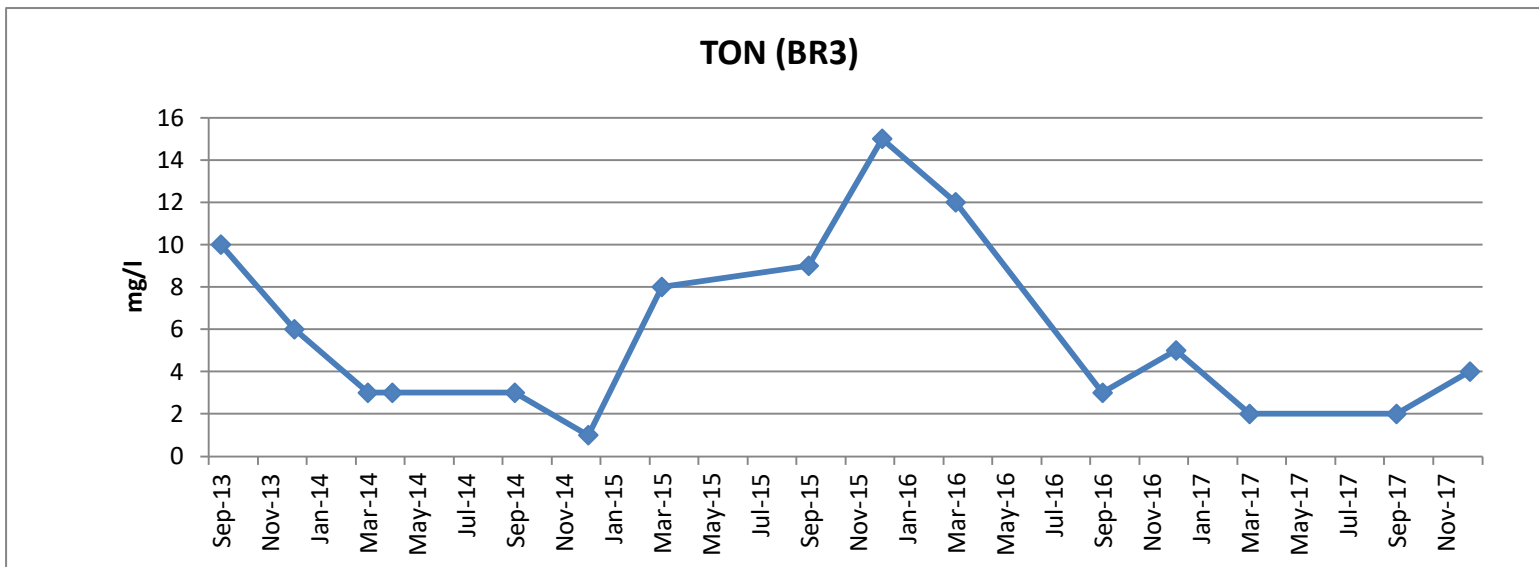
### TOC (KC7/8)



**Bedrock Wells**

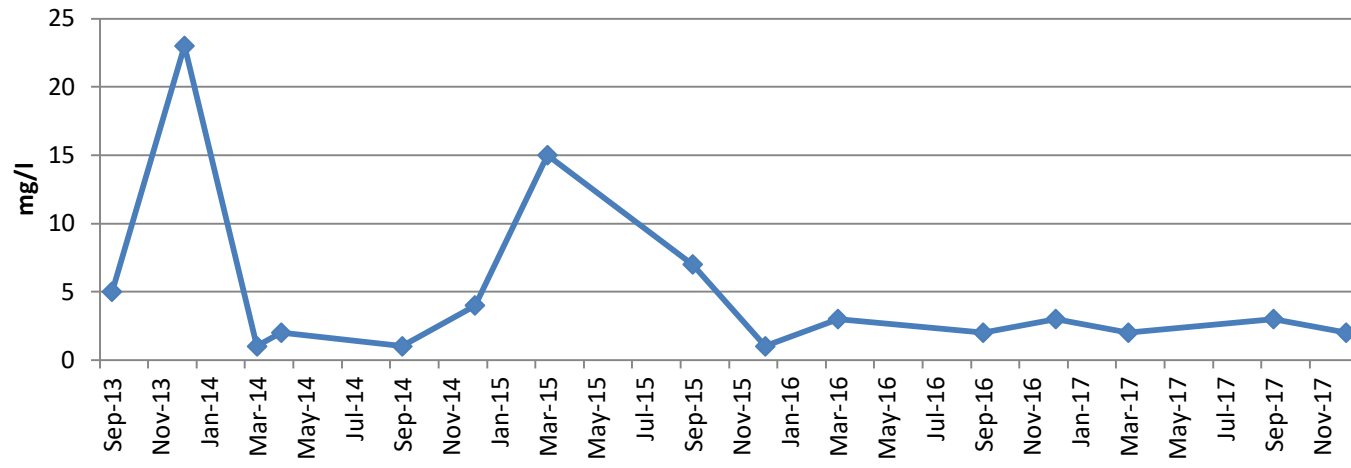
TON (mg/l)					
Date	BR1	BR2	BR3	BR7	KC7/8
Sep-13	4	3	10	1	5
Dec-13	8	5	6	4	23
Mar-14	9	7	3	6	1
Apr-14	1	9	3	1	2
Sep-14	17	7	3	7	1
Dec-14	3	12	1	12	4
Mar-15	15	7	8	4	15
Sep-15	0.3	6	9	0.08	7
Dec-15	5	2	15	1	1
Mar-16	3	3	12	1	3
Sep-16	1	3	3	1	2
Dec-16	1	3	5	1	3
Mar-17	4	1	2	1	2
Sep-17	0.8	0.9	2	2	3
Dec-17	3	1	4	1	2







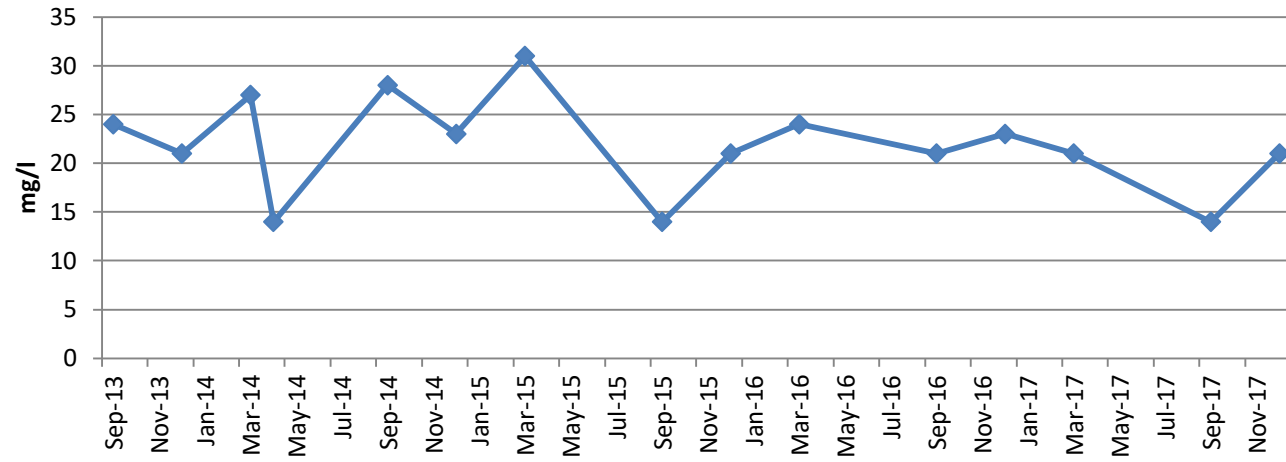
### TON (KC7/8)



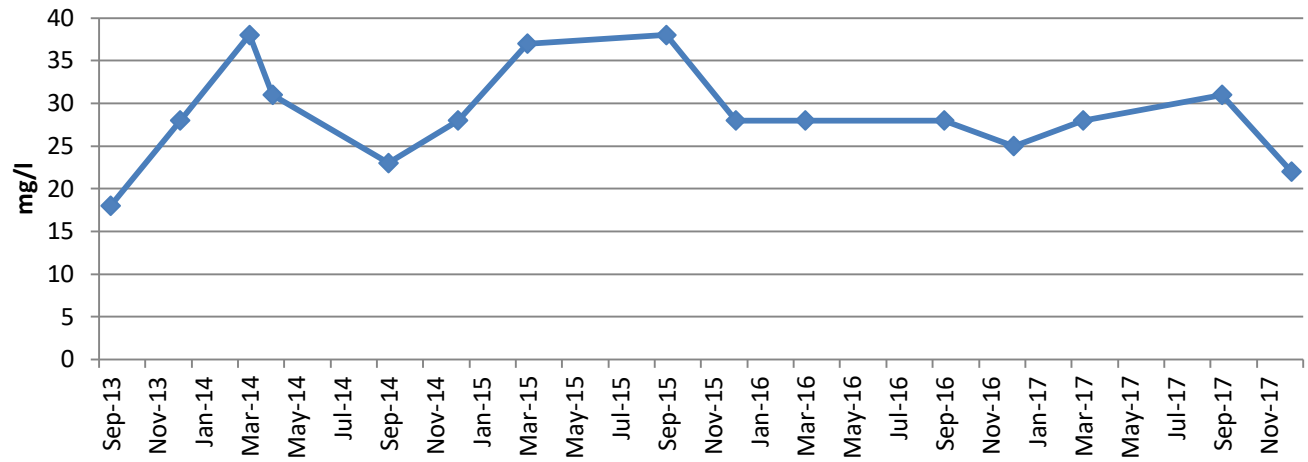
**Bedrock Wells**

Chloride (mg/l)					
Date	BR1	BR2	BR3	BR7	KC7/8
Sep-13	24	18	1,770	27	49
Dec-13	21	28	443	31	28
Mar-14	27	38	553	35	31
Apr-14	14	31	106	22	17
Sep-14	28	23	490	21	28
Dec-14	23	28	354	25	28
Mar-15	31	37	460	23	35
Sep-15	14	38	457	28	35
Dec-15	21	28	85	21	28
Mar-16	24	28	440	21	24
Sep-16	21	28	354	20	22
Dec-16	23	25	350	17	25
Mar-17	21	28	530	21	35
Sep-17	14	31	580	22	28
Dec-17	21	22	497	14	21

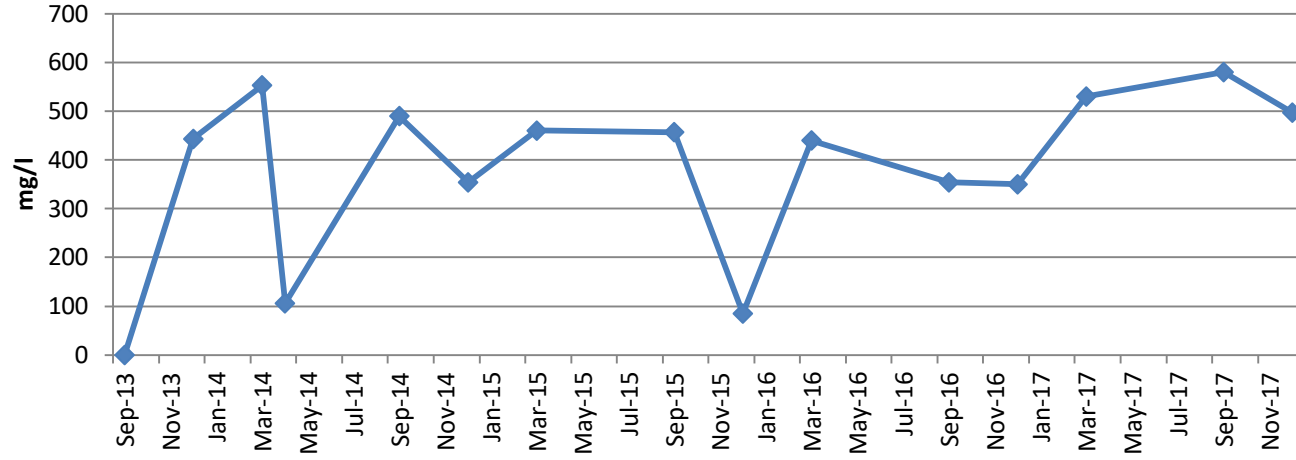
### Chloride (BR1)



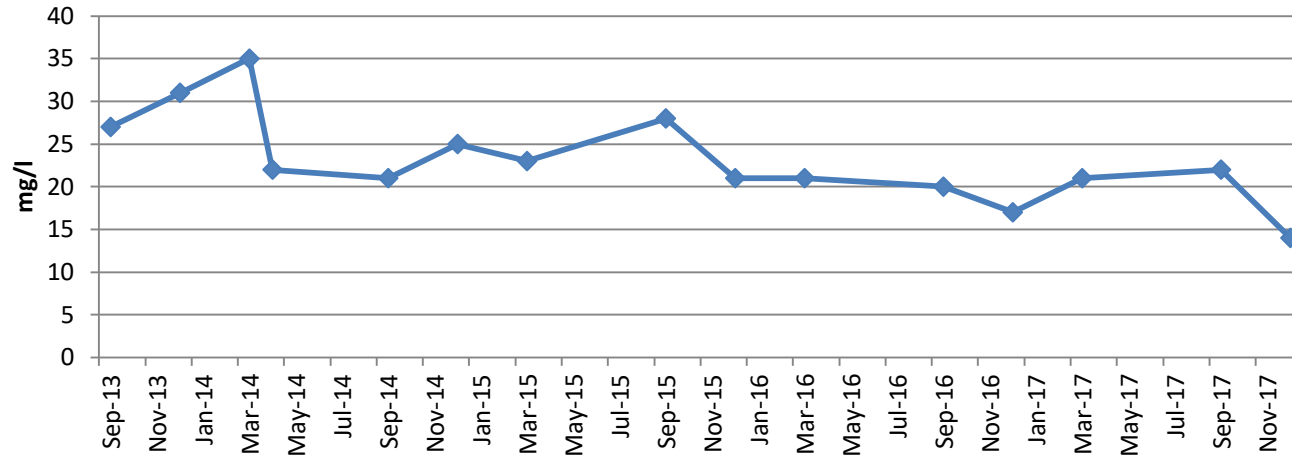
### Chloride (BR2)



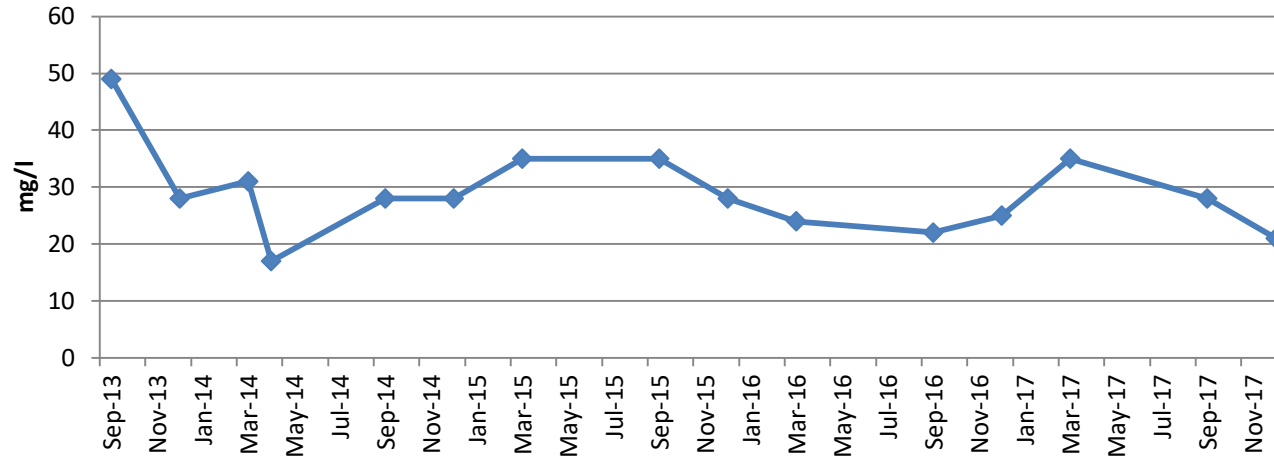
### Chloride (BR3)



### Chloride (BR7)



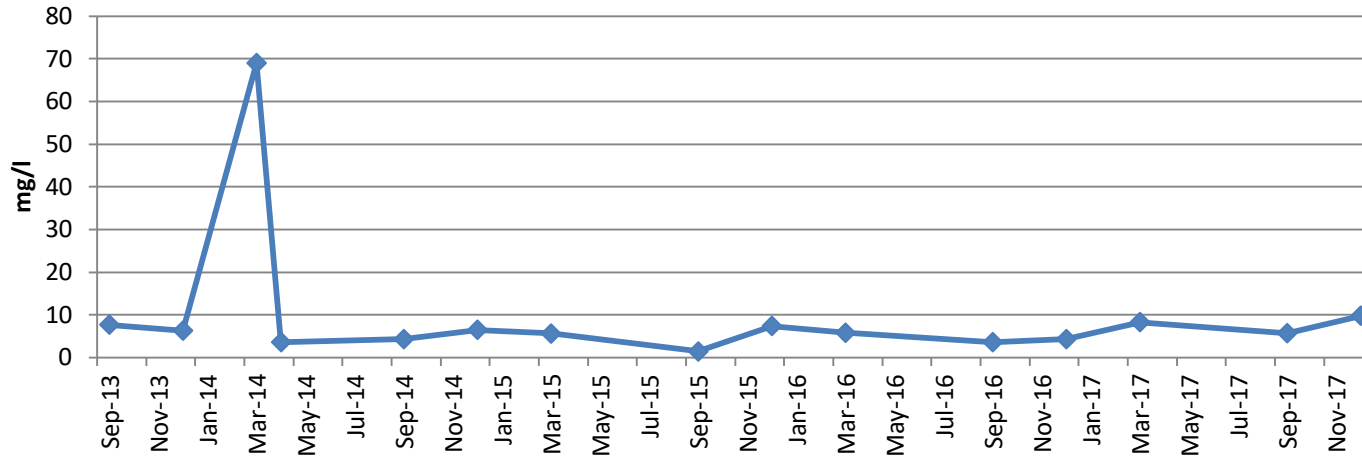
### Chloride (KC7/8)



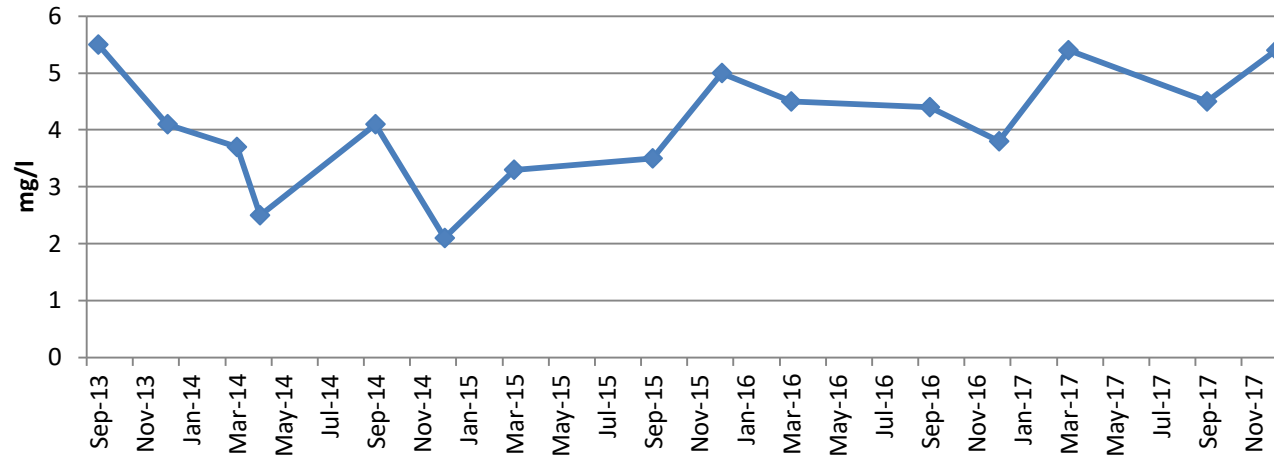
**Bedrock Wells**

<b>Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)</b>					
Date	BR1	BR2	BR3	BR7	KC7/8
Sep-13	7.7	5.5	2.3	1.3	1.5
Dec-13	6.3	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.3
Mar-14	6.9	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.1
Apr-14	3.6	2.5	1.2	2	1.8
Sep-14	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.5	1
Dec-14	6.5	2.1	2.4	1	1.3
Mar-15	5.6	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.9
Sep-15	1.4	3.5	1.5	1	2.3
Dec-15	7.4	5	2.6	2.9	3
Mar-16	5.8	4.5	2.2	2	1.5
Sep-16	3.6	4.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Dec-16	4.3	3.8	1.7	5.8	4.5
Mar-17	8.3	5.4	1.3	5.1	3.3
Sep-17	5.7	4.5	1.2	6.1	3.4
Dec-17	9.8	5.4	1.9	5.9	3.5

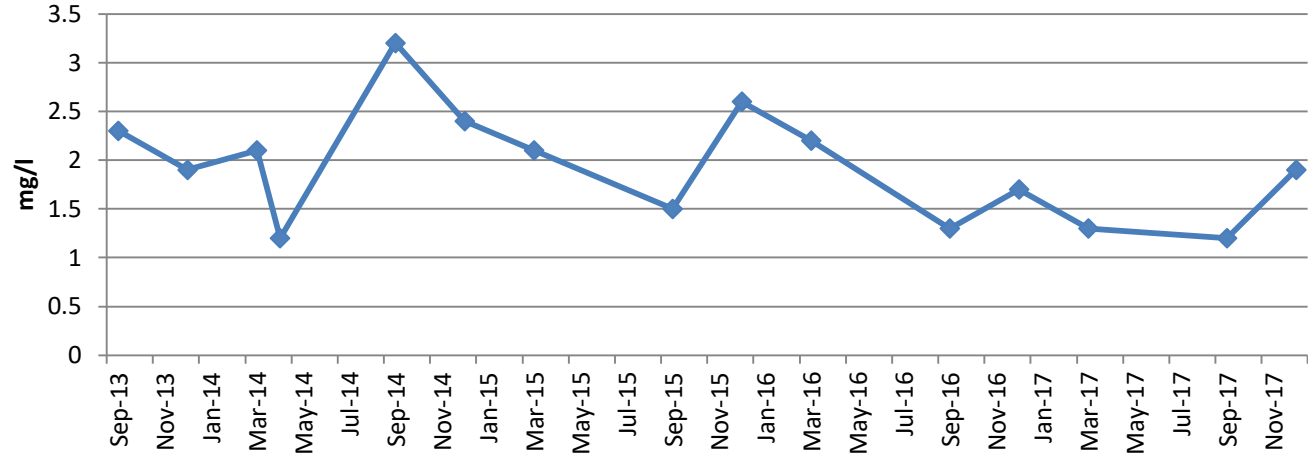
### Dissolved Oxygen (BR1)



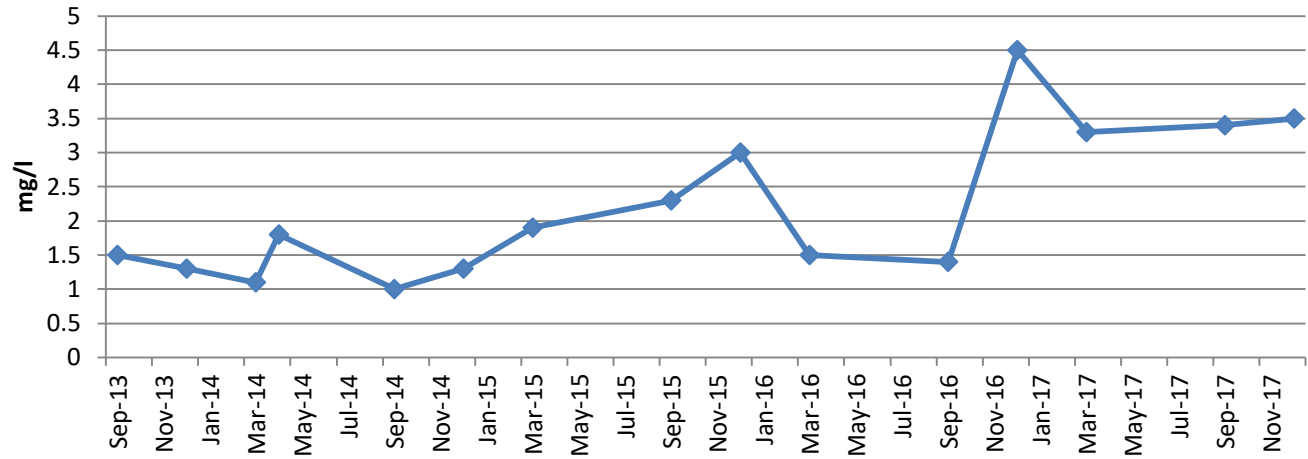
### Dissolved Oxygen (BR2)



**Dissolved Oxygen (BR3)**

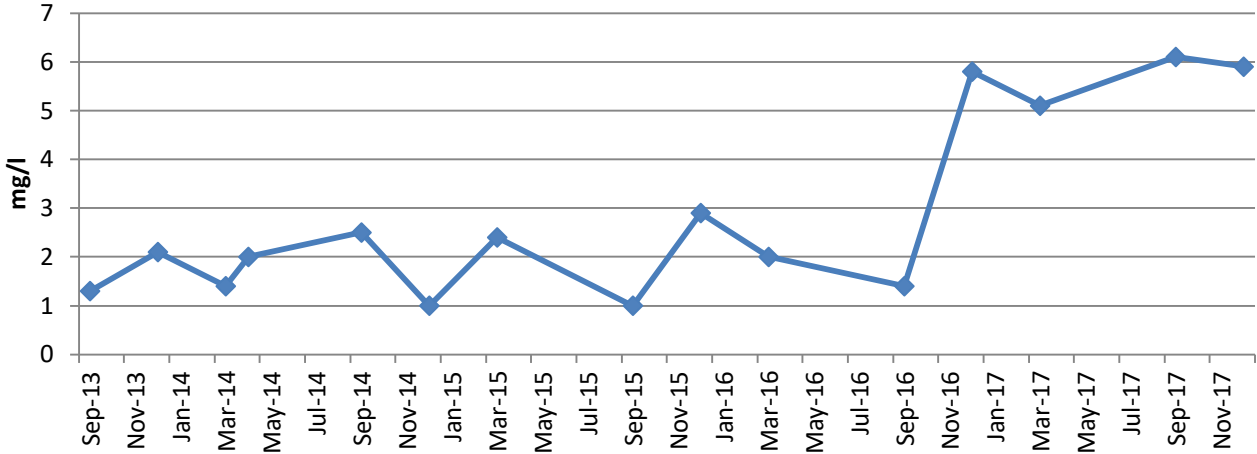


**Dissolved Oxygen (KC7/8)**





Dissolved Oxygen (BR7)



Surface Water:

Location: Trabeg Stream & Tramore river

Parameters: see below mg/l

Sampling Point: EM7										
DATE	pH	Temp.C	DO	Cond.	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus.Sol	Chloride
				uS/cm						
07/03/17	8.01	10.5.C	8.4	572	0.12	0.09336	3.4	13	2	24
19/09/17		UNABLE TO OBTAIN								
05/12/17		UNABLE TO OBTAIN								

Sampling Point: EM8										
DATE	pH	Temp.C	DO	Cond.	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus Sol	Chloride
				uS/cm						
07/03/17	8.2	10.6.C	8.6	608	0.09	0.07002	4.8	19	20	27
19/09/17	8.04	13.1.C	7	498	0.008	0.006224	2	5	6	27
05/12/17	8.11	9.9.C	4.4	579	0.02	0.01556	5.8	8	7	24

Sampling Point: EM0										
DATE	pH	Temp.C	D.O.	Cond.	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus.Sol	Chloride
				uS/cm						
07/03/17	7.92	8.7.C	10.6	352	0.07	0.05446	<1	5	2	21
19/09/17	8.21	11.6.C	9.6	406	0.01	0.00778	1.1	5	1	21
05/12/17	8.11	9.8.C	10.6	383	0.01	0.00778	1	7	2	24

Sampling Point: EM1										
DATE	pH	Temp.C	D.O.	Cond.	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus.Sol.	Chloride
				uS/cm						
07/03/17	7.78	8.8.C	10.3.C	342	0.1	0.0778	1.2	8	2	21
19/09/17	8.11	11.4.C	6.1	386	0.01	0.00778	6.4	7	2	27
05/12/17	8.12	10.C	9.6	354	0.01	0.00778	1.8	3	2	23

<b>Sampling Point: EM2</b>											
DATE	pH	Temp.C	D.O.	Cond	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus.Sol	Chloride	TOC
				uS/cm							
07/03/17	7.96	9.1.C	10.1	342	0.1	0.0778	1.2	7	8	23	2
19/09/17	8.11	12.3.C	4.5	388	0.01	0.00778	2	6	3	25	2
05/12/17	8.09	10.5.C	8.1	358	0.02	0.01556	1.7	4	3	24	2

<b>Sampling Point: EM11</b>											
DATE	pH	TEMP.C	D.O.	COND	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus.Sol	Chloride	TOC
				uS/cm							
07/03/17	8.04	10.C	9.9	338	0.1	0.0778	1	9	4	22	2
19/09/17	8.3	12.2.C	5.8	391	0.01	0.00778	5.2	7	3	25	2
05/12/17	8.12	10.1.C	7.1	361	0.01	0.00778	1.9	6	4	21	2

<b>Sampling Point: EM6/10</b>										
DATE	pH	TEMP.C	D.O.	COND	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	BOD	COD	Sus.Sol	Chloride
				uS/cm						
07/03/17	8.08	10.5.C	8.4	572	0.12	0.09336	3.4	13	2	24
19/09/17	8.38	12.C	7.1	612	0.008	0.006224	3.2	11	2	71
05/12/17	8.24	9.6.C	7.4	503	0.01	0.006224	2.5	4	3	25

**Surface Water:**

**Location: Trabeg Stream & Tramore river**

**Parameters: see below mg/l**

	Frequency	Method	Range	Sample	EM0	EM1	EM2	EM11	EM6/10	EM7	EM8
Vis/Odour	W			Grab	GOOD	GOOD	GOOD	GOOD	GOOD	GOOD	GOOD
Ammonium	q	ISE	0.01-10		0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
B.O.D.	q	Meter Brit	0.1-8.0		1.8	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.5
C.O.D.	q	Closed Tube	1-500		9	24	24	24	17	26	22
Chloride	q	Argent SM	1-100		28	28	21	22	30	28	32
D.O.	q	Meter	0.1-20		10	9	9	9	7.5	7.4	7.5
Cond.us/cm	q	Meter	1-200000		375	361	235	226	436	480	550
pH	q	Meter	05-Nov		8.14	8.11	7.84	7.81	8.26	8.4	8.48
Sus.Sol.	q	Grav	0.1-200		6	7	20	56	43	28	31
Temp.	q	Meter	0-50		10.5.C	10.5.C	12.3.C	12.2.C	11.C	12.1.C	11.5.C
Cadmium	a	GFAA	0.001-0.5		<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Calcium	a	AA	1-100		64	60	32	32	70	90	100
Chromium	a	GFAA	0.001-0.2		<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Copper	a	AA	0.001-1.0		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07

**Surface Water:**

**Location: Trabeg Stream & Tramore river**

**Parameters: see below mg/l**

	Frequency		Method	Range	Sample Grab	EM0	EM1	EM2	EM11	EM6/10	EM7	EM8
Iron	a		AA	0.01-5.0		0.002	0.002	0.002	0.007	0.01	0.015	0.03
Lead	a		GFAA	0.001-0.1		<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Magnesium	a		AA	0.01-5.0		7.7	7.4	3.3	3.7	7.8	5.2	6.1
Manganese	a		AA	0.01-3.0		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
Mercury	a		GFAA			<0.02ug	<0.02ug	<0.02ug	<0.02ug	<0.02ug	<0.02ug	<0.02ug
Potassium	a		AA	0.1-5.0		23	25	25	24	26	23	25
Sulphate	a		Turb. SM	1.0-3.0		21	22	<5	14	26	29	31
Sodium	a		AA	0.1-3.0		26	28	25	26	33	31	33
Tot Phos	a		Stann SM	0.05-0.25		0.18	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.05	0.13	0.2
T.O.N.	a		SM			2	3	2	3	3	2	3
Zinc	a		AA	0.01-5.0		0.006	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02
Ni	a		GFFA	0.002-1		0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22
Alk	a		SM	1-1000		150	140	90	80	150	180	220
Boron	a		GFFA	0.01-1.0		0.03	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.06	0.05
T.O.C								2	2			

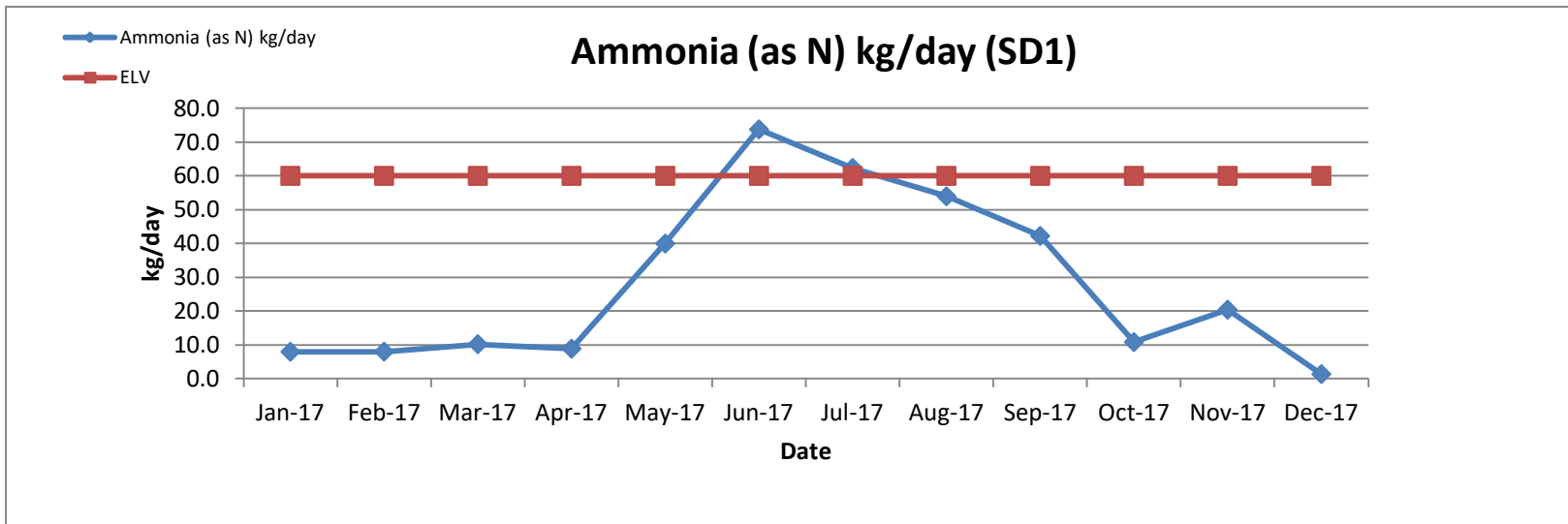
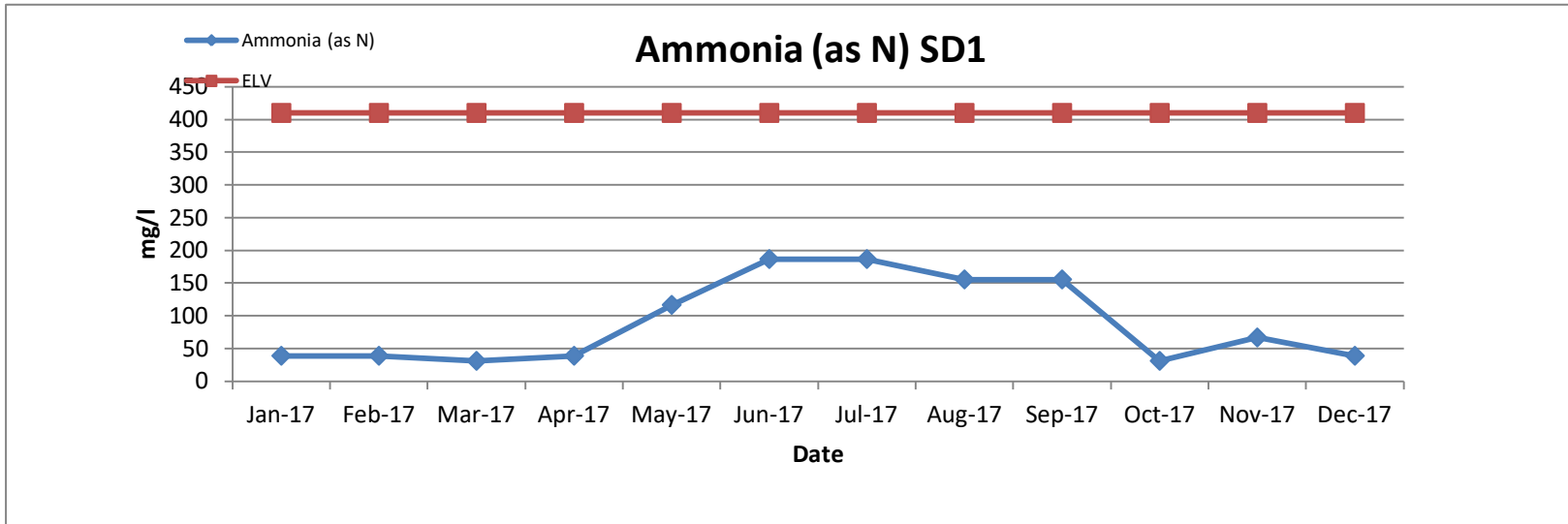
Emission Point: SD1

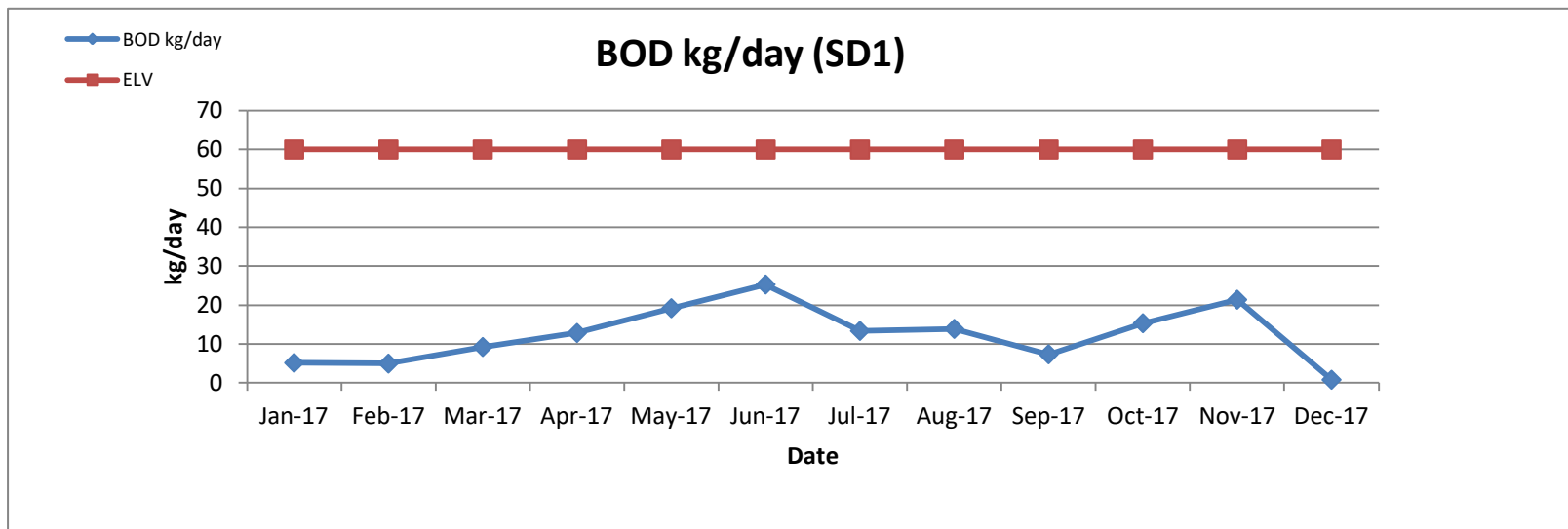
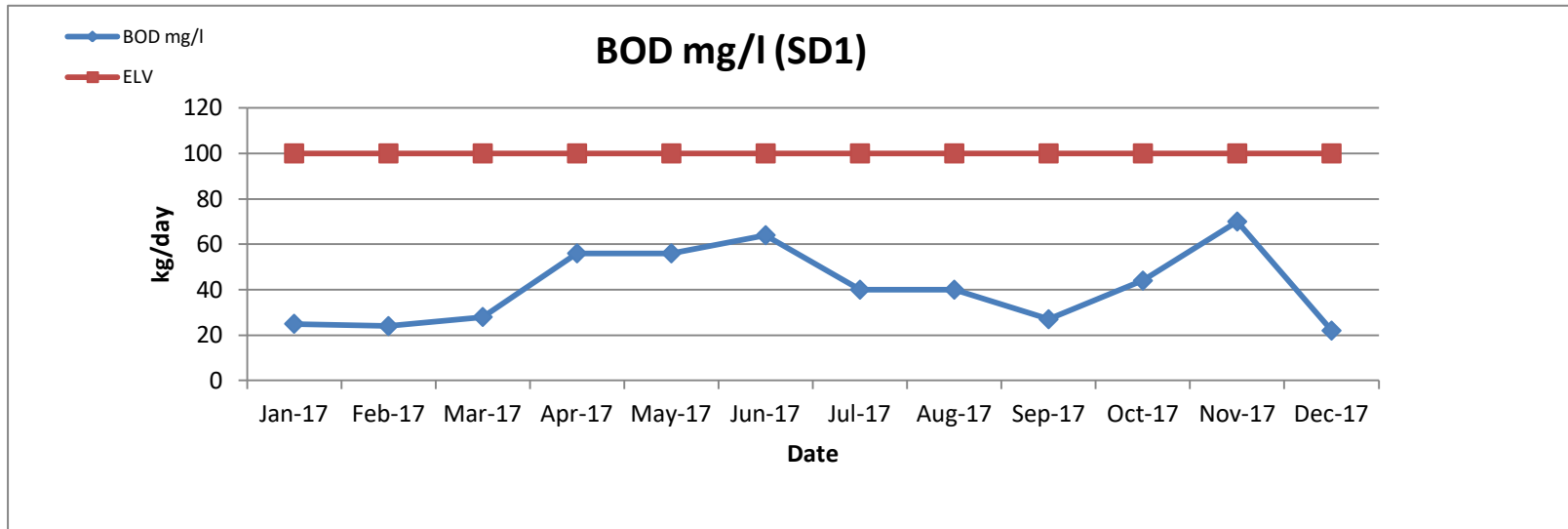
Location: Sewer Outlet

Year: 2017

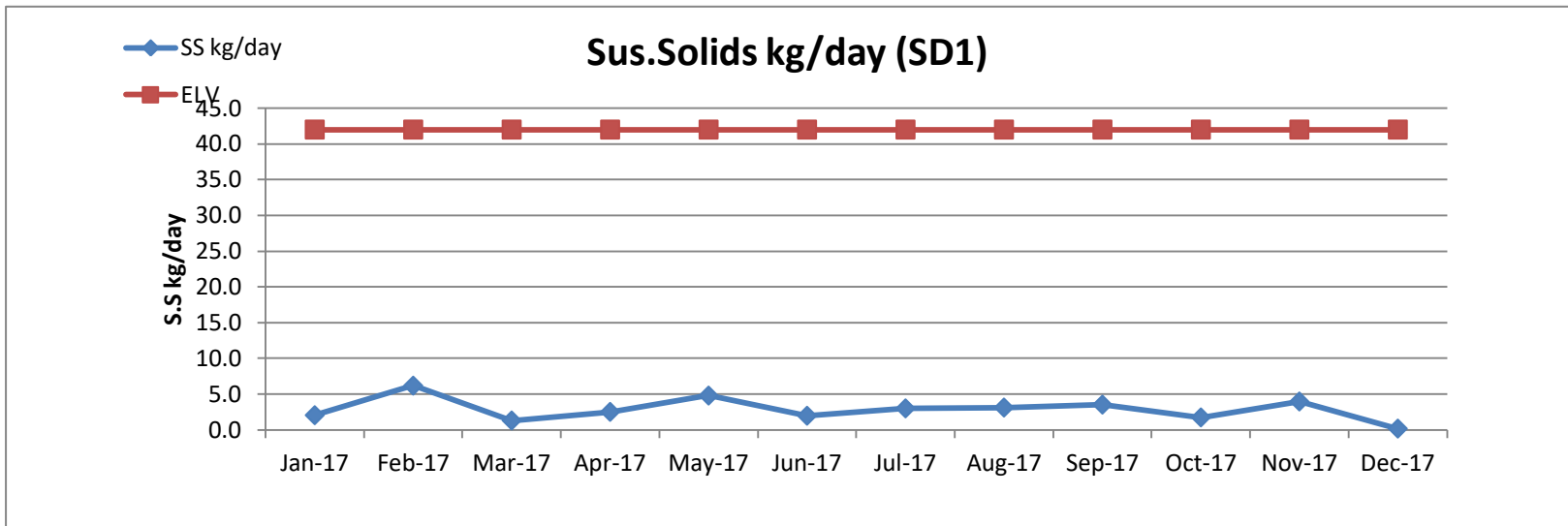
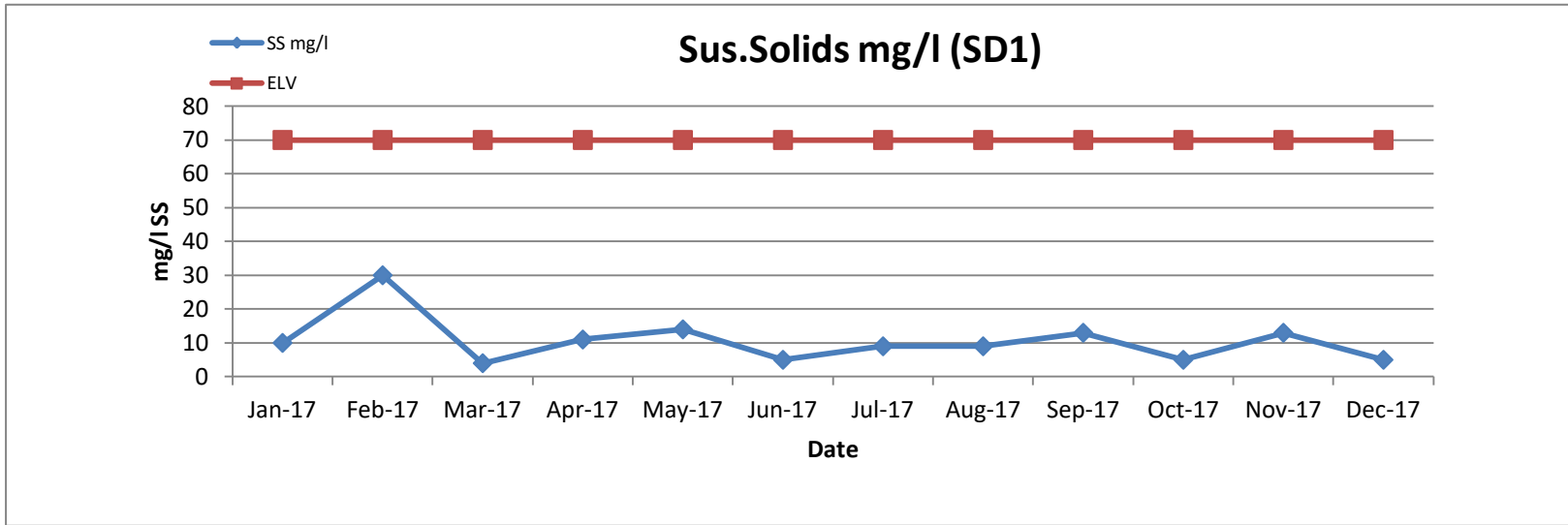
**EMISSIONS TO SEWER 2017 (mg/l)**

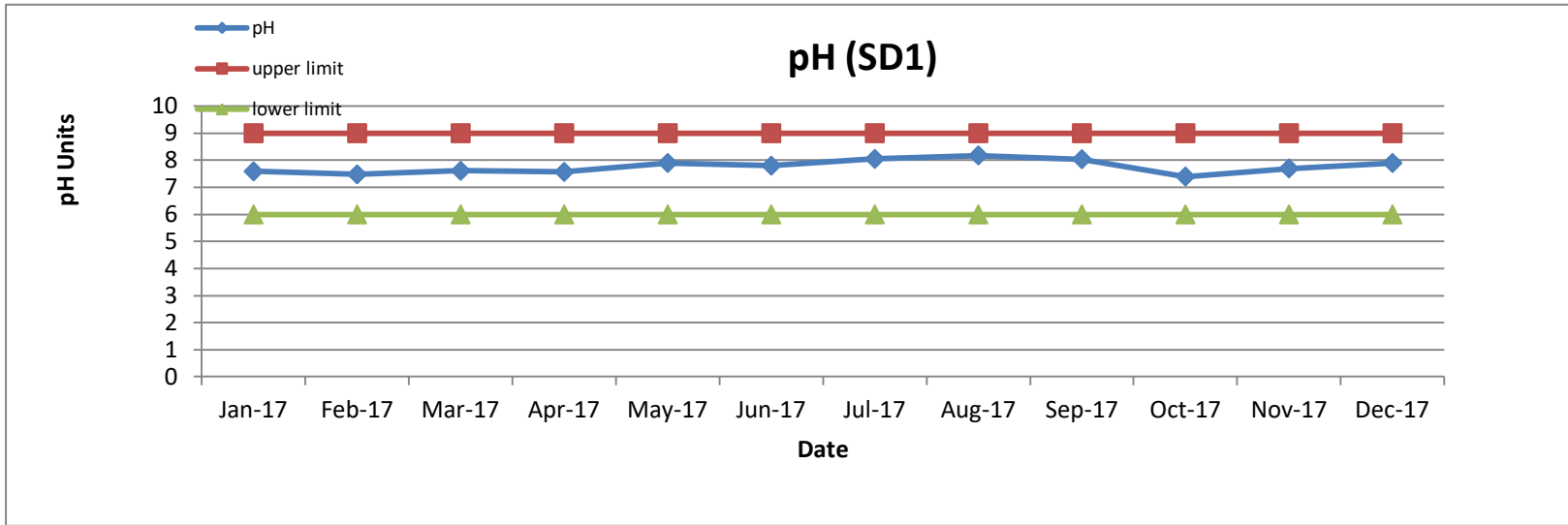
			mg/l	kg/d	mg/l	kg/d	mg/l	kg/d	mg/l	kg/d
DATE	M <sup>3</sup> /day	pH	NH <sub>4</sub> mg/l	NH <sub>4</sub> kg/day	BOD mg/l	BOD kg/day	Sulphate mg/l	Sulphate kg/day	SS mg/l	SS kg/day
10/01/17	205.082	7.6	50	10.3	25	5.1	5	1.03	10	2.05
15/02/17	206.111	7.48	50	4.5	24	13.203006	5	0.9	30	1.1
07/03/17	328.81	7.6	40	10.1	28	13.112266	5	0.7	4	0.4
04/04/17	228.8	7.6	50	15.5	56	11.785554	5	0.9	11	3.0
30/05/17	342.511	7.9	150	4.9	56	12.860253	5	1.0	14	7.6
27/06/17	394.929	7.8	240	75.0	64	21.18285	5	1.6	5	7.2
25/07/17	333.839	8.1	240	71.7	40	37.298196	5	1.2	9	2.4
22/08/17	346.728	8.2	200	141.7	40	39.68258	5	2.8	9	5.7
19/09/17	271.416	8.0	200	27.4	27	10.63944	5	0.8	13	2.1
17/10/17	348.168	7.4	40	29.9	44	4.97652	5	0.8	5	1.8
14/11/17	305.332	7.7	86	19.7	70	15.32041	5	1.1	13	2.0
05/12/17	35.534	7.9	50	0.9	22	0.473	5	0.0	5	0.0











Emission Point: SD1

Location: Sewer Outlet

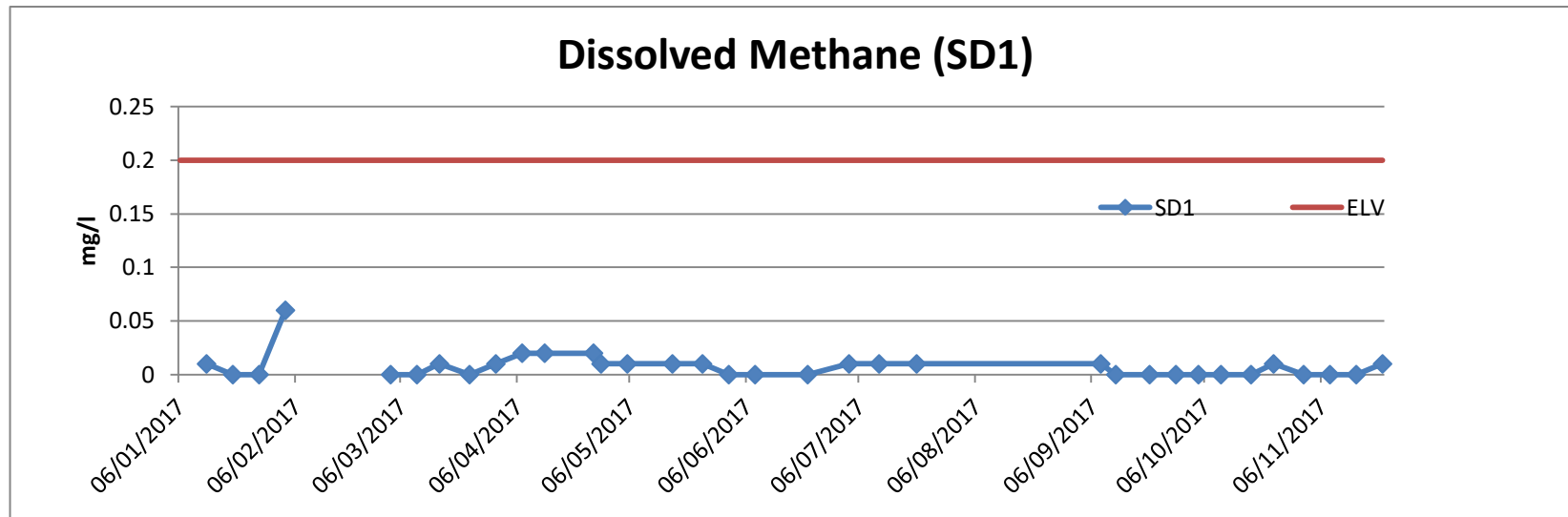
Parameter:

Dissolved Methane

Parameter: Dissolved Methane

Date	Inlet (Balance Tank)(mg/l)	FHS Tank (mg/l)	SD1	ELV
06/01/2017	No result			0.2
13/01/2017	0.62	0.03	0.01	0.2
20/01/2017	0.73	0.03	0	0.2
27/01/2017	0.61	0.03	0	0.2
03/02/2017	0.03	0	0.06	0.2
15/02/2017	No result			0.2
24/02/2017	No result			0.2
03/03/2017	1.32	0.03	0	0.2
10/03/2017	0.8	0.02	0	0.2
16/03/2017	0.86	0.04	0.01	0.2
24/03/2017	0.73	0.03	0	0.2
31/03/2017	1.52	0.03	0.01	0.2
07/04/2017	4.99	0.12	0.02	0.2
13/04/2017	1.68	0.03	0.02	0.2
26/04/2017	1.51	0.01	0.02	0.2
28/04/2017	0.51	0.01	0.01	0.2
05/05/2017	1.1	0.02	0.01	0.2
17/05/2017	0.23	0.02	0.01	0.2
25/05/2017	0.46	0.03	0.01	0.2
01/06/2017	0.48	0.01	0	0.2
08/06/2017	0.55	0.01	0	0.2
22/06/2017	0.37	0.01	0	0.2
03/07/2017	0.51	0.01	0.01	0.2
11/07/2017	0.32	0.01	0.01	0.2
21/07/2017	0.46	0.01	0.01	0.2
08/09/2017	0.33	0.01	0.01	0.2
12/09/2017	0.18	0	0	0.2
21/09/2017	0.28	0.01	0	0.2
28/09/2017	0.43	0.01	0	0.2

04/10/2017	0.26	0.01	0	0.2
10/10/2017	0.25	0	0	0.2
18/10/2017	0.36	0.01	0	0.2
24/10/2017	0.34	0.01	0.01	0.2
01/11/2017	0.41	0.01	0	0.2
08/11/2017	0.35	0.01	0	0.2
15/11/2017	0.33	0.01	0	0.2
22/11/2017	0.53	0.01	0.01	0.2
28/11/2017	0.43	0.01	0.01	0.2
05/12/2017	0.37	0.01	0	0.2
12/12/2017	0.43	0.01	0.01	0.2
19/12/2017	0.39	0.01	0	0.2

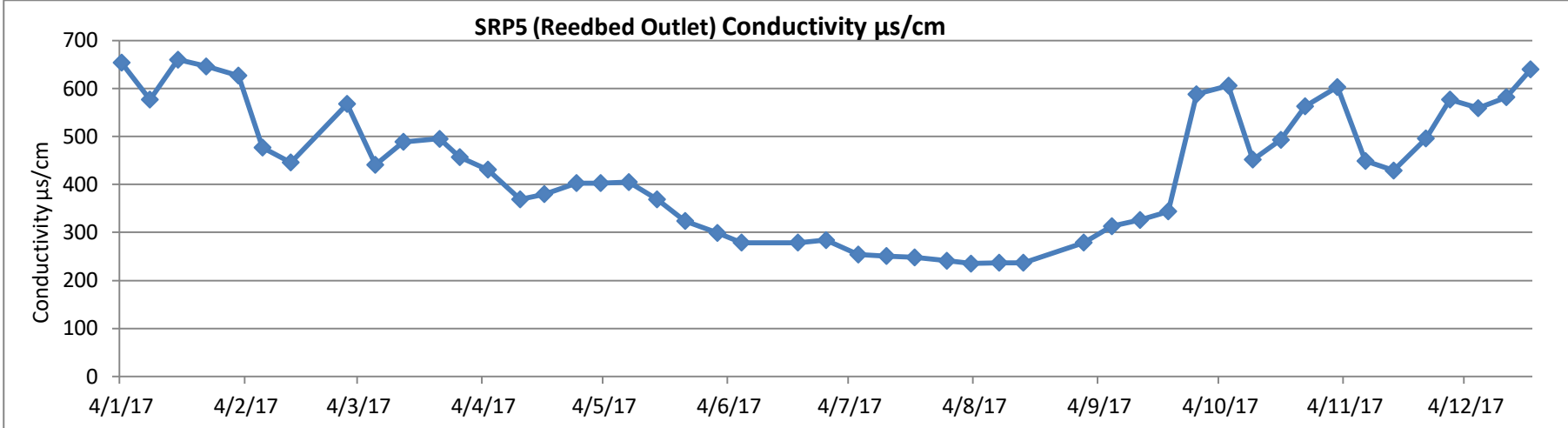
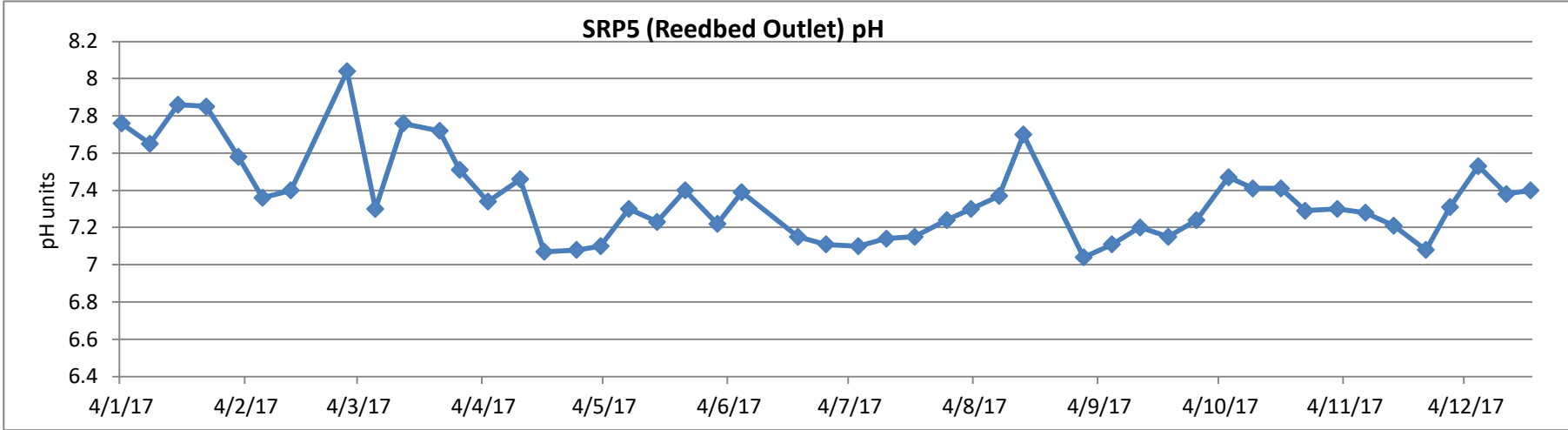


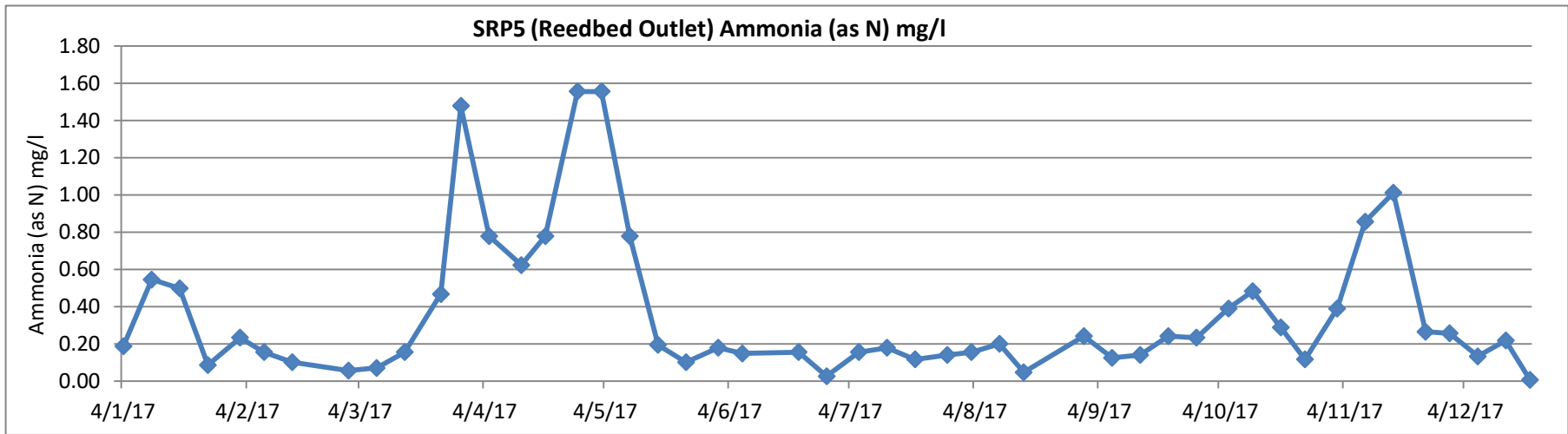
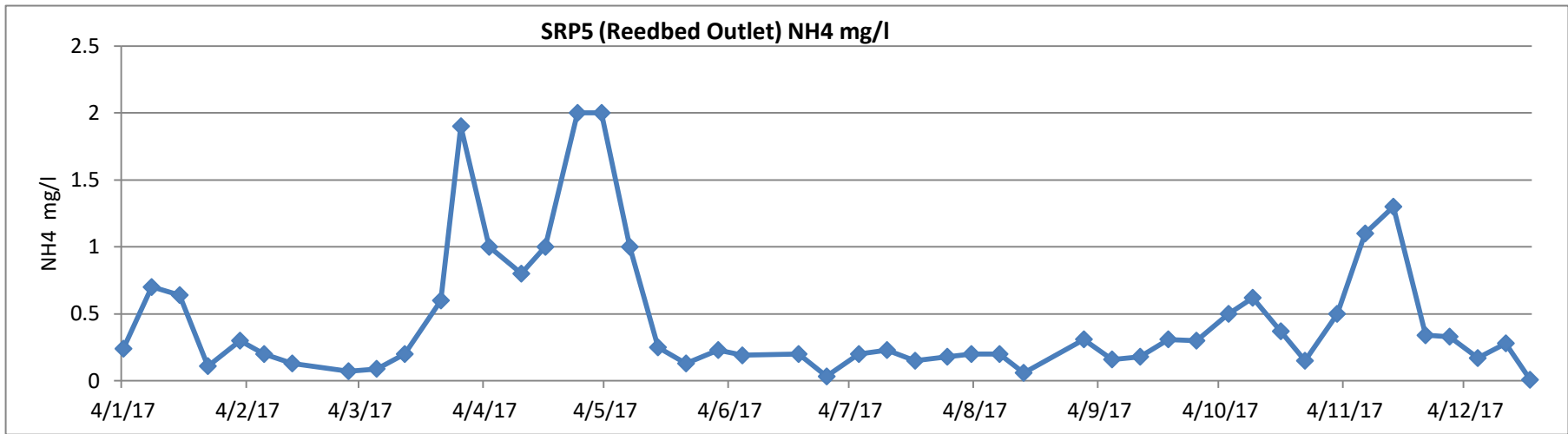
**Stormpond Reedbed Outlet Parameter Data**

All data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

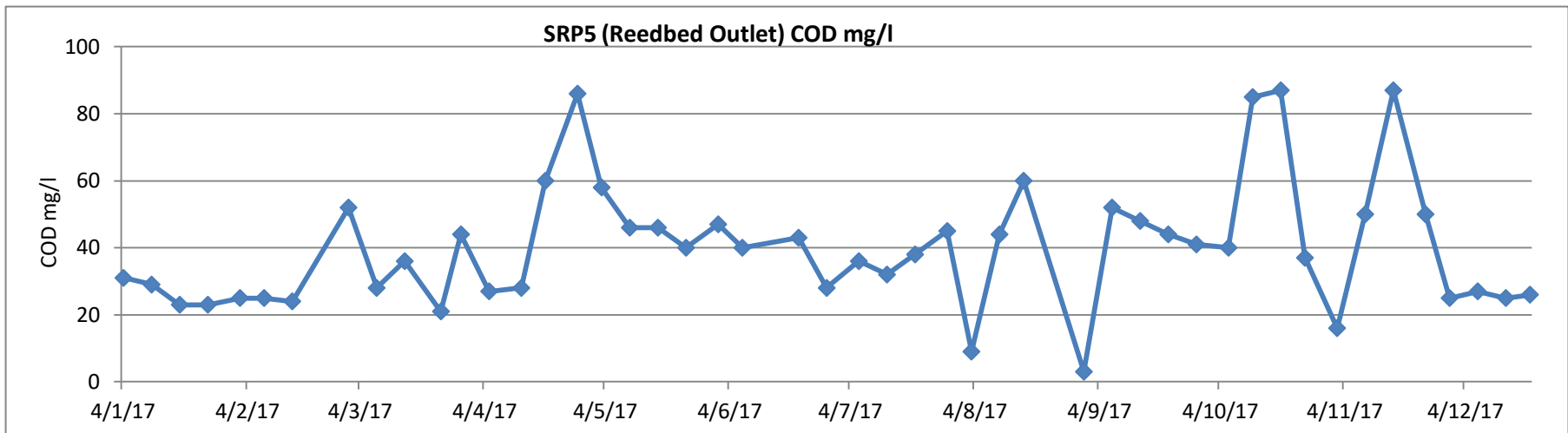
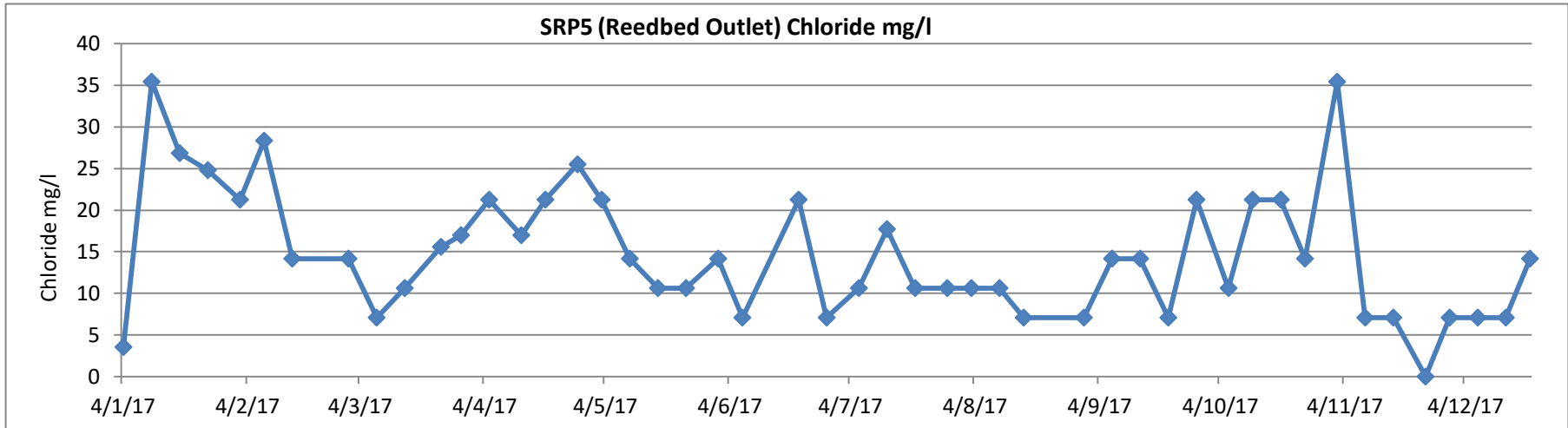
Date	Temp *C	pH	Conductivity µs/cm	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	Chloride	COD	TOC	BOD	Suspended solids
04/01/2017	11.2	7.76	654	0.24	0.19	3.55	31	9.8	1.57	0
11/01/2017	12.8	7.65	577	0.7	0.54	35.45	29	11.3	1.14	4
18/01/2017	9	7.86	660	0.64	0.50	26.86	23	UR	0.52	
25/01/2017	13.9	7.85	646	0.11	0.09	24.82	23	7.2	2.01	4
02/02/2017	14.6	7.58	627	0.3	0.23	21.27	25	8.3		4
08/02/2017	8.7	7.36	477	0.2	0.16	28.36	25	10.1	1.23	0
15/02/2017	13.6	7.4	446	0.13	0.10	14.18	24	8.8	1.34	0
01/03/2017	12.9	8.04	568	0.072	0.06	14.18	52	9.6	1.48	4
08/03/2017	13.7	7.3	441	0.09	0.07	7.09	28	9.4	1.7	4
15/03/2017	15.9	7.76	489	0.2	0.16	10.64	36	6.9	9.58	16
24/03/2017	11.3	7.72	495	0.6	0.47	15.6	21	8.4	3.56	1.8
29/03/2017	12.8	7.51	457	1.9	1.48	17	44	11	8.11	16
05/04/2017	14.6	7.34	431	1	0.78	21.27	27	14.4	8.36	4
13/04/2017	13.5	7.46	369	0.8	0.62	17	28	11.3	4	6
19/04/2017	15.9	7.07	380	1	0.78	21.27	60	18.6	8.08	16
27/04/2017	16.2	7.08	403	2	1.56	25.52	86	19.2	8.32	12
03/05/2017	17.3	7.1	403	2	1.56	21.27	58	18.8	8.47	8
10/05/2017	19.1	7.3	405	1	0.78	14.18	46	16.6	2.32	10
17/05/2017	19.3	7.23	369	0.25	0.19	10.64	46	14.5	3.85	8
24/05/2017	20.6	7.4	324	0.13	0.10	10.64	40	11.8	3.34	0
01/06/2017	19.8	7.22	299	0.23	0.18	14.18	47	13.2	3.15	4
07/06/2017	19.6	7.39	279	0.19	0.15	7.09	40	13.9	4.27	0
21/06/2017	24.8	7.15	279	0.2	0.16	21.27	43	11	2.33	4
28/06/2017	21.3	7.11	284	0.033	0.03	7.09	28	11	2.28	
06/07/2017	22.1	7.1	254	0.2	0.16	10.64	36	11.8	2.54	16
13/07/2017	21	7.14	251	0.23	0.18	17.73	32	13.8	2.54	7
20/07/2017	21.1	7.15	248	0.15	0.12	10.64	38	14	2.88	4
28/07/2017	20.2	7.24	241	0.18	0.14	10.64	45	14.3	2.34	4
03/08/2017	20.4	7.3	235	0.2	0.16	10.64	9	13.7	2.8	0
10/08/2017	19.4	7.37	237	0.2	0.20	10.64	44	17.1	3.79	0
16/08/2017	21.1	7.7	237	0.06	0.05	7.09	60	17.3	5.07	12
31/08/2017	20.1	7.04	279	0.31	0.24	7.09	3	19.1	4.93	4
07/09/2017	20.5	7.11	313	0.16	0.12	14.18	52	15.8	4.55	4
14/09/2017	18.3	7.2	326	0.18	0.14	14.18	48	14.1	3.06	0
21/09/2017	18.2	7.15	344	0.31	0.24	7.09	44	13.9	4.54	0
28/09/2017	18.1	7.24	588	0.3	0.2	21.27	41	11	3.23	4

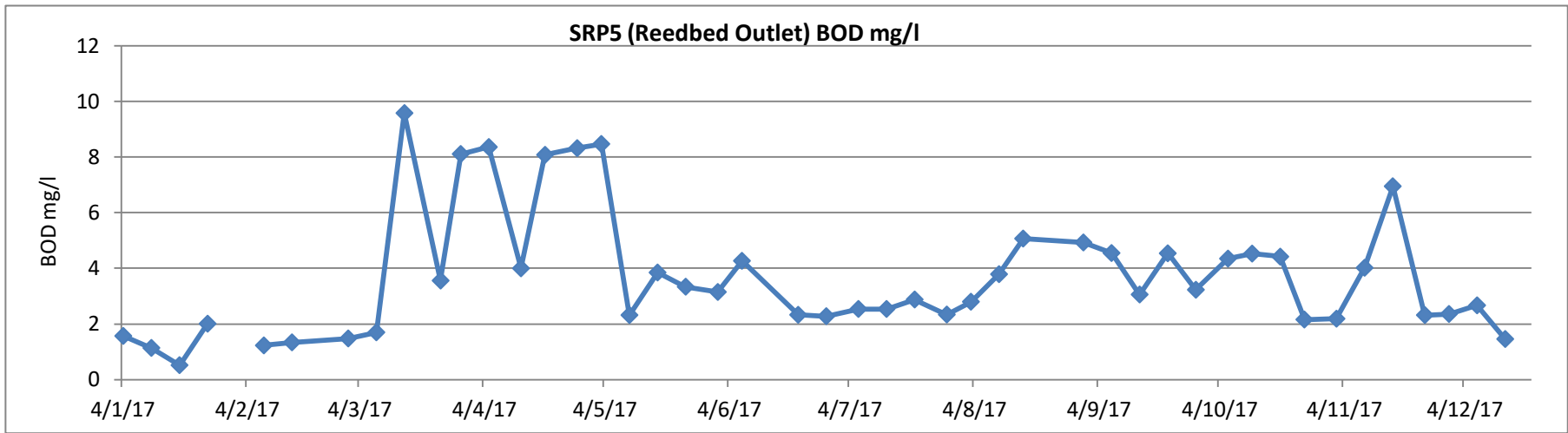
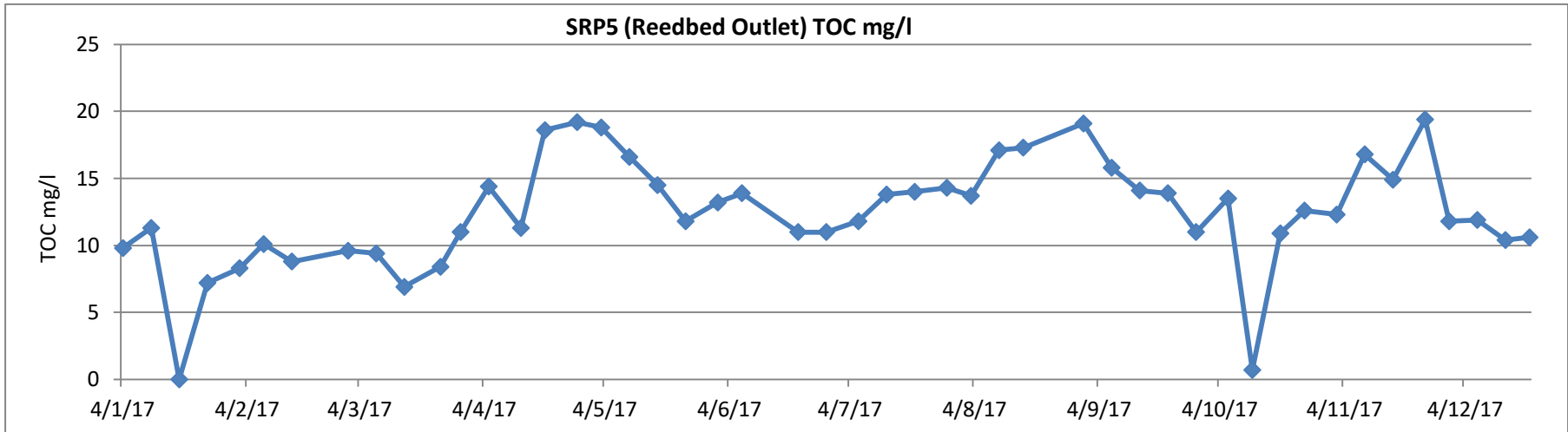
06/10/2017	16.4	7.47	606	0.5	0.39	10.64	40	13.5	4.35	0
12/10/2017	17.5	7.41	452	0.62	0.48	21.27	85	0.7	4.53	24
19/10/2017	17.5	7.41	493	0.37	0.29	21.27	87	10.9	4.42	12
25/10/2017	17.4	7.29	563	0.15	0.12	14.18	37	12.6	2.16	12
02/11/2017	15.6	7.3	603	0.5	0.39	35.45	16	12.3	2.19	12
09/11/2017	15.4	7.28	449	1.1	0.86	7.09	50	16.8	4.02	16
16/11/2017	14.4	7.21	429	1.3	1.01	7.09	87	14.9	6.95	28
24/11/2017	12.2	7.08	496	0.34	0.26452	0	50	19.4	2.32	0
30/11/2017	10.4	7.31	577	0.33	0.25674	7.09	25	11.8	2.36	4
07/12/2017	13.4	7.53	559	0.17	0.13226	7.09	27	11.9	2.67	0
14/12/2017	10.1	7.38	582	0.28	0.21784	7.09	25	10.4	1.46	8
20/12/2017	12.7	7.4	640	0.008	0.006224	14.18	26	10.6		8

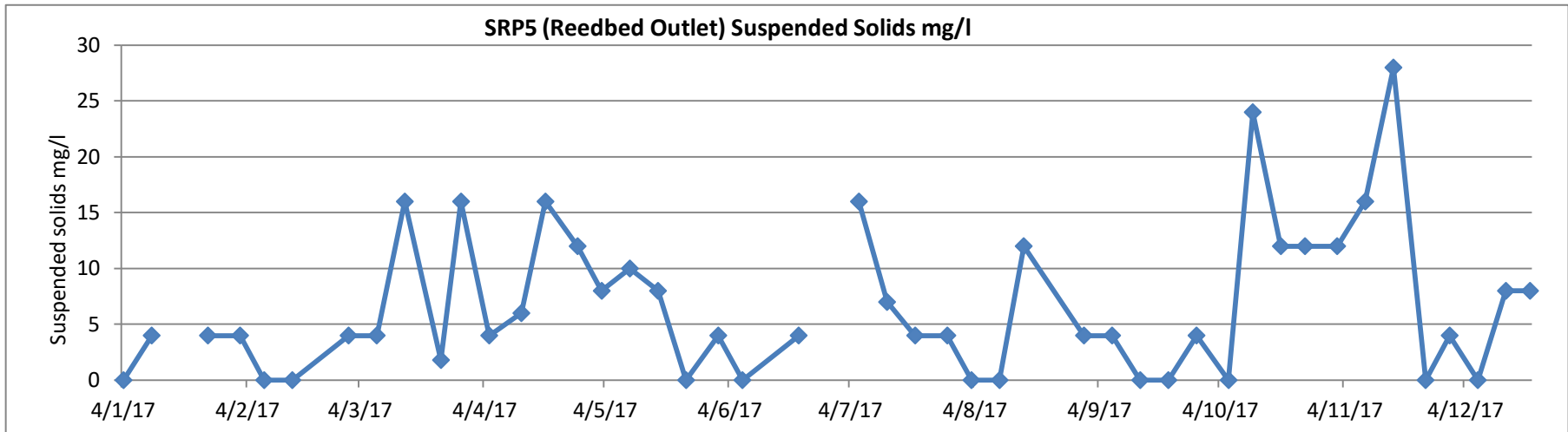








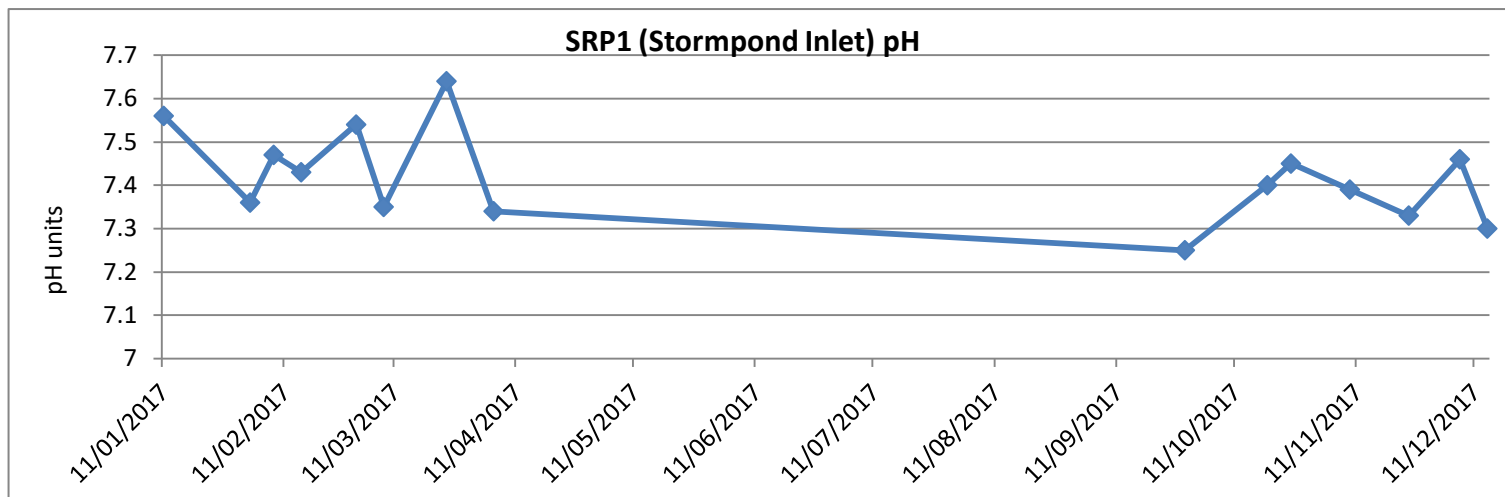


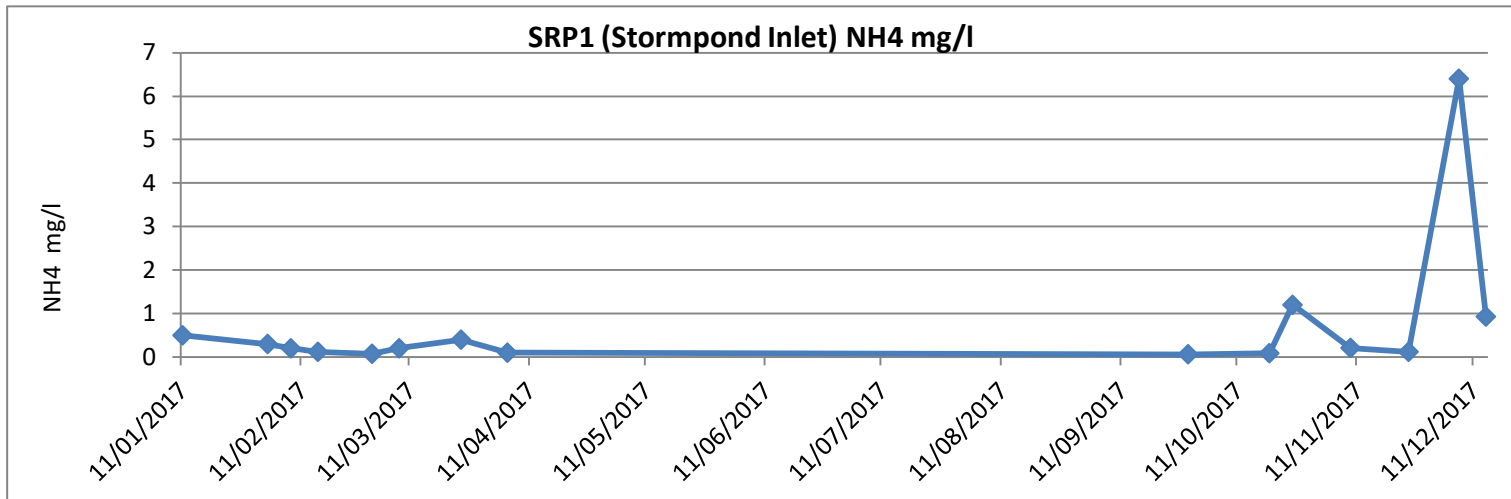
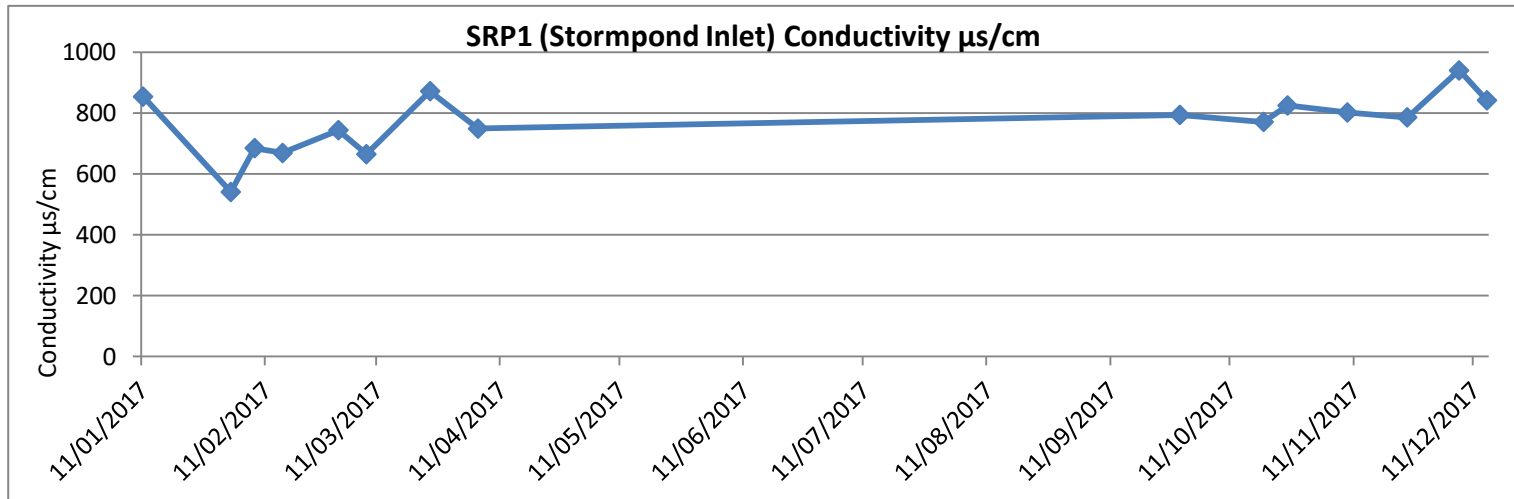


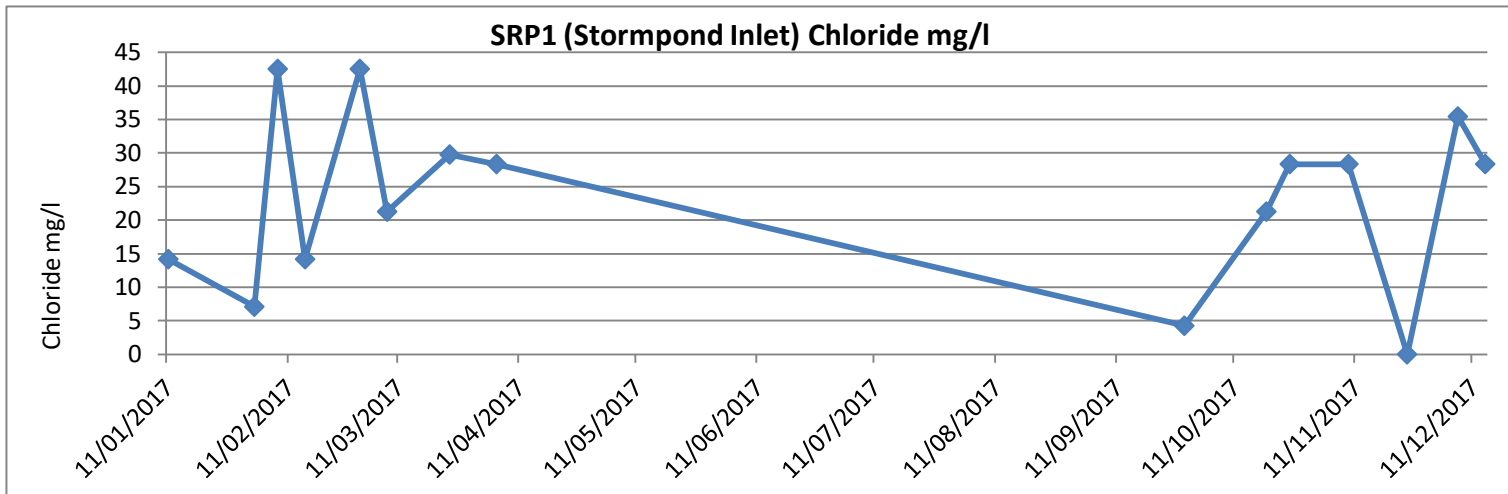
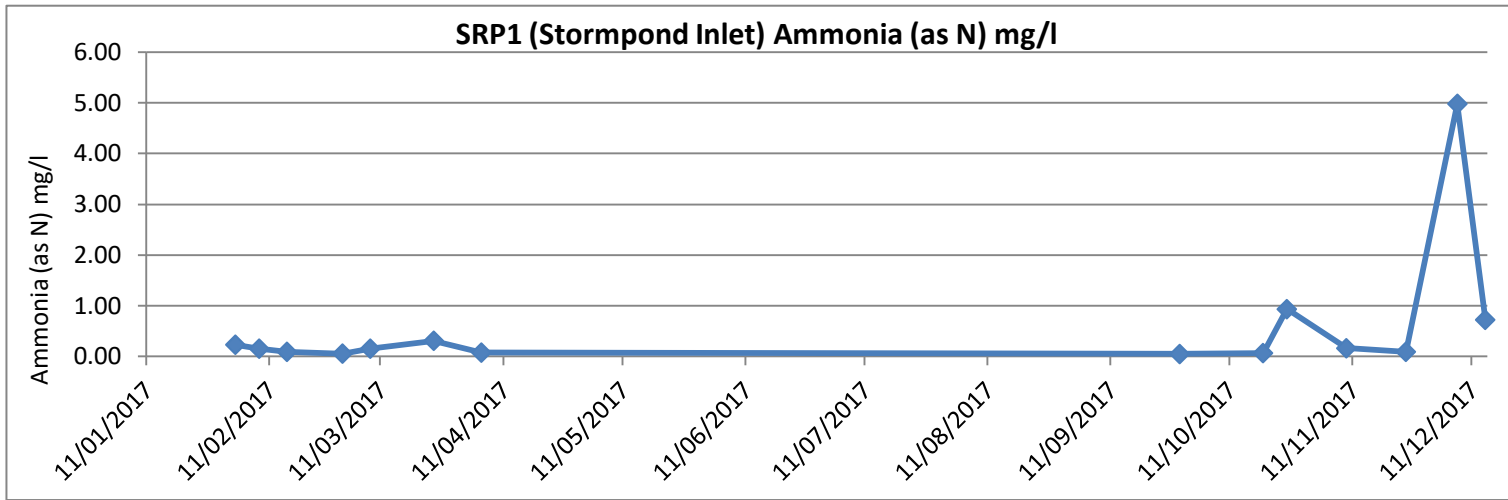
### Stormpond Inlet Parameter Data

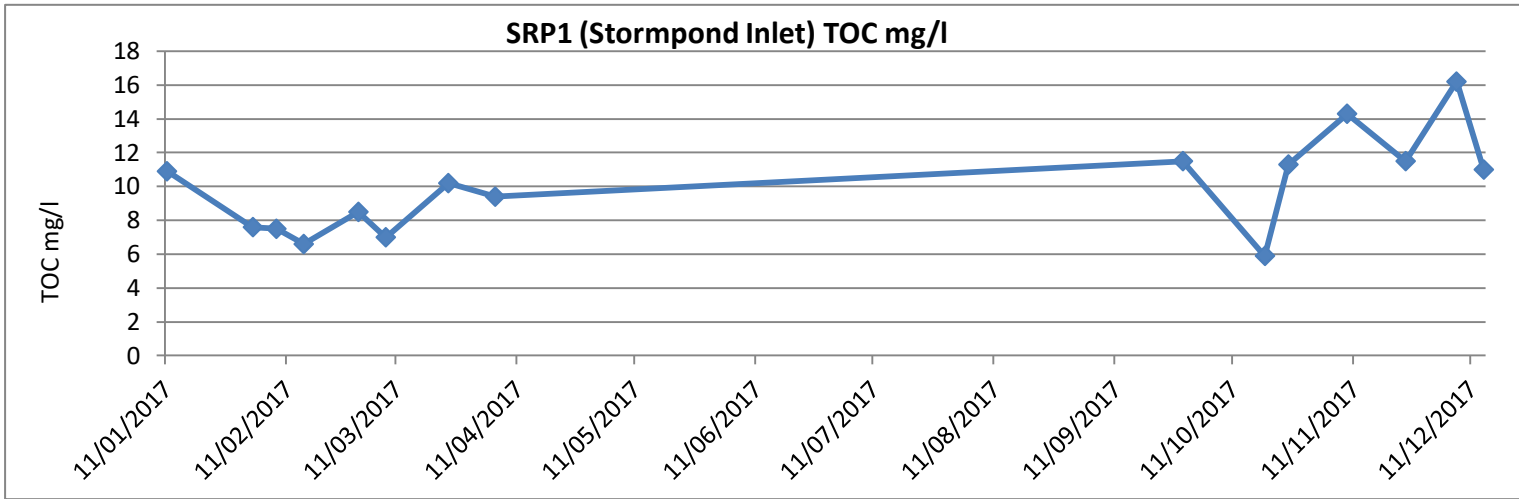
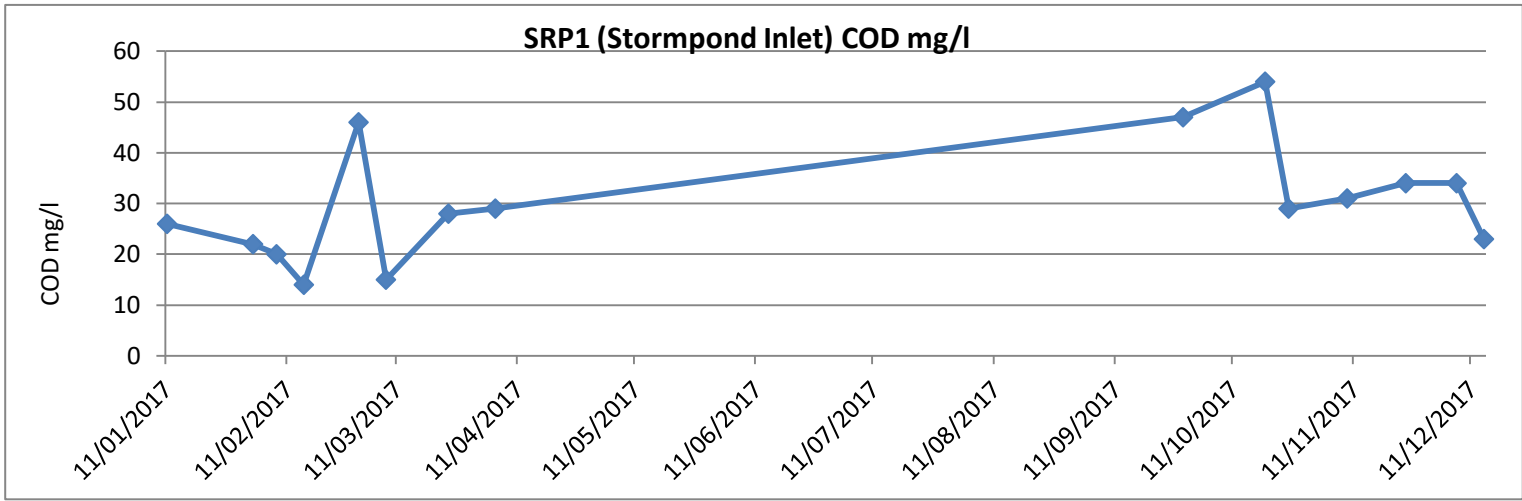
All data in mg/l unless stated otherwise

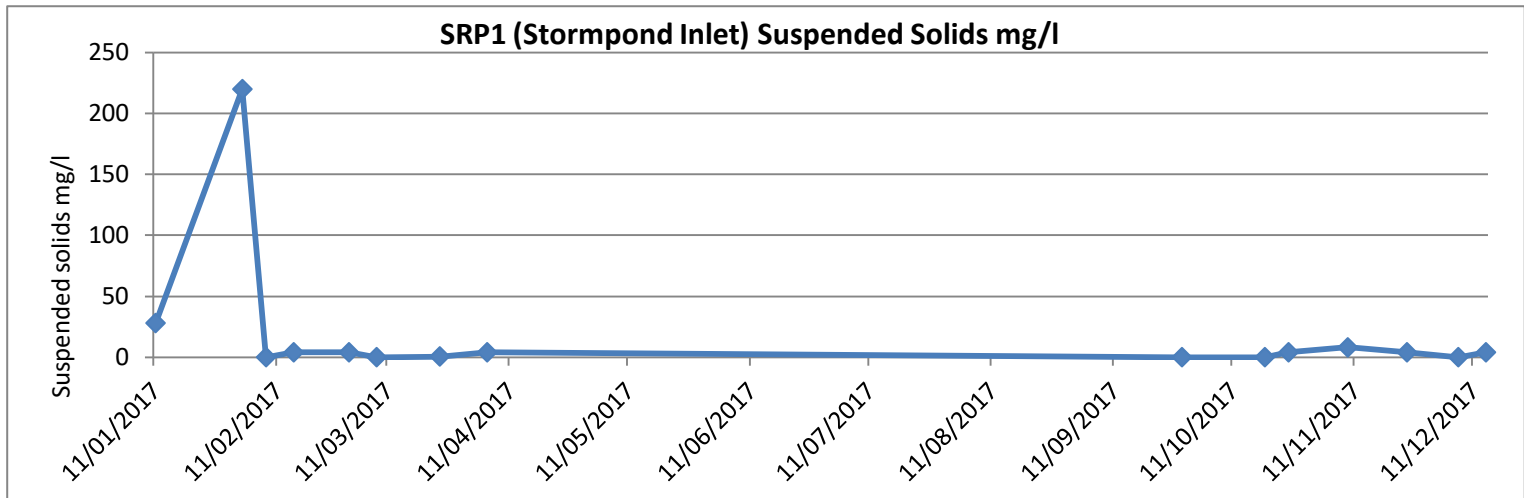
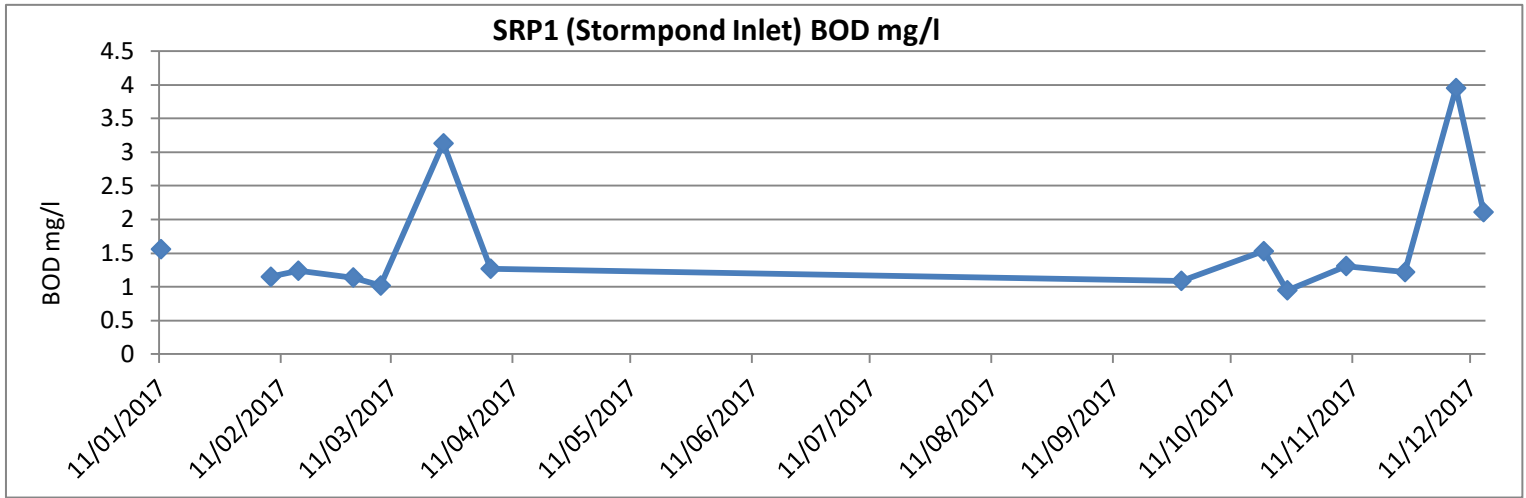
Date	Temp *C	pH	Conductivity µs/cm	NH4	Ammonia (as N)	Chloride	COD	TOC	BOD	Suspended solids
11/01/2017	13.3	7.56	854	0.5		14.18	26	10.9	1.56	28
02/02/2017	15.4	7.36	541	0.3	0.23	7.09	22	7.6		220
08/02/2017	8.8	7.47	685	0.2	0.16	42.54	20	7.5	1.15	0
15/02/2017	14.7	7.43	669	0.12	0.09	14.18	14	6.6	1.24	4
01/03/2017	11.9	7.54	744	0.075	0.06	42.54	46	8.5	1.14	4
08/03/2017	14.8	7.35	665	0.2	0.16	21.27	15	7	1.02	0
24/03/2017	11.5	7.64	872	0.4	0.31	29.78	28	10.2	3.13	0.6
05/04/2017	14.4	7.34	749	0.1	0.08	28.36	29	9.4	1.27	4
28/09/2017	18	7.25	794	0.064	0.05	4.25	47	11.5	1.09	0
19/10/2017	17.2	7.4	771	0.088	0.07	21.27	54	5.9	1.53	0
25/10/2017	17.8	7.45	825	1.2	0.93	28.36	29	11.3	0.95	4
09/11/2017	15.9	7.39	802	0.21	0.16	28.36	31	14.3	1.31	8
24/11/2017	12.1	7.33	786	0.12	0.09	0	34	11.5	1.22	4
07/12/2017	13.8	7.46	940	6.4	4.9792	35.45	34	16.2	3.95	0
14/12/2017	10.4	7.3	842	0.93	0.72354	28.36	23	11	2.11	4















**AN ASSESSMENT OF THE WATER QUALITY STATUS OF  
SELECTED SITES ON THE TRAMORE AND TRABEG RIVERS  
USING BIOLOGICAL METHODS**

**(December - 2017)**

**Commissioned by:** Cork City Council  
**Carried out by:** Aquatic Services Unit – UCC.  
(January 2018)

## Introduction

As part of their waste licence conditions for the Kinsale Road Landfill, Cork City Council commissioned the Aquatic Services Unit, to undertake a biological assessment of the water quality status of selected sites on the Tramore and Trabeg rivers. Both rivers flow adjacent to or through the site of the landfill and have in the past, at least, been impacted by leachate from the landfill. Due to a misunderstanding this year about the go-ahead for the work, the fieldwork for the 2017 monitoring was not undertaken until December 15<sup>th</sup> 2017.

## Methods

Two samples (combined as one composite) were taken at each site using a kick-sample technique, where this was possible. Each sample was collected in areas of moderate to shallow swift current in coarse substrate usually comprising small to large stones and cobbles. The samples were then sieved to remove silt and poured into a white sorting tray. There the macroinvertebrates present are identified and their notional abundance estimated. The macroinvertebrate data arising is then assessed using the same biotic index system used by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in their ongoing monitoring of biological quality in Irish rivers. The index assigns a score to the macroinvertebrate collection at a given site depending on the relative proportion of pollution sensitive and pollution tolerant organisms present. The greater the number and diversity of pollution sensitive types present (particularly, certain mayflies, stoneflies and cased caddis flies) the higher the score or quality class assigned to a given site. The highest score category is Q5 which indicates pristine water quality conditions and is recognised by having a high proportion of pollution sensitive species and very few or any pollution tolerant forms, whereas Q1 at the other end of the scale indicates gross pollution. The table below indicates the Q-value scores, which can be assigned and the corresponding degree of pollution associated with them.

Q-Value	Degree of Pollution
Q5, Q4-5, Q4	Unpolluted
Q3-4	Slightly Polluted
Q3, Q2-3	Moderately Polluted
Q2, Q 1-2, Q1	Serious to Gross Pollution

It's important to point out that few sites on the Tramore and Trabeg rivers have sites, which could be said to be ideal for this system of biological monitoring, and some are completely un-suitable (e.g. Sites A and B). In the latter cases the flow is very sluggish and the bottom material consists mainly of mud and submerged macrophytes. In these cases the samples are collected as nets weeps through submerged macrophytes and surface sweeps through the underlying mud, and general observations and experience are used in order to gauge the likely biological water quality status. Furthermore, the second most upstream site on the Tramore River at the 'ford' within the landfill was partially modified since the survey in 2009 by the installation of a crump weir for discharge gauging. This weir has resulted in the water upstream becoming stiller and more sluggish than usual and this appears

to be increasing the rate of siltation and plant encroachment at Site C upstream of the landfill, which in 2013 was even more pronounced. However, in 2015 this weir was undercut and there is now a strong flow at this point again and no ponding in the immediate upstream stretch.

## Results

Samples were taken on December 15<sup>th</sup> 2017 at sites the positions for which were agreed with the EPA and listed in the conditions of the licence.

### **Site A** (Trabeg River: Upstream Site)

This site remained open and unshaded since the vegetation clearance from the right hand bank in 2016. There was imperceptible flow and the water was clear with very low turbidity. The open nature of the site allowed for an abundance of floating and submerged water starwort (*Callitriche* sp) at the site (Plate 1), along with small amounts of fool's watercress (*Apium nodiflorum*) along both banks. The bottom substrate was muddy with no outgassing evident and with a brownish grey (oxidised) surface layer. The sample comprised a net sweep through the water column marginally and strainings of the shallow surface mud. The Q-rating was the same as in 2016. The right bank, which had revegetated since 2016, had *Phalaris*, nettle, thistle, creeping buttercup, watercress, and dock (*Rumex* sp.). The left side bank had bramble, nettle and winter heliotrope

Common Name of Group	Scientific Name	Notional Abundance
Mayfly nymph	<i>Baetidae</i>	+
Non-biting Midges	Chironomidae	++
Non-biting Midges	<i>Chironomus</i>	+/+
Beetle	<i>Dytiscus marginalis</i>	+
Water Hoglouse	<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	++
Wandering snail	<i>Lymnea peregra</i>	+++
Pea mussels	<i>Sphaeridae</i>	+++/+
Watermites	<i>Hydracarina</i>	+++/+
<b>EPA Q-value</b>		<b>Q2-3</b>

### **Site B** (Trabeg River: 2<sup>nd</sup> Site Downstream)

The flow at this site was very slow and the water was cloudy. There was very little in the way of instream macrophytes which comprised small amounts of water starwort (*Callitriche* sp.) and *Zannichellia palustris* (Plate 2). The left bank margin had the common reed (*Phragmites australis*) backed on the bank by bramble, grass and great willowherb (*Epilobium hirsutum*), while the right bank had *Phragmites*, bramble, grass, nettle, willow and willow herb. Conditions as revealed in the kick-sample were similar to last year with similar low diversity of tolerant groups and a Q-rating of Q2 is suggested.

Common Name of Group	Scientific Name	Notional Abundance
Non-biting Midges	<i>Chironomus</i>	++++D
Water boatmen	<i>Sigara</i>	++++
Wandering snail	<i>Lymnea peregra</i>	+
Pea mussels	<i>Sphaeridae</i>	+++/+
<b>EPA Q-value</b>		<b>Q2</b>

**Site C** (Tramore River: most upstream site within the landfill boundary)

This is the most upstream site on the Tramore River within the landfill located at a fording point beside a crump weir gauging station, which was undercut in 2015. Immediately upstream of the weir the entire channel comprises angular limestone cobble substrate which had a >80% cover of thick sewage fungus, which was integrated in places by a diffuse algal component (Plate 3). The flow at the time was swift and laminar except at the immediate site of the weir where it was more turbulent. Upstream the right bank side had decaying stands of reed mace/bull rush (*Typha latifolia*) with marginal clumps of brooklime (*Veronica beccabunga*), centrally and upstream were the leafless remains of broad-leaved pondweed (*Potamogeton natans*) and decayed remnants of branched burr-reed (*Sparganium erectum*). The kick-sample was taken in the main flow immediately upstream of the weir in a spot with swift flow over cobbles with a much reduced cover of sewage fungus. The results are presented in the table below. They indicate marginally more impaired conditions compared to 2016.

**Macroinvertebrates in Site C kick-samples**

Common Name of Group	Scientific Name	Notional Abundance
Water mites	Hydracarina	+
Non-biting Midges	Chironomidae	+++
Ramshorn snails	<i>Planorbis</i> sp.	+
Wandering Snail	<i>Lymnaea peregra</i>	+/+
Water Hoglouse	<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	++++D
Leeches	<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>	++
Leeches	<i>Helobdella stagnalis</i>	+/+
Oligochaetes	<i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i>	+++/+
<b>EPA Q-value</b>		<b>Q2</b>

**Site D** (*Tramore River: 2<sup>nd</sup> site downstream of boundary*)

The sampling point is at a natural low weir comprising large cobble elements, where the flow was swift and turbulent (Plate 4). The cobbles had a heavy cover (~90%) of thick luxuriant sewage fungus and about 5% cover of green filamentous algae. Immediately upstream, the centre of the channel had numerous submerged stalks of broad-leaved pondweed whose floating leaves had seasonally disappeared. The left bank side was backed by willow and had a loose understorey of grass and bramble with small amounts of hemlock water drop-wort (*Oenanthe crocata*). The right bank side was backed by alder, with an understorey of bramble, grass, great tussock sedge, nettle and angelica along with small amounts of *Oenanthe crocata* and *Apium* along the bank.

The water was cloudy and turbid the assigned Q-rating was marginally lower than in 2016.

**Kick-sample results Site D:**

Common Name of Group	Scientific Name	Notional Abundance
Non-biting Midges	Chironomidae	++
Non-biting Midges	<i>Chironomus</i>	+
Blackfly larvae	Simuliidae	+++/+
Water Hoglouse	<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	++++D
Leeches	<i>Helobdella stagnalis</i>	+/+
Leeches	<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>	++
Segmented worms	<i>Lumbriculus</i>	+++
<b>EPA Q-value</b>		<b>Q2</b>

**Site E** (*Tramore River upstream of the landfill: outside the boundary to the west*)

This sampling site is immediately downstream of Black Ash Bridge. The substrate here was coarse comprising boulders, small cobbles and gravel with coarse sand. At the time of sampling the larger elements of substrate in particular were heavily covered in sewage fungus (Plate 5), and no other instream vegetation was present. The flow was moderate –swift, turbid and smelling of sewage.

The right bank was dominated by bramble and gorse with an understorey of winter heliotrope and ferns, while the left side bank was dominated by bramble, nettle, clumps of dock and *Oenanthe crocata* along the margin. Water quality was similar to 2016.

### Kick-sample results Site E:

Common Name of Group	Scientific Name	Notional Abundance
Non-biting Midges	<i>Chironomidae</i>	++
Blackfly larvae	Simuliidae	++
Water Hoglouse	<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	+++/+
Segmented worms	<i>Lumbriculus</i>	++++D
Leeches	<i>Glossiphonia</i>	+
Leeches	Erpobdellidae	+
Leeches	<i>Helobdella stagnalis</i>	+
<b>EPA Q-value</b>		<b>Q2</b>

**Site F** (150-200m downstream of the confluence of the Tramore and Trabeg Rivers)

This site was 150m to 200m downstream of the confluence of the Tramore and Trabeg Rivers. Samples were taken in a shallow riffle where the substrate comprised about 50% pebble and 50% fine sandy gravel. Sewage fungus covered about 80% of the substrate, filamentous algae (*Vaucheria* sp) <2% and the balance comprised bare substrate (Plate 6). A low vegetated berm along the left bank had *Phalaris* with *Apium*, scattered *Typha* and watercress (*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*) and a clump of *Oenanthe crocata* backed by a high fence with bramble, gorse and the dead stalks of Japanese knotweed. The right side bank had marginal scattered clumps of *Oenanthe*, *Apium* and grass backed by willow. The flow was moderate-swift and turbid.

The invertebrate collection suggested a marginally poorer water quality than 2016.

### Kick-sample results Site F:

Common Name of Group	Scientific Name	Notional Abundance
Non-biting Midges	Chironomidae	++++D
Water Hoglouse	<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	+++/+
Freshwater shrimp	<i>Gammarus</i> sp.	++
Jenkin's Spire shell	<i>Potamopyrgus jenkinsi</i>	+++/+
Leeches	Erpobdellidae	+
<b>EPA Q-value</b>		<b>Q2</b>

### Conclusion

The 2017 survey again produced very similar results to previous surveys, with only marginal differences in macroinvertebrate communities. As in the 2016 survey which was also undertaken in December, there was a noticeable die-back in both algae and macrophytes at most sites, which was due to the late sampling date. This also accounted for the greater prominence of sewage fungus at most on the Tramore River, because during the summer sewage fungus tends to be out-competed in many cases by filamentous algae, with sewage fungus gaining more prominence in the

winter. Overall the water quality was very similar at all sites to that noted in 2016 with a marginal deterioration noted on the Tramore River sites.



**Plate 1** Trabeg River: Site A showing considerable in-channel macrophyte cover (15-12-2017).

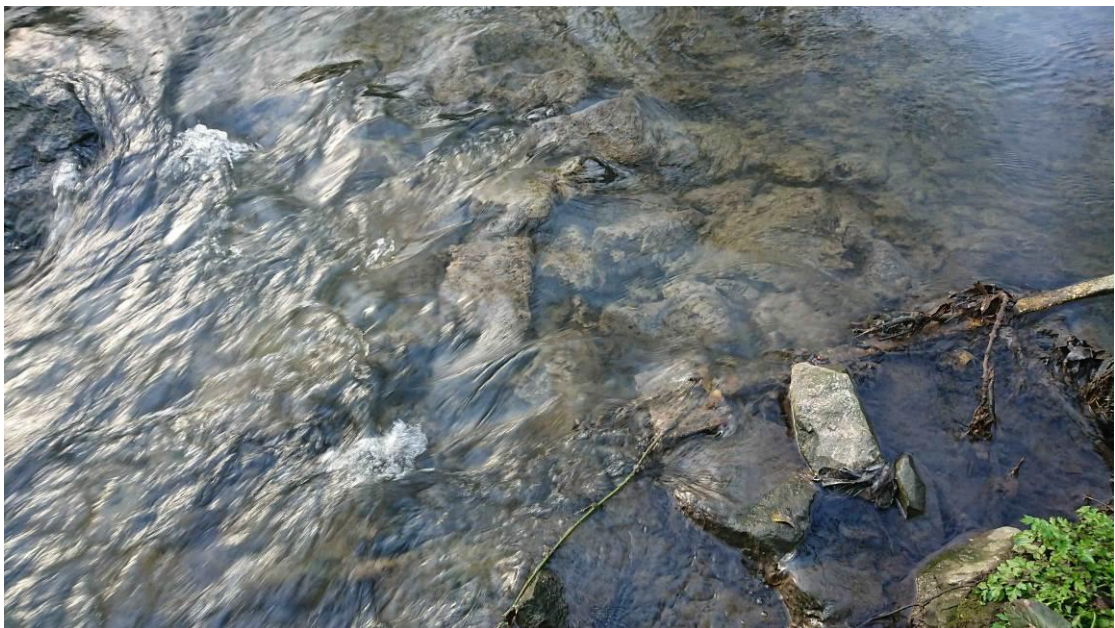


**Plate 2** Trabeg River: Site B - view of showing cloudy flow and low macrophyte cover (15-12-2017).





**Plate 3** Tramore River: Site C – view upstream from crump weir (15-12-2017).



**Plate 4** Tramore River: Site D – showing natural cobble boulder weir with heavy sewage fungus growth (15-12-2017).






**Plate 5** Tramore River: Site E showing kick-sampling site just d/s Black Ash Bridge (15-12-2017).



**Plate 7** Tramore River Site F: kick-sampling site – view upstream (15-12-2017).



<b>Report Title</b>	Air Emissions Compliance Monitoring Emissions Report
<b>Company address</b>	Air Scientific Ltd., 32 DeGranville Court, Dublin road, Trim, Co. Meath
<b>Stack Emissions Testing Report Commissioned by</b>	Cork City Council
<b>Facility Name</b>	Kinsale Road Facility
<b>Contact Person</b>	Mr Kevin Ryan
<b>EPA Licence Number</b>	WL012-03
<b>Licence Holder</b>	Cork City Council Kinsale F1
<b>Stack Reference Number</b>	F1
<b>Dates of the Monitoring Campaign</b>	14/12/2017
<b>Job Reference Number</b>	KILATL1141217 / 20171073
<b>Report Written By</b>	Dr. John Casey
<b>Report Approved by</b>	Dr. Brian Sheridan
<b>Stack Testing Team</b>	Dr. John Casey
<b>Report Date</b>	12/01/2018
<b>Report Type</b>	Test Report Compliance Monitoring
<b>Version</b>	1
<b>Signature of Approver</b>	 Brian Sheridan Technical Manager

## Contents

1. Executive Summary.....	4
I. Monitoring Objectives .....	4
Overall Aim of the monitoring Campaign .....	4
Special Requirements .....	4
Target Parameters .....	4
Emission Limit Values.....	4
Reference Conditions.....	4
Overall Results .....	6
Accreditation details .....	6
Monitoring Dates & Times.....	7
Process details .....	8
Monitoring, Equipment & Analytical Methods.....	9
Sampling Deviations.....	11
Reference Documents.....	11
Suitability of sampling location.....	12
Stack diagram.....	13
2. APPENDICES .....	14
II. Appendix I Monitoring Personnel & Equipment.....	14
Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel.....	14
III. Appendix II Stack Details & flow characteristics.....	15
Preliminary stack survey calculations .....	15
IV. Appendix III Individual parameter sampling details and results.....	22
Carbon Monoxide Quality Assurance .....	22
Carbon Monoxide Results & Sampling details.....	23
Carbon Monoxide Trend .....	24
Carbon Monoxide Measurement Uncertainty.....	25
Oxides of Nitrogen Quality Assurance .....	26
Oxides of Nitrogen Results & Sampling details.....	27
Oxides of Nitrogen Trend.....	28
Oxides of Nitrogen Measurement Uncertainty .....	29
Total Volatile Organic Carbon Quality Assurance.....	30
Total Volatile Organic Carbon Results and Sampling Details.....	31
Total Volatile Organic Carbon Trend.....	32
Total Volatile Organic Carbon Measurement Uncertainty .....	33
Hydrogen Chloride Sampling Details & Results .....	34
Hydrogen Chloride Quality Assurance .....	35
Hydrogen Chloride Results & Measurement Uncertainty .....	36
Hydrogen Fluoride Sampling Details & Results.....	37
Hydrogen fluoride Quality Assurance .....	38
Hydrogen Fluoride Results & Measurement Uncertainty .....	39
Sulphur Dioxide Quality Assurance.....	40
Sulphur Dioxide Results & Sampling details .....	41
Sulphur Dioxide Trend .....	42
Sulphur Dioxide Measurement Uncertainty.....	43

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## 1. Executive Summary

### I. Monitoring Objectives

#### Overall Aim of the monitoring Campaign

The aim of the monitoring campaign was to demonstrate compliance with a set of emission limit values as specified in the site licence.

#### Special Requirements

There were no special requirements.

#### Target Parameters

Carbon Monoxide (CO)
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) as NO <sub>2</sub>
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (TOC)
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )
Stack Gas Temperature
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup> )

#### Emission Limit Values

Emission Limit Values / Mass Emissions Limit Values	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>
CO	50	-
NOx as NO <sub>2</sub>	150	-
TOC	10	-
HCL	50	-
HF	5	-
SO <sub>2</sub>	-	-
Stack Gas Temperature	-	-
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup> )	-	-

#### Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions	Value
Oxygen Reference %	3
Temperature K	273.15
Total Pressure kPa	101.3
Moisture %	Yes

Document No.: KILATL1141217 / 20171073  
Visit No: 2  
Year: 2017  
Office: Trim

IPPC Licence No.: WL012-03  
Licence Holder: Cork City Council Kinsale F1  
Facility Location: Kinsale Road Facility  
Rev.No: 1

### Executive Summary

#### Overall Results

Parameter	Concentration Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit	Compliant
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	14.49	3.33	50	Yes
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) as NO <sub>2</sub>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	139.55	12.53	150	Yes
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (VOC)	mgC.m <sup>-3</sup>	4.11	0.59	10	Yes
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	<0.54	0.00	50	Yes
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	<0.52	0.01	5	Yes
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	80.52	11.20	-	N/A
Oxygen (%)	% v/v	10.16	0.16	-	N/A
Stack Gas Temperature	K	1285.15	-	-	N/A

#### Accreditation details

Air Scientific Limited	INAB319T
External Analytical Laboratory	UKAS1549
Other	-

**Executive Summary**

**Monitoring Dates & Times**

Parameter	Run	Location ID	Sampling Dates	Sampling Time On	Sampling Time Off	Duration (mins.)
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	Run 1	F1	14/12/2017	11:11:00	11:44:00	00:33:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) as NO <sub>2</sub>	Run 1	F1	14/12/2017	11:11:00	11:44:00	00:33:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (VOC)	Run 1	F1	14/12/2017	11:09:09	11:43:09	00:34:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)	Run 1	F1	14/12/2017	11:15:00	11:45:00	10:30:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	Run 1	F1	14/12/2017	12:02:00	12:34:00	00:32:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	Run 1	F1	14/12/2017	11:11:00	11:44:00	00:33:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Oxygen (%)		F1	14/12/2017	11:11:00	11:44:00	00:33:00



### Executive Summary

#### Process details

Parameter	
Process status	Normal
Capacity (per/hour) (if applicable)	N/A
Continuous or Batch Process	Continuous
Feedstock	LFG
Abatement System	No
Abatement Systems Running Status	N/A
Fuel	LFG
Plume Appearance	Yes
Other information	None

**Executive Summary**

**Monitoring, Equipment & Analytical Methods**

	<b>Monitoring</b>				<b>Analysis</b>	
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Standard</b>	<b>Technical Procedure</b>	<b>Accredited Testing</b>	<b>Testing Lab</b>	<b>Analytical Technique</b>	<b>Analysis Lab</b>
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	EN15058:2006	SOP 2004	Yes	AirSci	NCIR By Horiba PG-250	AirSci
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)	EN14792:2006	SOP 2002	Yes	AirSci	Chemiluminescence	AirSci
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (TOC)	EN12619:2013	SOP 2009	Yes	AirSci	Flame Ionisation Detection	AirSci
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)	EN1911:2010	SOP 2014	Yes	AirSci	Ion Chromatography	SAL
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	EN15713:2006	SOP 2024	No	AirSci	Ion Chromatography	SAL
Sulphur Dioxide (SO2)	TGN 21	SOP 2012	Yes	AirSci	NDIR Absorption	AirSci
Oxygen (%)	EN14789:2005	SOP 2008	Yes	AirSci	Paramagnetic	AirSci
Stack Gas Temperature	EN16911:2013	SOP 2005	Yes	AirSci	Thermocouple	AirSci

**List of Equipment**

<b>ID</b>	<b>Item of Equipment</b>	<b>Manufacturer</b>	<b>Serial No.</b>
ASLTM12EQ511	3010 MiniFID	Signal Instruments	17852
ASLTM12EQ513	Horiba PG2500 Portable Gas Analyzer	Horiba	ZVM969TT
ASLTM12EQ517	Testo 400 Gas Pressure Vacuum and Flow	Testo	00828828/305
ASLTM12EQ520	Buhler Sample Gas Cooler 20 metre industrial heated sample line (Temp controller box 1 & 2)	Buhler Technologies	100063602044367-001
ASLTM13EQ510		Neptech	13C088
ASLTM14EQ512	GemRed Electronic Level 0 to 180 Degrees	GemRed	8088
ASLTM15EQ505	Mass flow meter	Siargo	A1K05286

**Sampling Deviations**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Deviation</b>
<b>Standard ID</b>	-
<b>Standard ID</b>	-
<b>Standard ID</b>	-
<b>Standard ID</b>	-

**Reference Documents**

Risk Assessment (RA)	SOP1011
Site Review (SR)	SOP1015
Site Specific Protocol (SSP)	SOP1015

**Executive Summary**

**Suitability of sampling location**

General Information	Value
Permanent/Temporary	Temporary
Inside/ Outside	Outside

Platform Details		
Irish EPA Technical Guidance Note AG1 / BS EN 15259 Platform Requirements	Value	Comment
Sufficient Working area to manipulate probe and measuring instruments	Yes	-
Platform has 2 handrails (approx. 0.5m & 1.0 m high)	Yes	-
Platform has vertical base boards (approx. 0.25 m high)	Yes	-
Platform has chains / self closing gates at top of ladders	Yes	-
There are no obstructions present which hamper insertion of sampling equipment	No	-
Safe Access Available	Yes	-
Easy Access Available	Yes	-

Sampling Location / Platform Improvement Recommendations
None

BSEN 15259 Homogeneity Test Requirements
1: There is no requirement to perform a BSEN15259 Homogeneity Test on this stack
<b>E.g. Select Option</b> 1: There is no requirement to perform a BSEN15259 Homogeneity Test on this stack 2: Test results were obtained from previous Homogeneity test carried out by ASL 3: Test results were obtained from previous Homogeneity test carried out by Alternative contractor 4: Other: Enter Description

## Executive Summary

### Stack diagram



**APPENDICES**

**II. Appendix I Monitoring Personnel & Equipment**

**Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel**

<b>Team Leader</b>	<b>Name</b>	John Casey
	<b>Qualifications</b>	PhD. (Eng.), MSc. (Agr.), B. Agr. Sc.
	<b>System approval</b>	Air Scientific Limited Approved
		-

**III. Appendix II Stack Details & flow characteristics**

**Preliminary stack survey calculations**

<b>General Stack Details</b>		
<b>Stack details</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Value</b>
Date of survey		14/12/2017
Time of survey		11:00
Type		Circular
Stack Diameter / Depth, D	m	-
Stack Width, W	m	-
Average Stack Gas Temp., Ta	C	1012
Average Static Pressure, P static	kPa	-
Average Barometric Pressure, Pb	kPa	-
Type of Pitot		-
Are Water Droplets Present ?		-
Average Pitot Tube Calibration Coeff, Cp		-
Negative flow		-
Highly homogeneous flow stream/gas velocity		Yes

Sample Port Size	mm	-
Initial Pitot Leak Check	Pa	-
Final Pitot Leak Check	Pa	-
Orientation of Duct		Vertical
Pitot Tube Cp		0.998
Number of Lines Available		1
Number of Lines Used		1



<b>Sampling Line A</b>						
<b>Point</b>	<b>Distance to duct (m)</b>	<b>Pa</b>	<b>Temp °C</b>	<b>Velocity (m/s)</b>	<b>Oxygen (%)</b>	<b>Angle of Swirl</b>
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-
Min	-	-	-	-	-	-
Max	-	-	-	-	-	-

<b>Sampling Line B</b>						
<b>Point</b>	<b>Distance to duct (m)</b>	<b>Pa</b>	<b>Temp °C</b>	<b>Velocity (m/s)</b>	<b>Oxygen (%)</b>	<b>Angle of Swirl</b>
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-
Min	-	-	-	-	-	-
Max	-	-	-	-	-	-

Component	Conc. ppm	Conc. Dry % v/v	Conc. Wet % v/v	Molar Mass
Carbon Dioxide CO <sub>2</sub>	-	8.8	-	44.01
Oxygen O <sub>2</sub>	-	9.1	-	32
Nitrogen N <sub>2</sub>	-	81	-	28.1
Moisture (H <sub>2</sub> O)	-	-	9	18.02
<b>Reference Conditions</b>				
<b>Reference Conditions</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Numbers</b>		
Temperature	°C	273.15		
Total Pressure	kPa	101.3		
Moisture	%	-		
Oxygen (Dry)	%	3		

Stack Gas Composition & Molecular Weights								
Component	Molar Mass M	Density Kg/m <sup>3</sup> p	Conc. Dry % v/v	Dry Volume Fraction r	Dry Conc. kg/m <sup>3</sup> pi	Conc. wet % v/v	Wet Volume Fraction r	Wet Conc.kg/m <sup>3</sup> pi
Carbon Dioxide CO <sub>2</sub>	44.01	1.96	8.8	0.088	0.17	8.01	0.08	0.16
Oxygen O <sub>2</sub>	32	1.43	9.1	0.091	0.13	8.28	0.08	0.12
Nitrogen N <sub>2</sub>	28.1	1.25	81	0.81	1.02	73.71	0.74	0.92
Moisture (H <sub>2</sub> O)	18.02	0.80	-	-	-	9	0.09	0.07
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
where p=M/22.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pi = r x p	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<b>Calculation of Stack Gas Densities</b>		
<b>Determinand</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Result</b>
Dry Density (STP), P STD	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1.318
Wet Density (STP), P STW	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1.276
Dry Density (Actual), P Actual	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	-
Average wet Density (Actual), P ActualW	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	-
<b>Where</b>		
P STD = sum of component concentrations, kg/m <sup>3</sup> (excluding water vapour)	-	-
$P_{STW} = (P_{STD} + p_{i \text{ of } H_2O}) / (1 + (p_{i \text{ of } H_2O} / 0.8036))$	-	-
$P_{actual} = P_{STD} \times (T_{STP} / (P_{STP})) \times (P_a / T_a)$	-	-
$P_{actual \ W} \text{ (at each sampling point)} = P_{STW} \times (T_s / P_s) \times (P_a / T_a)$	-	-

Sampling Plane Validation Criteria	Value	Units	Requirement	Compliance	Method
Lowest Differential Pressure	-	Pa	>5 Pa	N/A	EN16911:2013
Lowest Gas Velocity	-	m/s	-	N/A	-
Highest Gas Velocity	-	m/s	-	N/A	-
Ratio of Above	-	:1	<3:1	N/A	EN16911:2013
Mean Velocity	-	m/s	-	N/A	-
Angle of flow with regard to duct axis	-	degrees	< 15	N/A	EN16911:2013
No local negative flow	-	-	-	N/A	-
Homogeneous flow stream/gas velocity	-	-	-	N/A	-

Calculation of stack Gas Velocity, V	
Velocity at Traverse Point, $V = K_{pt} * \text{Sqrt}((2 * DP) / \text{Density})$	-
<b>Where</b>	
$K_{pt}$ = Pitot tube calibration coefficient	-
Compressibility correction factor, assumed at a constant 0.998	0.998

Gas Volumetric Flowrate	Units	Result
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate (Actual)	$m^3.h^{-1}$	-
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate (STP, Wet)	$m^3. h^{-1}$	-
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Dry)	$m^3. h^{-1}$	-
Gas Volumetric Flowrate REF to Oxygen	$m^3. h^{-1}$	-

**IV. Appendix III Individual parameter sampling details and results**

**Carbon Monoxide Quality Assurance**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	F1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Parameter</b>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	11:10
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	200
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	161
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
<b>Quality Assurance</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Conditioning Unit Temperature</b>	C	2
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	2
<b>Allowable Temperature</b>	-	4
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Pump flow rate</b>	l/min.	0.4
<b>Zero Drift</b>		
	Units	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	0.1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	0.1
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	0
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	3.2
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Span Drift</b>		
	Units	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	161
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	161.6
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	0.6
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	3.2
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
<b>Leak Check</b>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	161
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	161
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes
<b>Test Conditions</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Run Ambient Temperature Range</b>	C	2

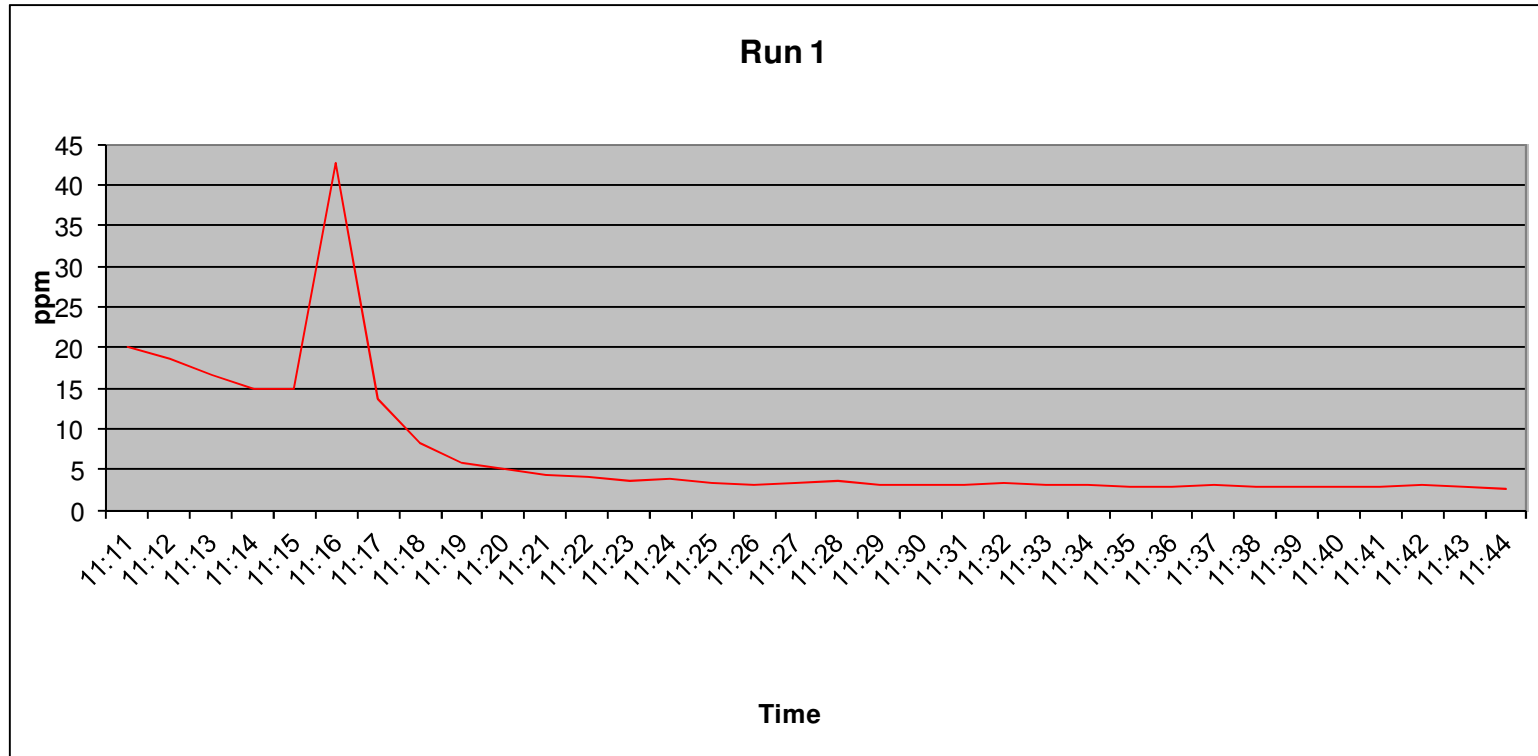
**Carbon Monoxide Results & Sampling details**

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	8.69
Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	3.33
Mass Emission	kg.h	-

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	EN15058
Technical Procedure	SOP2004
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM15ING534
Span Gas Expiry Date	Dec-18
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	30
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	161
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	F1
Reference Conditions	
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	3



**Carbon Monoxide Trend**



**Carbon Monoxide Measurement Uncertainty**

	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Measured Quantities		
Certified Range of Analyser	ppm	1.36 to 1000
Operational Range of Analyser	ppm	200
Measured Reading	ppm	6.95
Measured Quantities	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Nonlinearity	%	0.9
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	0.14
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	-0.12
Cross-sensitivity	%	0.08
Leak	%	0
Calibration Gas Uncertainty	%	<2
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.95
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1.91
<b>Uncertainty corrected to std conds.</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	3.33
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	6.66
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	3.33
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	38.33
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		

**Oxides of Nitrogen Quality Assurance**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	F1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Parameter</b>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	11:10
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	250
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	163
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
<b>Quality Assurance</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Conditioning Unit Temperature</b>	C	2
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	2
<b>Allowable Temperature</b>	-	4
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Pump flow rate</b>	l/min.	0.4
<b>Zero Drift</b>		
	Units	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	0.1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	0.3
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	0.2
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	3.2
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Span Drift</b>		
	Units	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	163
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	163.4
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	0.4
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	3.2
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
<b>Leak Check</b>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	163
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	163
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes
<b>Test Conditions</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Run Ambient Temperature Range</b>	C	2
<b>NOx Converter Efficiency</b>	%	95.3

**Oxides of Nitrogen Results & Sampling details**

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	83.71
Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	12.53
Mass Emission	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	-

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	EN14792
Technical Procedure	SOP2002
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Date & Result of last converter check	95.3 30/09/2017
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM16ING513
Span Gas Expiry Date	Jan-18
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	20
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	163
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	F1
Reference Conditions	
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	3



**Oxides of Nitrogen Measurement Uncertainty**

Measured Quantities	Units	Run 1
Nonlinearity	%	1.4
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	-0.04
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	-0.25
Cross-sensitivity	%	0.5
Leak	%	0
Calibration Gas Uncertainty	%	<2
Mass Flow Controllers (Dilution) Uncertainty	%	<1
NOx Converter Efficiency	%	95.3
Parameter	Units	Run 1
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	2.60
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	5.21
<b>Uncertainty corrected to std conds.</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	12.53
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	8.35
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	12.53
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	14.96
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		

**Total Volatile Organic Carbon Quality Assurance**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	F1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<i>Parameter</i>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	11:09
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	100
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	81.3
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
<i>Quality Assurance</i>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Oven Temperature</b>	C	193
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	193
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Sample line temperature</b>	C	190
<i>Zero Drift</i>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	0.1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	0.3
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	0.2
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	1.6
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<i>Span Drift</i>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	81.3
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	80.4
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	0.9
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	1.6
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
<i>Leak Check</i>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	81.3
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	81.3
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes

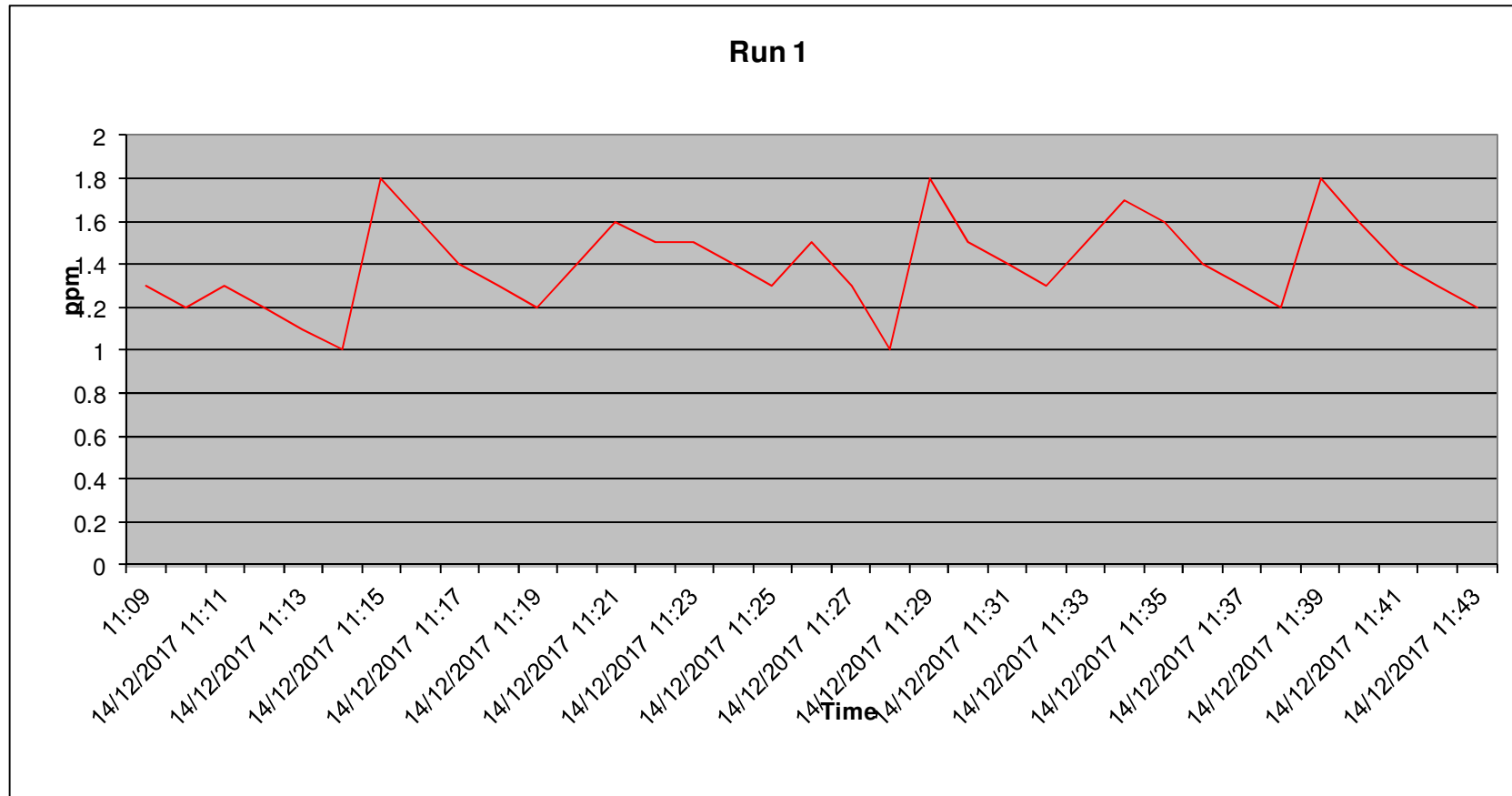
**Total Volatile Organic Carbon Results and Sampling Details**

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mgC.m <sup>-3</sup>	2.47
Uncertainty	mgC.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.59
Mass Emission	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	-

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	EN12619
Technical Procedure	SOP2009
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM16ING525
Span Gas Expiry Date	01/09/2021
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	60
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	81.3
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	Zero Air
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	F1
Reference Conditions	-
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	3



Total Volatile Organic Carbon Trend



**Total Volatile Organic Carbon Measurement Uncertainty**

	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Measured Quantities</b>		
Certified Range of Analyser	ppm	0.5 to 1000
Operational Range of Analyser	ppm	100
Measured Reading	ppm	1.40
<b>Measured Quantities</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Nonlinearity	%	0.068
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	0.3
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	0.3
Cross-sensitivity	%	-
Leak	%	<2
Calibration Gas uncertainty	%	<2
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.30
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.59
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	5.95
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	24.11
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.59
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		

**Hydrogen Chloride Sampling Details & Results**

<b>Stack ID</b>	<b>F1</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Sample ID</b>	F1 HCL	<b>mls</b>
<b>Impinger 1 ID</b>	F1 HCL 1+2	267
<b>Impinger 2 ID</b>	-	0
<b>Impinger 3 ID</b>	F1 HCL 3	144
<b>Time on</b>	11:15	
<b>Time off</b>	11:45	
<b>Leak Check Results</b>		
Prior to test:	0.01	l/min
Post Test:	0.02	l/min
Sample Volume Flow Rate:	2.1	l/min
Standard Requirement:	<2	%
Test Result:	0	%
Test Status	Pass	
<b>Calibration Details</b>		
Pump Number:	-	
Calibration Unit:	ASLTM15EQ505	
Calibration Rate Before Test:	2.1	litres per minute
Calibration Rate After Test:	2.100	litres per minute
Average sample Volume:	2.1	litres per minute
Sample Test Time:	30	minutes
Pump Gas Temperature:	0	°C
Pump Sample Pressure:	101.3	kPa
Actual Sample Volume:	0.06300	m <sup>3</sup>
Normalised Gas Volume:	0.06300	Nm <sup>3</sup>

### Hydrogen Chloride Quality Assurance

<b>Stack ID</b>	F1	-
<b>Date</b>	14/12/2017	-
<b>Start time</b>	-	11:15:00
<b>Finish Time</b>	-	11:45:00
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Leak test results</b>		
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	2.1
Pre-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.01
Post-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.02
Leak rate	l/min	0
Acceptable leak rate (<2%)	Y/N	Yes
<b>Filtration</b>		
Filter Material	-	N/A
Filter Size	mm	N/A
Max. Filter Temp	degrees	N/A
Absorbers Type	Glass/PTFE/ Other	PTFE
Absorption Solution	-	Di H2O
<b>Absorption Efficiency</b>		
Total Imp1 + Imp 2 + Imp 3	ug	20.55
Impinger 3	ug	7.2
Absorption efficiency	%	65
Acceptable Absorption Eff.	>95% (Y/N)	N
<b>Blank sample</b>		
Blank sample ID	-	E1HCLB
Blank result	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	<0.07
Acceptable Blank	<10% ELV (Y/N)	Y
<b>Testing laboratory</b>		
Laboratory Name	-	UKAS1549
Test certificate Number	-	704891

### Hydrogen Chloride Results & Measurement Uncertainty

Stack ID	F1	Run 1
Date	-	
Start time	01:15	
Finish Time	11:45	
<b>Results</b>		
Laboratory Result	20.55	µg/ml
Impinger final Volume	411	ml
Concentration	0.02	mg
Sample Volume	0.063	Nm <sup>3</sup>
Emissions Concentration	0.33	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Mass Emissions	-	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>

	Units	Run 1
	Units	Run 1
<b>Parameter</b>		
Combined Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.001
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of measured value	% of measured value	4.59
Expanded uncertainty in units of measurement	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.003
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of limit value	% Of ELV	0.01

**Hydrogen Fluoride Sampling Details & Results**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Stack ID</b>	F1	
<b>Start time</b>	12:02	
<b>Finish Time</b>	12:34	
<b>Leak Check Results</b>		
Prior to test:	0.01	l/min
Post Test:	0.01	l/min
Sample Volume Flow Rate:	2.2	l/min
Standard Requirement:	<2	%
Test Result:	0	%
Test Status	Pass	
<b>Calibration Details</b>		
Pump Number:	-	
Calibration Unit:	ASLTM15EQ505	
Calibration Rate Before Test:	2.2	l/min
Calibration Rate After Test:	2.2	l/min
Average sample Volume:	2.2	l/min
Sample Test Time:	32	min
Pump Gas Temperature:	0	°C
Pump Sample Pressure:	101.3	kPa
Actual Sample Volume:	0.07040	m <sup>3</sup>
Normalised Gas Volume:	0.07040	Nm <sup>3</sup>

**Hydrogen fluoride Quality Assurance**

<b>Start time</b>	-	12:02:00
<b>Finish Time</b>	-	12:34:00
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Leak test results</b>		
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	2.2
Pre-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.01
Post-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.01
Leak rate	l/min	0.00
Acceptable leak rate (<2%)	Y/N	Yes
<b>Filtration</b>		
Filter Material	-	N/A
Filter Size	mm	N/A
Max. Filter Temp	degrees	N/A
Absorbers Type	Glass/PTFE/ Other	Glass
Absorption Solution	-	0.1m NaOH
<b>Absorption Efficiency</b>		
Total Imp 1 + Imp2 + Imp3	ug	21.9
Impinger 3	ug	7.2
Absorption efficiency	%	67
Acceptable Absorption Eff.	>95% (Y/N)	N
<b>Blank sample</b>		
Blank sample ID	-	E1HFB
Blank result	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	<0.09
Acceptable Blank	<10% ELV (Y/N)	Y

### Hydrogen Fluoride Results & Measurement Uncertainty

Sampling Details		Run 1
Stack ID	F1	
Date	-	
Start time	12:02:00	
Finish Time	12:34:00	
<b>Results</b>		
Laboratory Result	21.9	µg/ml
Impinger final Volume	438	ml
Concentration	0.02	mg
Sample Volume	0.07	Nm <sup>3</sup>
Emissions Concentration	0.31	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Mass Emissions	-	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>

	Units	Run 1
	Units	Run 1
<b>Parameter</b>		
Combined Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.007
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of measured value	% of measured value	4.361
Expanded uncertainty in units of measurement	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.014
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of limit value	% Of ELV	0.271



**Sulphur Dioxide Quality Assurance**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	F1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Parameter</b>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	11:10
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	1000
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	552
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
	-	-
<b>Quality Assurance</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Conditioning Unit Temperature</b>	C	2
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	2
<b>Allowable Temperature</b>	-	4
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Pump flow rate</b>	l/min.	0.4
	-	-
<b>Zero Drift</b>	Units	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	6
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	5
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	27
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
	-	-
<b>Span Drift</b>	Units	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	551
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	563
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	12
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	27
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
	-	-
<b>Leak Check</b>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	552
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	551
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes
	-	-
<b>Test Conditions</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Run Ambient Temperature Range</b>	C	2

**Sulphur Dioxide Results & Sampling details**

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	48.30
Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	11.20
Mass Emission	kg.h	-

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	TGN 21
Technical Procedure	2012
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Date & Result of last converter check	-
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM15ING528
Span Gas Expiry Date	Dec-17
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	20
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	552
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	N
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	F1
Reference Conditions	
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	3



**Sulphur Dioxide Measurement Uncertainty**

	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Measured Quantities		
Certified Range of Analyser	ppm	2.14 to 1000
Operational Range of Analyser	ppm	1000
Measured Reading	ppm	16.89
Measured Quantities	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Nonlinearity	%	0.8
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	0.8
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	2
Cross-sensitivity	%	1.5
Leak	%	0
Calibration Gas Uncertainty	%	<2 %
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	2.95
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	5.90
<b>Uncertainty corrected to std conds.</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	11.20
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	-
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	11.20
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	23.19
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		



<b>Report Title</b>	Air Emissions Compliance Monitoring Emissions Report
<b>Company address</b>	Air Scientific Ltd., 32 DeGranville Court, Dublin road, Trim, Co. Meath
<b>Stack Emissions Testing Report Commissioned by</b>	Cork City Council
<b>Facility Name</b>	Kinsale Road Facility
<b>Contact Person</b>	Mr Kevin Ryan
<b>EPA Licence Number</b>	WL012-03
<b>Licence Holder</b>	Cork City Council Kinsale E1
<b>Stack Reference Number</b>	E1
<b>Dates of the Monitoring Campaign</b>	14/12/2017
<b>Job Reference Number</b>	KILATL1141217 / 20171073
<b>Report Written By</b>	Dr. John Casey
<b>Report Approved by</b>	Dr. Brian Sheridan
<b>Stack Testing Team</b>	Dr. John Casey
<b>Report Date</b>	08/01/2018
<b>Report Type</b>	Test Report Compliance Monitoring
<b>Version</b>	1
<b>Signature of Approver</b>	 Brian Sheridan Technical Manager

## Contents

1. Executive Summary.....	4
I. Monitoring Objectives .....	4
Overall Aim of the monitoring Campaign .....	4
Special Requirements .....	4
Target Parameters .....	4
Emission Limit Values.....	4
Reference Conditions.....	4
Overall Results .....	5
Accreditation details .....	5
Monitoring Dates & Times.....	6
Process details .....	7
Monitoring, Equipment & Analytical Methods.....	8
Sampling Deviations.....	10
Reference Documents.....	10
Suitability of sampling location.....	11
Stack diagram.....	12
2. APPENDICES .....	13
II. Appendix I Monitoring Personnel & Equipment.....	13
Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel.....	13
III. Appendix II Stack Details & flow characteristics.....	14
Preliminary stack survey calculations .....	14
IV. Appendix III Individual parameter sampling details and results.....	21
Total Particulate Matter : Sampling details and results .....	21
Total Particulates Quality Assurance .....	23
Carbon Monoxide Quality Assurance .....	24
Carbon Monoxide Results & Sampling details.....	25
Carbon Monoxide Trend.....	26
Carbon Monoxide Measurement Uncertainty.....	27
Oxides of Nitrogen Quality Assurance .....	28
Oxides of Nitrogen Results & Sampling details.....	29
Oxides of Nitrogen Trend.....	30
Oxides of Nitrogen Measurement Uncertainty .....	31
Hydrogen Chloride Sampling Details & Results .....	32
Hydrogen Chloride Quality Assurance.....	33
Hydrogen Chloride Results & Measurement Uncertainty .....	34
Hydrogen Fluoride Sampling Details & Results.....	35
Hydrogen fluoride Quality Assurance.....	36
Hydrogen Fluoride Results & Measurement Uncertainty .....	37
Sulphur Dioxide Quality Assurance.....	38
Sulphur Dioxide Results & Sampling details .....	39
Sulphur Dioxide Trend .....	40
Sulphur Dioxide Measurement Uncertainty.....	41
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (Tube) Sampling details .....	42
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (Tube) Quality Assurance .....	43
Total Volatile Organic Carbon (Tube) Results and Measurement Uncertainty .....	44

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## 1. Executive Summary

### I. Monitoring Objectives

#### Overall Aim of the monitoring Campaign

The aim of the monitoring campaign was to demonstrate compliance with a set of emission limit values as specified in the site licence.

#### Special Requirements

There were no special requirements.

#### Target Parameters

Total Particulate Matter (TPM)
Carbon Monoxide (CO)
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) as NO <sub>2</sub>
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)
T A Luft Organics
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )
Stack Gas Temperature
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup> )

#### Emission Limit Values

Emission Limit Values / Mass Emissions Limit Values	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>
TPM	130	-
CO	1400	-
NOx as NO <sub>2</sub>	500	-
HCL	50	-
HF	5	-
T A Luft Organics	20	-
SO <sub>2</sub>	-	-
Stack Gas Temperature	-	-
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup> )	3,000	-

#### Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions	Value
Oxygen Reference %	5
Temperature K	273.15
Total Pressure kPa	101.3
Moisture %	Yes



### Executive Summary

#### Overall Results

Parameter	Concentration			Limit	Compliant	Mass Emission	
	Units	Result	MU +/-			Units	Result
Total Particulate Matter (TPM)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	2.49	0.40	130	Yes	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	0.004
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1247.83	72.84	1400	Yes	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	2.232
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) as NO <sub>2</sub>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	436.38	33.06	500	Yes	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	0.781
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	<0.29	0.00	50	Yes	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	<0.0005
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	<0.34	0.01	5	Yes	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	<0.0006
T A Luft Organics	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	<0.84	0.18	20	Yes	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	<0.002
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	228.82	14.43	-	N/A	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	0.409
Oxygen (%)	% v/v	5.79	0.13	-	N/A	-	-
Stack Gas Temperature	K	704.15	-	-	N/A	-	-
Stack Gas Velocity	m.s <sup>-1</sup>	16.65	1.27	-	N/A	-	-
Volumetric Flow Rate	m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup>	1883	-	-	N/A	-	-
Volumetric Flow Rate (Ref.)	m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup>	1789	-	3,000	Yes	-	-

#### Accreditation details

Air Scientific Limited	INAB319T
External Analytical Laboratory	UKAS1549
Other	-

**Executive Summary**

**Monitoring Dates & Times**

Parameter	Run	Location ID	Sampling Dates	Sampling Time On	Sampling Time Off	Duration (mins.)
Total Particulate Matter (TPM)	Run 1	E1	14/12/2017	08:55:00	09:05:00	00:10:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	Run 1	E1	14/12/2017	09:40:00	10:18:00	00:38:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) as NO <sub>2</sub>	Run 1	E1	14/12/2017	09:40:00	10:18:00	00:38:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)	Run 1	E1	14/12/2017	09:00:00	09:31:00	00:31:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	Run 1	E1	14/12/2017	09:45:00	10:15:00	00:30:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
T A Luft Organics	Run 1	E1	28/02/2017	08:50:00	09:21:00	00:31:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	Run 1	E1	14/12/2017	9:40:00	10:18:00	00:38:00
	Run 2					
	Run 3					
Oxygen (%)		E1	14/12/2017	09:40:00	10:18:00	00:38:00

### Executive Summary

#### Process details

Parameter	
Process status	Normal
Capacity (per/hour) (if applicable)	85%
Continuous or Batch Process	Continuous
Feedstock	LFG
Abatement System	No
Abatement Systems Running Status	N/A
Fuel	LFG
Plume Appearance	Yes
Other information	None

**Executive Summary**

**Monitoring, Equipment & Analytical Methods**

	<b>Monitoring</b>				<b>Analysis</b>	
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Standard</b>	<b>Technical Procedure</b>	<b>Accredited Testing</b>	<b>Testing Lab</b>	<b>Analytical Technique</b>	<b>Analysis Lab</b>
Total Particulate Matter (TPM)	EN13284-1:2002	SOP 2000	Yes	AirSci	Gravimetric	RPS
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	EN15058:2006	SOP 2004	Yes	AirSci	NCIR By Horiba PG-250	AirSci
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)	EN14792:2006	SOP 2002	Yes	AirSci	Chemiluminescence	AirSci
Hydrogen Chloride (HCL)	EN1911:2010	SOP 2014	Yes	AirSci	Ion Chromatography	SAL
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	EN15713:2006	SOP 2024	No	AirSci	Ion Chromatography	SAL
T A Luft Organics	EN13649:2014	SOP 2019	No	AirSci	Thermal Desorption	SAL
Sulphur Dioxide (SO2)	TGN 21	SOP 2012	Yes	AirSci	NDIR Absorption	AirSci
Oxygen (%)	EN14789:2005	SOP 2008	Yes	AirSci	Paramagnetic	AirSci
Stack Gas Temperature	EN16911:2013	SOP 2005	Yes	AirSci	Thermocouple	AirSci
Stack Gas Velocity	EN16911:2013	SOP 2005	Yes	AirSci	Pitot tubes	AirSci

**List of Equipment**

<b>ID</b>	<b>Item of Equipment</b>	<b>Manufacturer</b>	<b>Serial No.</b>
ASLTM12EQ503	SKC Aircheck Sampler SKC 4	SKC	826925
ASLTM12EQ508	DryCal DC Lite Primary Flow Metre	BIOS	7298
ASLTM12EQ511	3010 MiniFID	Signal Instruments	17852
ASLTM12EQ513	Horiba PG2500 Portable Gas Analyzer	Horiba	ZVM969TT
ASLTM12EQ517	Testo 400 Gas Pressure Vacuum and Flow	Testo	00828828/305
ASLTM12EQ520	Buhler Sample Gas Cooler	Buhler Technologies	100063602044367-001
ASLTM13EQ506	S TYPE PITOT TUBE	Tecora	0710
ASLTM13EQ510	20 metre industrial heated sample line (Temp controller box 1 & 2)	Neptech	13C088
ASLTM14EQ512	GemRed Electronic Level 0 to 180 Degrees	GemRed	8088
ASLTM14EQ513	ISO Stack Sampling Machine and associated equipment	TCR Tecora	070205976 & 049039P
ASLTM14EQ516	6" Digital Calliper	Stanley	052013w
ASLTM15EQ505	Mass flow meter	Siargo	A1K05286

**Sampling Deviations**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Deviation</b>
<b>Standard ID</b>	EN1691 - in accordance with MID6911-1
<b>Standard ID</b>	-
<b>Standard ID</b>	-
<b>Standard ID</b>	-

**Reference Documents**

Risk Assessment (RA)	SOP1011
Site Review (SR)	SOP1015
Site Specific Protocol (SSP)	SOP1015

**Executive Summary**

**Suitability of sampling location**

General Information	Value
Permanent/Temporary	Temporary
Inside/ Outside	Outside

Platform Details		
Irish EPA Technical Guidance Note AG1 / BS EN 15259 Platform Requirements	Value	Comment
Sufficient Working area to manipulate probe and measuring instruments	Yes	-
Platform has 2 handrails (approx. 0.5m & 1.0 m high)	Yes	-
Platform has vertical base boards (approx. 0.25 m high)	Yes	-
Platform has chains / self closing gates at top of ladders	Yes	-
There are no obstructions present which hamper insertion of sampling equipment	No	-
Safe Access Available	Yes	-
Easy Access Available	Yes	-

Sampling Location / Platform Improvement Recommendations
None

BSEN 15259 Homogeneity Test Requirements
1: There is no requirement to perform a BSEN15259 Homogeneity Test on this stack
<b>E.g. Select Option</b> 1: There is no requirement to perform a BSEN15259 Homogeneity Test on this stack 2: Test results were obtained from previous Homogeneity test carried out by ASL 3: Test results were obtained from previous Homogeneity test carried out by Alternative contractor 4: Other: Enter Description

## Executive Summary

### Stack diagram





**APPENDICES**

**II. Appendix I Monitoring Personnel & Equipment**

**Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel**

<b>Team Leader</b>	<b>Name</b>	John Casey
	<b>Qualifications</b>	PhD. (Eng.), MSc. (Agr.), B. Agr. Sc.
	<b>System approval</b>	Air Scientific Limited Approved
		-

**III. Appendix II Stack Details & flow characteristics**

**Preliminary stack survey calculations**

<b>General Stack Details</b>		
<b>Stack details</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Value</b>
Date of survey		14/12/2017
Time of survey		08:40
Type		Circular
Stack Diameter / Depth, D	m	0.34
Stack Width, W	m	-
Average Stack Gas Temp., Ta	C	431
Average Static Pressure, P static	kPa	0.1
Average Barometric Pressure, Pb	kPa	99.1
Type of Pitot		S
Are Water Droplets Present ?		No
Average Pitot Tube Calibration Coeff, Cp		0.85
Negative flow		No
Highly homogeneous flow stream/gas velocity		Yes

Sample Port Size	mm	125
Initial Pitot Leak Check	Pa	18.03
Final Pitot Leak Check	Pa	18.01
Orientation of Duct		Vertical
Pitot Tube Cp		0.998
Number of Lines Available		2
Number of Lines Used		1

<b>Sampling Line A</b>						
<b>Point</b>	<b>Distance to duct (m)</b>	<b>Pa</b>	<b>Temp °C</b>	<b>Velocity (m/s)</b>	<b>Oxygen (%)</b>	<b>Angle of Swirl</b>
1	0.02	-	-	-	-	-
2	0.05	100	431	17.1	-	<15
3	0.1	94	431	16.6	-	<15
4	0.24	95	431	16.7	-	<15
5	0.29	91	431	16.3	-	<15
6	0.33	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average	-	95.00	431	16.65	-	<15
Min	-	91	431	16.30	-	<15
Max	-	100	431	17.08	-	<15

<b>Sampling Line B</b>						
<b>Point</b>	<b>Distance to duct (m)</b>	<b>Pa</b>	<b>Temp °C</b>	<b>Velocity (m/s)</b>	<b>Oxygen (%)</b>	<b>Angle of Swirl</b>
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-
Min	-	-	-	-	-	-
Max	-	-	-	-	-	-

Component	Conc. ppm	Conc. Dry % v/v	Conc. Wet % v/v	Molar Mass
Carbon Dioxide CO <sub>2</sub>	-	11.2	-	44.01
Oxygen O <sub>2</sub>	-	5.8	-	32
Nitrogen N <sub>2</sub>	-	83	-	28.1
Moisture (H <sub>2</sub> O)	-	-	8.9	18.02
<b>Reference Conditions</b>				
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Numbers</b>		
Temperature	°C	273.15		
Total Pressure	kPa	101.3		
Moisture	%	-		
Oxygen (Dry)	%	5		

<b>Stack Gas Composition &amp; Molecular Weights</b>								
<b>Component</b>	<b>Molar Mass M</b>	<b>Density Kg/m<sup>3</sup> p</b>	<b>Conc. Dry % v/v</b>	<b>Dry Volume Fraction r</b>	<b>Dry Conc. kg/m<sup>3</sup> pi</b>	<b>Conc. wet % v/v</b>	<b>Wet Volume Fraction r</b>	<b>Wet Conc.kg/m<sup>3</sup> pi</b>
Carbon Dioxide CO <sub>2</sub>	44.01	1.96	11.2	0.112	0.22	10.20	0.10	0.20
Oxygen O <sub>2</sub>	32	1.43	5.8	0.058	0.08	5.28	0.05	0.08
Nitrogen N <sub>2</sub>	28.1	1.25	83	0.83	1.04	75.61	0.76	0.95
Moisture (H <sub>2</sub> O)	18.02	0.80	-	-	-	8.9	0.09	0.07
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
where $p=M/22.41$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$p_i = r \times p$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<b>Calculation of Stack Gas Densities</b>		
<b>Determinand</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Result</b>
Dry Density (STP), P STD	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1.344
Wet Density (STP), P STW	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1.299
Dry Density (Actual), P Actual	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.510
Average wet Density (Actual), P ActualW	kg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.493
<b>Where</b>		
P STD = sum of component concentrations, kg/m <sup>3</sup> (excluding water vapour)	-	-
$P_{STW} = (P_{STD} + p_{i \text{ of } H_2O}) / (1 + (p_{i \text{ of } H_2O} / 0.8036))$	-	-
$P_{actual} = P_{STD} \times (T_{STP} / (P_{STP})) \times (P_a / T_a)$	-	-
$P_{actual \ W} \text{ (at each sampling point)} = P_{STW} \times (T_s / P_s) \times (P_a / T_a)$	-	-

Sampling Plane Validation Criteria	Value	Units	Requirement	Compliance	Method
Lowest Differential Pressure	91	Pa	>5 Pa	Yes	EN16911:2013
Lowest Gas Velocity	16.30	m/s	-	N/A	-
Highest Gas Velocity	17.08	m/s	-	N/A	-
Ratio of Above	1.05	:1	<3:1	Yes	EN16911:2013
Mean Velocity	16.65	m/s	-	N/A	-
Angle of flow with regard to duct axis	<15	degrees	< 15	Yes	EN16911:2013
No local negative flow	No	-	-	Yes	-
Homogeneous flow stream/gas velocity	Yes	-	-	Yes	-

Calculation of stack Gas Velocity, V	
Velocity at Traverse Point, $V = K_{cp} * \text{Sqrt}((2 * DP) / \text{Density})$	-
<b>Where</b>	
$K_{pt}$ = Pitot tube calibration coefficient	0.85
Compressibility correction factor, assumed at a constant 0.998	0.998

Gas Volumetric Flowrate	Units	Result
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate (Actual)	$m^3.h^{-1}$	5443
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate (STP, Wet)	$m^3. h^{-1}$	2067
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Dry)	$m^3. h^{-1}$	1883
Gas Volumetric Flowrate REF to Oxygen	$m^3. h^{-1}$	1789



IV. Appendix III Individual parameter sampling details and results

Total Particulate Matter : Sampling details and results

<b>Run 1</b>			<b>Time On</b>	08:55:00	-
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-	<b>Time Off</b>	09:05:00	-
<b>Filter ID</b>	E1	-	<b>Uncertainty Data</b>	-	-
<b>Start Dry Gas Meter</b>	-	Nm3	<b>Temperature at Pump</b>	3	Deg C
<b>Finish Dry Gas Meter</b>	-	Nm3	<b>Pressure at Pump</b>	99.1	kPa
<b>Average Stack Temperature</b>	431	degrees	<b>Air Volume at Pump</b>	0.563	m <sup>3</sup>
<b>Moisture Content</b>	8.90	%	<b>Humidity at Pumps</b>	0.1	%
<b>Stack Flow Rate STP, Dry</b>	1883	m <sup>3</sup> .h <sup>-1</sup>	<b>Filter Weight</b>	1.1	mg
<b>Volume of Air Sampled</b>	0.54	m <sup>3</sup> (VgN)	<b>Front End Weight</b>	<0.3	mg
<b>Balance Calibration</b>	<b>Weight</b>				
300.0	-	g	-	-	-
500.0	-	g	-	-	-
1000.0	-	g	-	-	-
<b>Inpinger Weights</b>	<b>Initial</b>	<b>Final</b>	<b>Difference</b>		
1	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Volume of Air Sampled</b>	-	Nm3	0	-	-
<b>Moisture Content (EN 14790)</b>	-	%	-	-	-
<b>Leak Check Results</b>	<b>Result</b>	-	<b>% Leak</b>		
<b>Before Blank</b>	0.1	l/min	0.4	-	-
<b>After Blank</b>	0.1	l/min	0.4	-	-
<b>Before Sample 1</b>	0.1	l/min	0.4	-	-
<b>After Sample 1</b>	0.1	l/min	0.4	-	-
<b>Average Flow Rate</b>	23	l/min	0.4	-	-
<b>Standard Maximum</b>	0.46	l/min	2%	-	-
<b>Back Pressure</b>	-	bar	-	-	-
<b>Leak check acceptable</b>	Yes	-	Yes/No	-	-
<b>Water droplets present</b>	No	-	Yes/No	-	-
<b>Standard Criteria to be Met</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Standard Requirement</b>			
<b>Angle of Flow</b>	<15	<15 Degrees			
<b>Negative Flow in the Stack</b>	None	None			
<b>Pitot Pressure Difference</b>	>5Pa	>5Pa			
<b>Ratio of Flow Measurement</b>	<3:1	<3:1			
<b>Pitot Tube Leak Check</b>	<b>Result</b>				
<b>Positive Pressure</b>	Pass	-			
<b>Negative Pressure</b>	Pass	-			

<b>Number of Ports</b>	1	2			
<b>Straight length before sample point</b>	> 5	> 5 Hydraulic Diameters			
<b>Straight length after sample point</b>	> 5	> 5 Hydraulic Diameters			
<b>Sample Calculations</b>	-	-			
<b>Blank (Filter and Front Wash Combined)</b>	<0.35	mg			
<b>Sample 1 (Filter and Front Combined)</b>	1.4	mg			
<b>Volume of Air Sampled</b>	0.59	m <sup>3</sup>			
<b>Blank Result</b>	<0.59	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>			
<b>Sample Result</b>	2.36	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>			
<b>Emission Limit Value</b>	130	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>			
<b>Blank as Percentage of ELV</b>	0.5	%	<b>Standard Requirement</b>	<b>&lt;10% ELV</b>	-
<b>Isokinetic Criterion Compliance</b>					
Isokinetic Variation	%	0.13	-	-	-
Allowable IsoKinetic Range	%	95-115	-	-	-
Iso Kineticity Acceptable	-	Yes	-	-	-

**Total Particulates Quality Assurance**

<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Sampling Times	-	08:55:00
Sampling dates	-	14/12/2017
Sampling Device	-	Basic
Volume Sampled (REF.)	m3	0.54
Filter ID Number	-	E1
Probe rinse ID	-	E1W
Total Filter Mass	mg	1
Probe Rinse Solids Mass	mg	<0.3
Total Mass Collected	mg	1.4
<b>General information</b>		
Standard	ISEN13284-1	<b>Run 1</b>
Technical Procedure	-	2000
Probe Material	-	SS
Filter Housing	-	SS
Positioning of Filter	-	In-stack
Filter Size and Material	-	47mm filter, 8mm nozzle
Number of Sampling lines used	-	1
Number of Sampling Points used	-	2

**Carbon Monoxide Quality Assurance**

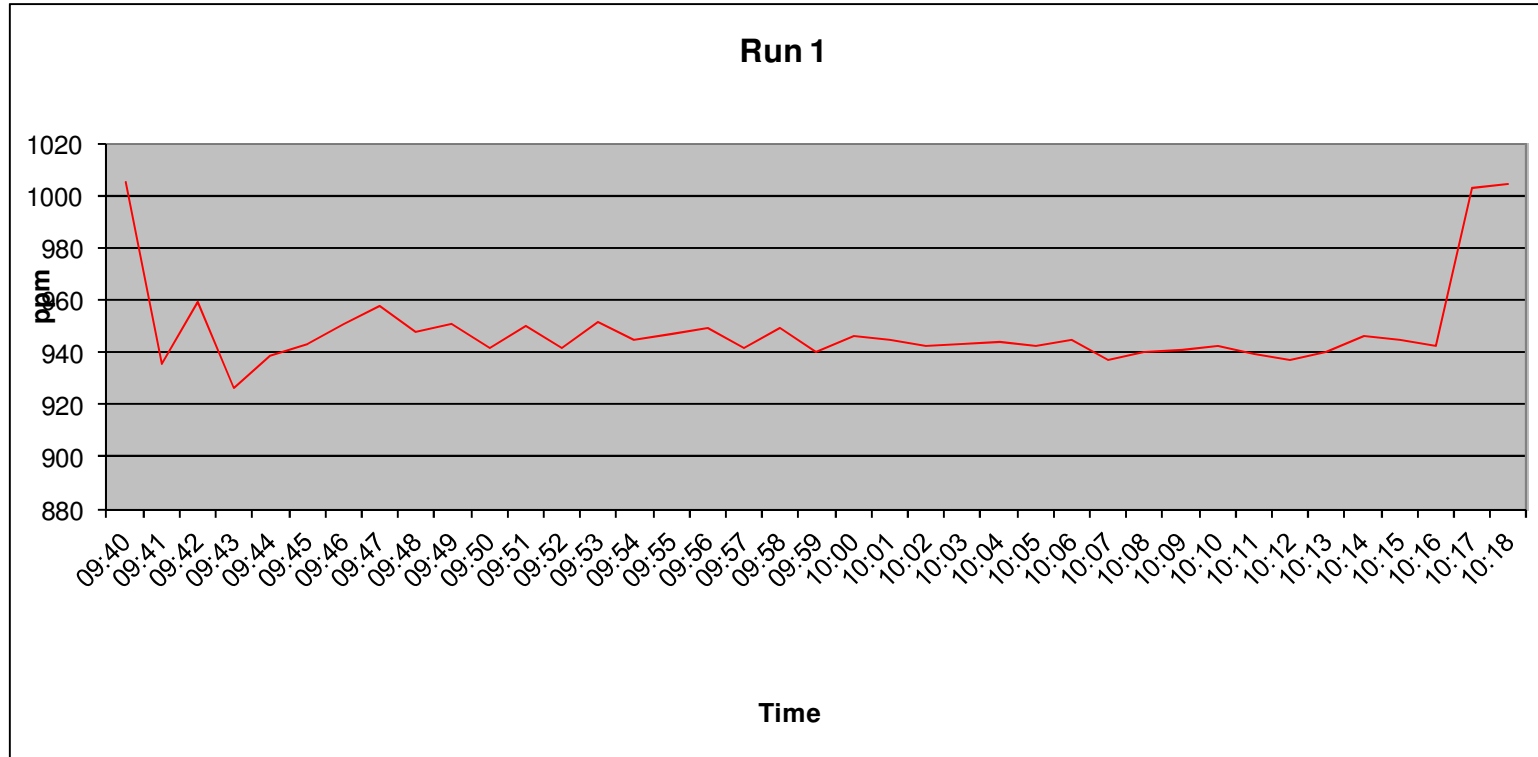
<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Parameter</b>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	09:40
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	1000
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	598
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
<b>Quality Assurance</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Conditioning Unit Temperature</b>	C	2
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	2
<b>Allowable Temperature</b>	-	4
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Pump flow rate</b>	l/min.	0.4
<b>Zero Drift</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	8
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	7
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	11.9
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Span Drift</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	598
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	594
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	4
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	11.9
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
<b>Leak Check</b>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	598
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	598
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes
<b>Test Conditions</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Run Ambient Temperature Range</b>	C	3

**Carbon Monoxide Results & Sampling details**

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1185.72
Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	72.84
Mass Emission	kg.h	2.23

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	EN15058
Technical Procedure	SOP2004
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM15ING503
Span Gas Expiry Date	Nov-17
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	20
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	598
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	E1
Reference Conditions	
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	5

**Carbon Monoxide Trend**



**Carbon Monoxide Measurement Uncertainty**

	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Measured Quantities		
Certified Range of Analyser	ppm	1.36 to 1000
Operational Range of Analyser	ppm	1000
Measured Reading	ppm	948.57
Measured Quantities	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Nonlinearity	%	0.9
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	0.14
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	-0.12
Cross-sensitivity	%	0.08
Leak	%	0
Calibration Gas Uncertainty	%	<2
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	17.46
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	34.92
<b>Uncertainty corrected to std conds.</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	72.84
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	5.20
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	72.84
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	6.14
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		

**Oxides of Nitrogen Quality Assurance**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Parameter</b>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	09:40
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	500
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	399
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
<b>Quality Assurance</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Conditioning Unit Temperature</b>	C	2
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	2
<b>Allowable Temperature</b>	-	4
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Pump flow rate</b>	l/min.	0.4
<b>Zero Drift</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	3
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	2
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	7.98
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Span Drift</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	399
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	400
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	1
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	7.98
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
<b>Leak Check</b>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	399
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	399
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes
<b>Test Conditions</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Run Ambient Temperature Range</b>	C	3
<b>NOx Converter Efficiency</b>	%	95.3

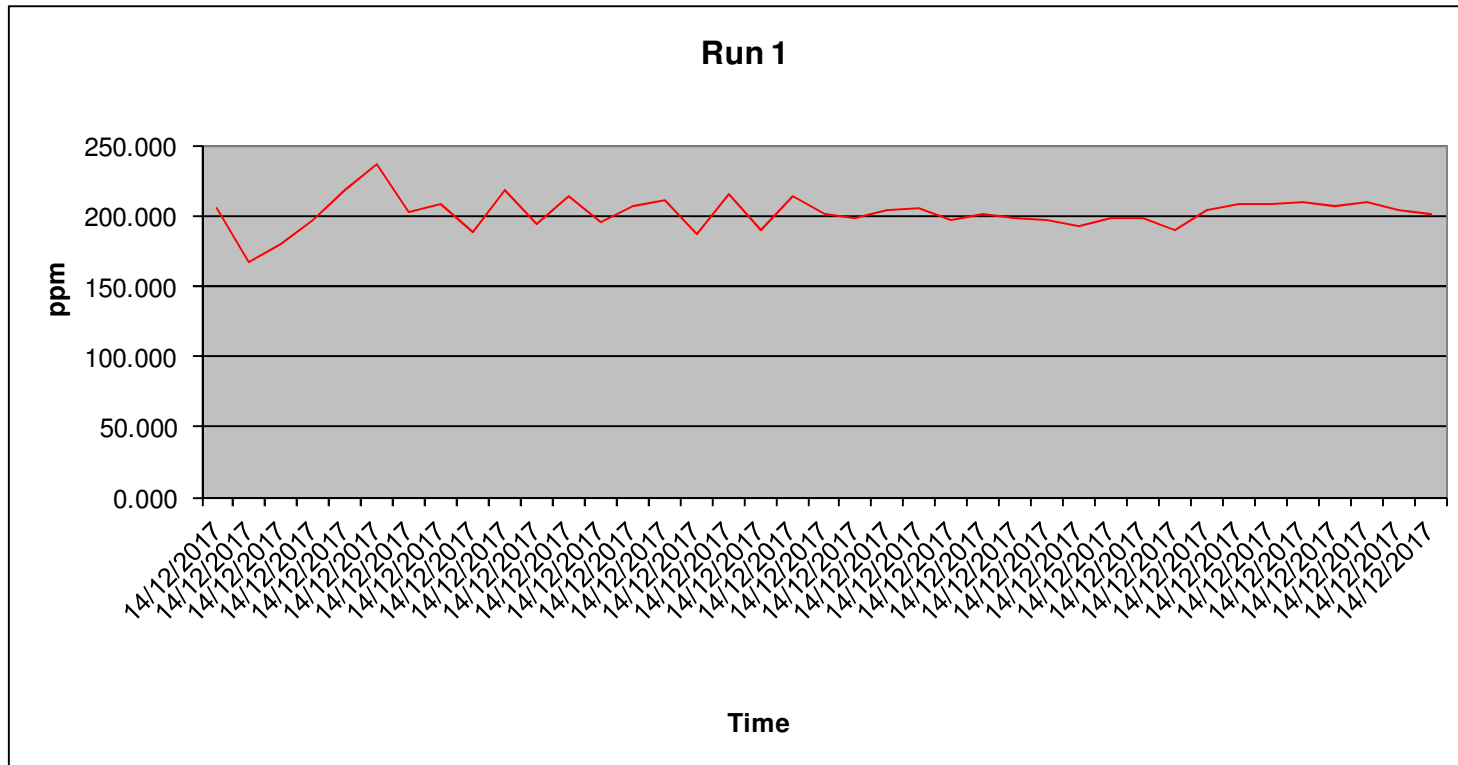


### Oxides of Nitrogen Results & Sampling details

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	414.66
Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	33.06
Mass Emission	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>	0.78

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	EN14792
Technical Procedure	SOP2002
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Date & Result of last converter check	95.3 30/09/2017
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM16ING501
Span Gas Expiry Date	Apr-18
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	30
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	399
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	Nitrogen
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	E1
Reference Conditions	
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	5

Oxides of Nitrogen Trend



**Oxides of Nitrogen Measurement Uncertainty**

Measured Quantities	Units	Run 1
Nonlinearity	%	1.4
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	-0.04
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	-0.25
Cross-sensitivity	%	0.5
Leak	%	0
Calibration Gas Uncertainty	%	<2
Mass Flow Controllers (Dilution) Uncertainty	%	<1
NOx Converter Efficiency	%	95.3
Parameter	Units	Run 1
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	12.30
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	24.61
<b>Uncertainty corrected to std conds.</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	33.06
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	6.61
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	33.06
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	7.97
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		

**Hydrogen Chloride Sampling Details & Results**

<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Sample ID</b>	E1 HCL	<b>mls</b>
<b>Impinger 1 ID</b>	E1 HCL 1+2	340
<b>Impinger 2 ID</b>	-	-
<b>Impinger 3 ID</b>	E1 HCL 3	143
<b>Time on</b>	09:00	
<b>Time off</b>	09:31	
<b>Leak Check Results</b>		
Prior to test:	0.01	l/min
Post Test:	0.02	l/min
Sample Volume Flow Rate:	2.8	l/min
Standard Requirement:	<2	%
Test Result:	0	%
Test Status	Pass	
<b>Calibration Details</b>		
Pump Number:	-	
Calibration Unit:	ASLTM15EQ505	
Calibration Rate Before Test:	2.8	litres per minute
Calibration Rate After Test:	2.7	litres per minute
Average sample Volume:	2.8	litres per minute
Sample Test Time:	31	minutes
Pump Gas Temperature:	0	°C
Pump Sample Pressure:	101.3	kPa
Actual Sample Volume:	0.08680	m <sup>3</sup>
Normalised Gas Volume:	0.08680	Nm <sup>3</sup>

### Hydrogen Chloride Quality Assurance

<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-
<b>Date</b>	14/12/2017	-
<b>Start time</b>	-	09:00:00
<b>Finish Time</b>	-	09:31:00
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Leak test results</b>		
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	2.8
Pre-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.01
Post-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.02
Leak rate	l/min	0
Acceptable leak rate (<2%)	Y/N	Yes
<b>Filtration</b>		
Filter Material	-	N/A
Filter Size	mm	N/A
Max. Filter Temp	degrees	N/A
Absorbers Type	Glass/PTFE/ Other	PTFE
Absorption Solution	-	Di H2O
<b>Absorption Efficiency</b>		
Total Imp1 + Imp 2 + Imp 3	ug	24.15
Impinger 3	ug	7.15
Absorption efficiency	%	70
Acceptable Absorption Eff.	>95% (Y/N)	N
<b>Blank sample</b>		
Blank sample ID	-	E1HCLB
Blank result	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	<0.07
Acceptable Blank	<10% ELV (Y/N)	Y
<b>Testing laboratory</b>		
Laboratory Name	-	UKAS1549
Test certificate Number	-	704891

### Hydrogen Chloride Results & Measurement Uncertainty

Stack ID	E1	Run 1
Date	-	
Start time	09:00	
Finish Time	09:31	
<b>Results</b>		
Laboratory Result	24.15	µg/ml
Impinger final Volume	483	ml
Concentration	0.02	mg
Sample Volume	0.087	Nm <sup>3</sup>
Emissions Concentration	0.28	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Mass Emissions	<0.0005	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>

	Units	Run 1
	Units	Run 1
<b>Parameter</b>		
Combined Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.002
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of measured value	% of measured value	4.03
Expanded uncertainty in units of measurement	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.004
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of limit value	% Of ELV	0.01

**Hydrogen Fluoride Sampling Details & Results**

<b>Sampling Details</b>		<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	
<b>Start time</b>	09:45	
<b>Finish Time</b>	10:15	
<b>Leak Check Results</b>		
Prior to test:	0.01	l/min
Post Test:	0.01	l/min
Sample Volume Flow Rate:	2.3	l/min
Standard Requirement:	<2	%
Test Result:	0	%
Test Status	Pass	
<b>Calibration Details</b>		
Pump Number:	-	
Calibration Unit:	ASLTM15EQ505	
Calibration Rate Before Test:	2.3	l/min
Calibration Rate After Test:	2.4	l/min
Average sample Volume:	2.3	l/min
Sample Test Time:	30	min
Pump Gas Temperature:	0	°C
Pump Sample Pressure:	101.3	kPa
Actual Sample Volume:	0.06900	m <sup>3</sup>
Normalised Gas Volume:	0.06900	Nm <sup>3</sup>

**Hydrogen fluoride Quality Assurance**

<b>Start time</b>	-	09:45:00
<b>Finish Time</b>	-	10:15:00
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Leak test results</b>		
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	2.3
Pre-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.01
Post-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.01
Leak rate	l/min	0.00
Acceptable leak rate (<2%)	Y/N	Yes
<b>Filtration</b>		
Filter Material	-	N/A
Filter Size	mm	N/A
Max. Filter Temp	degrees	N/A
Absorbers Type	Glass/PTFE/ Other	Glass
Absorption Solution	-	0.1m NaOH
<b>Absorption Efficiency</b>		
Total Imp 1 + Imp2 + Imp3	ug	22.2
Impinger 3	ug	7.8
Absorption efficiency	%	65
Acceptable Absorption Eff.	>95% (Y/N)	N
<b>Blank sample</b>		
Blank sample ID	-	E1HFB
Blank result	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	<0.09
Acceptable Blank	<10% ELV (Y/N)	Y



**Hydrogen Fluoride Results & Measurement Uncertainty**

Sampling Details		Run 1
Stack ID	E1	
Date	-	
Start time	09:45:00	
Finish Time	10:15:00	
<b>Results</b>		
Laboratory Result	22.2	µg/ml
Impinger final Volume	444	ml
Concentration	0.02	mg
Sample Volume	0.07	Nm <sup>3</sup>
Emissions Concentration	0.32	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Mass Emissions	<0.0006	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>

	Units	Run 1
	Units	Run 1
<b>Parameter</b>		
Combined Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.007
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of measured value	% of measured value	4.399
Expanded uncertainty in units of measurement	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.014
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of limit value	% Of ELV	0.283

**Sulphur Dioxide Quality Assurance**

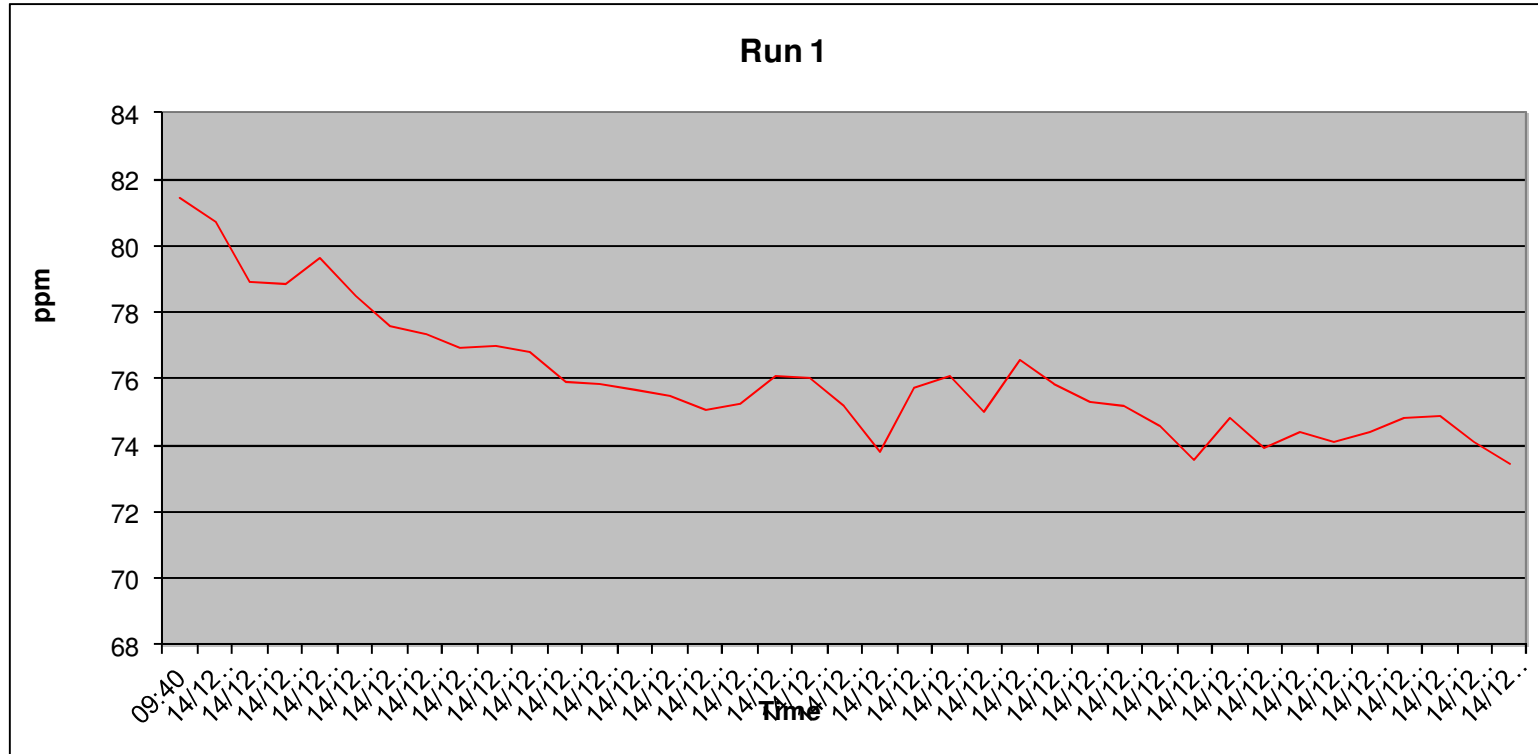
<b>Sampling Details</b>		
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Parameter</b>		
<b>Sampling Times</b>	-	09:40
<b>Sampling Dates</b>	-	14/12/2017
<b>Instrument Range</b>	ppm	1000
<b>Span Gas Value</b>	ppm	552
<b>Acceptable Gas Range</b>	-	Yes
	-	-
<b>Quality Assurance</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Conditioning Unit Temperature</b>	C	2
<b>Average Temperature</b>	< C	2
<b>Allowable Temperature</b>	-	4
<b>Temperature Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
<b>Pump flow rate</b>	l/min.	0.4
	-	-
<b>Zero Drift</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	1
<b>Zero Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	10
<b>Zero drift</b>	ppm	9
<b>Allowable Zero Drift</b>	ppm	27
<b>Zero Drift Acceptable</b>	-	Yes
	-	-
<b>Span Drift</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Pre)</b>	ppm	552
<b>Span Down Sampling Line (Post)</b>	ppm	570
<b>Span Drift</b>	ppm	18
<b>Allowable Span Drift</b>	ppm	27
<b>Span Drift Acceptable (Y/N)</b>	-	Yes
	-	-
<b>Leak Check</b>		
<b>Span Gas Conc.</b>	ppm	552
<b>Recorded Conc. down Line</b>	ppm	552
<b>Leak check acceptable (&lt; 2%)</b>	(Y/N)	Yes
	-	-
<b>Test Conditions</b>		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Run Ambient Temperature Range</b>	C	3

**Sulphur Dioxide Results & Sampling details**

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Concentration	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	217.43
Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	14.43
Mass Emission	kg.h	0.41

General Sampling Information	
Parameter	Value
Standard	TGN 21
Technical Procedure	2012
Probe material	SS
Filtration Type/Size	PTFE
Heated Head Filter Used	Yes
Heated Line Temperature	190
Date & Result of last converter check	-
Span Gas Reference Number	ASLTM15ING528
Span Gas Expiry Date	Dec-17
Span Gas Start Pressure (bar)	20
Gas Cylinder Concentration (ppm)	552
Span Gas Uncertainty (%)	<2
Zero Gas Type	N
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1
Sample Point I.D's	E1
Reference Conditions	
Temperature (K)	273.15
Pressure (kPa)	101.3
Gas (Wet or Dry)	Dry
Oxygen	5

### Sulphur Dioxide Trend



**Sulphur Dioxide Measurement Uncertainty**

	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Measured Quantities		
Certified Range of Analyser	ppm	2.14 to 1000
Operational Range of Analyser	ppm	1000
Measured Reading	ppm	76.02
Measured Quantities	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Nonlinearity	%	0.8
Temperature Dependent Zero drift	%	0.8
Temperature Dependent Span drift	%	2
Cross-sensitivity	%	1.5
Leak	%	0
Calibration Gas Uncertainty	%	<2 %
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
Combined uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	4.11
Expanded uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	8.21
<b>Uncertainty corrected to std conds.</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	14.43
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of ELV	-
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	14.43
<b>Expanded uncertainty expressed with a level of confidence of 95%</b>	% of value	6.63
<b>Requirement in standard is for uncertainty to be &lt; 10% at ELV at standard conditions</b>		

**Total Volatile Organic Carbon (Tube) Sampling details**

<b>Sampling Details</b>	<b>Run 1</b>	
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	
	<b>Tube</b>	
<b><i>Leak Check Results</i></b>		
Prior to test:	0.001	l/min
Post Test:	0.001	l/min
Sample Volume Flow Rate:	0.39	l/min
Standard Requirement:	<2	%
Test Result:	0	%
Test Status	Pass	
<b><i>Calibration Details</i></b>		
Pump Number:	ASLTM12EQ503	
Calibration Unit:	ASLTM12EQ508	
Calibration Rate Before Test:	0.39	l/min
Calibration Rate After Test:	0.39	l/min
Average sample Volume:	0.39	l/min
Sample Test Time:	31	Min.
Pump Gas Temperature:	28	°C
Pump Sample Pressure:	99.1	kPa
Actual Sample Volume:	0.01209	m <sup>3</sup>
Normalised Gas Volume:	0.01073	m <sup>3</sup>

**Total Volatile Organic Carbon (Tube) Quality Assurance**

<b>Site Name</b>	-	-
<b>Stack ID</b>	E1	-
<b>Date</b>	28/02/2017	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Start time</b>	-	08:50:00
<b>Finish Time</b>	-	09:21:00
	<b>Units</b>	<b>Run 1</b>
<b>Leak test results</b>		
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	0.39
Pre-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.001
Post-sampling leak rate	l/min	0.001
Leak rate	l/min	0
Acceptable leak rate (<2%)	Y/N	Y
<b>Filtration</b>		
Filter Material	-	N/A
Filter Size	mm	N/A
Max. Filter Temp	degrees	N/A
Absorbers Type	Glass/PTFE/ Other	226-09
<b>Blank sample</b>	-	
Blank sample ID	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5894
Blank result	<10% ELV (Y/N)	<0.08
Acceptable Blank	-	Y

**Total Volatile Organic Carbon (Tube) Results and Measurement Uncertainty**

Sampling Details		Run 1
Stack ID	E1	
Date	-	
Start time	08:50:00	
Finish Time	09:21:00	
<b>Results</b>		
Laboratory Result	<10	µg
Sample Volume	0.010727	m <sup>3</sup>
Emissions Concentration	0.932209	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>
Mass Emission	<0.002	kg.h <sup>-1</sup>

Parameter	Units	Run 1
Combined Uncertainty	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.09
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of measured value	% of measured value	18.93
Expanded uncertainty in units of measurement	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.18
Expanded uncertainty as percentage of limit value	% Of ELV	0.88

Title:	Determination of Speciated Organic Compounds			
Method:	EN 13649			
Client:	Cork City Council			
Log Sheet Complete by:	John Casey			
Test Date:	28/02/2017			
Laboratory Used:	UKAS1549			
Certificate Numbers:	704891			
Stack Reference:	E1			
<b>Leak Check Results</b>				
Prior to test:	0.001	l/min		
Post Test:	0.001	l/min		
Sample Volume Flow Rate:	0.39	l/min		
Standard Requirement:	<2	%		
Test Result:	0	%		
Test Status	Pass			
<b>Calibration Details</b>				
Pump Number:	ASLTM12EQ503			
Calibration Unit:	ASLTM12EQ508			
Calibration Rate Before Test:	0.39	litres per minute		



Calibration Rate After Test:	0.39	litres per minute		
Average sample Volume:	0.39	litres per minute		
Sample Test Time:	31	minutes		
Pump Gas Temperature:	28	°C		
Pump Sample Pressure:	99.1	kPa		
Actual Sample Volume:	0.01209	m <sup>3</sup>		
Normalised Gas Volume:	0.01073	Nm <sup>3</sup>		
Tube Details				
Tube Type:	226-09			
Tube Identification Number:	5897			
Blank Identification Number:	5894			
Test Details				
Adsorption Tube Temperature:	28	°C		
Max Temperature Allowable:	40	°C		
Stack Flow Rates				
Diameter:	0.34	m		
Average Velocity:	16.65	m/s		
Average Temperature:	431	°C		
Average Pressure:	95	kPa		
Actual Flow Rate:	5443	m <sup>3</sup> /Hr		
Normalised Flow Rate:	1883	Nm <sup>3</sup> /Hr		
<b>Speciated Organic Results</b>				
<b>Class I</b>	<b>ug/tube</b>	<b>mg/Nm3</b>	<b>kg/hr</b>	
LLOD	<10	<0.93	<0.0018	
<b>Class II</b>				
LLOD	<10	<0.93	<0.0018	
<b>Class III</b>				
LLOD	<10	<0.93	<0.0018	
<b>Total Class I</b>	<b>&lt;0.93</b>	<b>mg/Nm3</b>	<b>&lt;0.001756</b>	<b>kg/Hr</b>
<b>Total Class II</b>	<b>&lt;0.93</b>	<b>mg/Nm3</b>	<b>&lt;0.001756</b>	<b>kg/Hr</b>
<b>Total Class III</b>	<b>&lt;0.93</b>	<b>mg/Nm3</b>	<b>&lt;0.001756</b>	<b>kg/Hr</b>



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**W0012-03-VOC/SURFACEEMISSIONS/2017/1 LANDFILL GAS SURFACE EMISSIONS SURVEY AT KINSALE ROAD LANDFILL FACILITY, BALLYPHEHANE, CURRAGHCONWAY, INCHISARSFIELD, SOUTH CITY LINK ROAD, CORK., CORK.**

PERFORMED BY ODOUR MONITORING IRELAND ON BEHALF OF CORK CITY COUNCIL

<b>PREPARED BY:</b>	Dr. John Casey
<b>ATTENTION:</b>	Mr. Kevin Ryan
<b>LICENCE NUMBER:</b>	W0012-3
<b>LICENCE HOLDER:</b>	Cork City Council
<b>FACILITY NAME:</b>	Kinsale Landfill Facility
<b>DATE OF MONITORING VISIT:</b>	13/01/2017
<b>NAME AND ADDRESS OF CLIENT ORGANISATION:</b>	Kinsale Road landfill facility, Ballypnehane, Curraghconway, Inchisarsfield, South City Link Road, Cork., Cork
<b>NAME AND ADDRESS OF MONITORING ORGANISATION:</b>	Odour Monitoring Ireland, Unit 32 DeGranville Court, Dublin Road, Trim, Co. Meath
<b>DATE OF REPORTING:</b>	20/01/2017
<b>NAME AND THE FUNCTION OF THE PERSON APPROVING THE REPORT:</b>	Dr. Brian Sheridan, Managing Partner, Odour Monitoring Ireland
<b>REPORT NUMBER:</b>	2016529(1)
<b>REVIEWERS:</b>	

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W0012-03  
Cork City Council  
Kinsale Road Landfill Facility


## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Page number
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>DOCUMENT AMENDMENT RECORD</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>RECORD SHEET</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. Background to work	1
1.2. Task completed during inspection	1
<b>2. Techniques used</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1. "Odour hog" monitoring within the landfill	2
2.2. Meteorological conditions	2
2.3. Current landfill gas collection infrastructure on the facility	3
<b>3. Results</b>	<b>4</b>
3.1. Volatile organic compound surface emissions locations identified within Kinsale Road landfill facility	4
3.2. Close out meeting with landfill manager	6
<b>4. Conclusions</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5. References</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>6. <i>Appendix I</i>-Volatile organic compound surface emissions contour map &amp; Cell capping outline map</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>7. <i>Appendix II</i>-Calibration certificates and procedures</b>	<b>12</b>

## DOCUMENT AMENDMENT RECORD

**Client:** Cork City Council

**Title:** W0012-03-VOC/SurfaceEmissions/2017/1 Landfill Gas Surface emissions Survey at Kinsale Road landfill facility, Ballyphehane, Curraghconway, Inchisarsfield, South City Link Road, Cork., Cork.

<b>Project Number:</b> 2016529			<b>Document Reference:</b> W0012-03-VOC/SurfaceEmissions/2017/1		
2016529(1)	Document for review	JWC	BAS	JWC	20/01/2017
<b>Revision</b>	<b>Purpose/Description</b>	<b>Originated</b>	<b>Checked</b>	<b>Authorised</b>	<b>Date</b>
					

## Executive Summary

Cork City Council commissioned Odour Monitoring Ireland to perform a landfill gas surface emissions survey of Kinsale Road landfill facility (i.e. Waste licence number 12-03) in order to ascertain any likely sources of landfill gas surface emissions from the landfill site. Landfill gas surface emissions are the predominant source of odour emissions from landfills in Ireland. The survey was carried out on the 13<sup>th</sup> Jan. 2017.

The site including former landfill areas occupies approximately 72 Ha. The acceptance of waste ceased on the 15<sup>th</sup> July 2009.

During the surface emissions survey, the following tasks were performed on site:

1. Identification the key mechanisms that lead to the release of landfill gas surface emissions from the site.
2. Identify geographically on a site map, the locations of landfill gas surface emissions in order to perform remediation of the identified surface emissions areas.

The following conclusions were drawn from survey:

- No zones of surface emissions were identified within the landfill facility that exceeded recommended trigger levels.

## **1. Introduction**

### **1.1. Background to work**

Odour Monitoring Ireland was commissioned by Cork City Council to perform a specified independent Volatile organic compound surface emissions survey at Kinsale Road landfill facility. The assessment involved a Volatile organic compound (VOC) surface emissions survey of the landfill facility in order to ascertain the VOC emission points and mark them upon a map for remediation. This report presents a summary of the findings of a VOC surface emissions survey at Kinsale Road landfill facility, Ballyphehane, Curraghconway, Inchisarsfield, South City Link Road, Cork. The report is based on scientific measurements and observations made during a site visit conducted on the 13<sup>th</sup> Jan. 2017.

### **1.2. Scope of work**

The main aims of the survey included:

- Surface emissions monitoring in accordance with AG6 requirements.
- Discussion meeting with landfill manager once survey was complete in order to communicate main surface emissions areas for immediate remediation, where necessary.
- Identification of short-term mitigation measures to be implemented within the landfill site to reduce surface emissions,

## 2. Techniques used

This section describes the techniques used throughout the study. The surface emissions surveying and reporting was performed by Dr. John Casey, Odour Monitoring Ireland. Dr. John Casey has performed surface emissions monitoring surveys on behalf of Odour Monitoring Ireland for regulatory bodies in Ireland and Northern Ireland, local authorities in Ireland, private waste operators in Ireland and borough councils in Northern Ireland. A full documented list of previous surveys is available upon request.

### 2.1. "Odour hog" monitoring within the landfill

The "Odour hog" (i.e. Version 2, 4 years old with less than 3.5 second response time for the FID) VOC analyser is a portable, intrinsically safe, survey VOC dual monitor, which provides fast and accurate readings of organic and inorganic vapours. A Photo ionisation detector (PID) uses an Ultraviolet (UV) light source (*photo*) to ionise a gas sample and detect its concentration. Ionisation occurs when a molecule absorbs the high energy UV light, ejecting a negatively charged electron and forming of positively charged molecular ion. The gas becomes electrically charged. These charged particles produce a current that is easily measured at the sensor electrodes. Only a small fraction of the VOC molecules are ionised. A PID does not respond to methane. A FID is similar to a flame thermocouple detector, but measures the ions from the flame instead of the heat generated. The FID detects the methane fraction, which provides greater sensitivity in terms of methane surface emissions detection but not necessarily odour hence why the PID data is also interpreted. The FID/PID analyser was calibrated with certified reference material isobutylene and methane before commencement of the survey, see calibration certificates for gases used in Appendix II. The calibration readings were rechecked in accordance with AG6 requirements.

Using the continuous kinematic "Odour hog" with integrated GPS (i.e Magellan Professional with sub centimetre accuracy post processed), the capping of the landfill was surveyed for potential surface emissions areas. Those areas identified were geo-referenced and highlighted for remediation. This technique is useful for comparison in surface emissions area within the same landfill facility on different surveys. The surface emissions maps generated for the particular facility can be used to assess the effectiveness of implemented mitigation techniques and to qualitatively assess the nature of surface emissions from the facility. All surface emissions surveying was carried out in accordance with "*Surface VOC Emissions Monitoring on Landfill Facilities (AG6)*".

Efforts should be made to attain surface emissions <100 ppm from open surfaces and <500 ppm around features such as vertical wells, leachate collection sumps, leachate slope risers and other projections out of the waste body (Casey et al., 2008). These are minimum standards, which should lead to greater landfill collection efficiencies thus reducing the impact on the general environment.

### 2.2. Meteorological conditions

Table 2.1 illustrates the predominant wind direction during the monitoring exercise. The meteorological conditions were characterised for the day of monitoring and were as follows:

**Table 2.1.** Meteorological conditions during TVOC survey.

13 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2017	
Average wind speed 3 m s <sup>-1</sup>	Wind direction northerly
Temperature 6 <sup>o</sup> C	1023 mbar
Dry weather	Capping moisture content high
Relative Humidity --%	Cloud cover -- Okta



During the TVOC and gas field survey, wind deviated from a southerly direction. Capping moisture content was low.

### **2.3 Current landfill gas collection infrastructure on the facility**

There is a total of 4 vertical deep borehole wells (pumps to be installed in latter part 2012), 10 periphery pumping stations and 46 gravity condensate / leachate removal devices on the facility. There are 2 no. installed and operational landfill gas enclosed flares (1,250 m<sup>3</sup>/hr (Duty), & 2,500 m<sup>3</sup>/hr (Duty) capacity. In addition there is a landfill gas utilisation engine on the facility. At the time of the survey the engine was in operation. The central dome of the site (20 ha) is capped (*see Figure 6.1*).

### **3. Results**

#### **3.1. Volatile organic compound surface emissions locations identified within Kinsale Road landfill facility**

*Figure 6.2 and Table 3.1* illustrates the results obtained for the capping surface emissions survey. There were no surface emissions zones identified.

**Table 3.1.** Capping VOC surface emissions locations results with source identities correlating with *Figure 6.2 (see Appendix I)*.

Location ID	Easting (m)	Northing (m)	Max VOC conc. (ppm)	Identification and Mitigation	Recommended trigger levels
--	--	--	--	--	--

There were no sources of landfill gas surface emissions identified (*see Figures 6.2 and Table 3.1*) within the landfill.

### **3.2. Close out meeting with landfill manager**

Following completion of the surface emissions survey, the surface emissions team and the landfill manager discussed all aspects and general conclusions of the survey. The landfill manager was informed of the potential areas of surface emissions.

## **4. Conclusions**

The following conclusions were drawn from the survey of Kinsale Road Landfill facility:

- The surface emissions contour map generated from the kinematic Volatile organic compound (VOC) survey illustrated surface areas of landfill gas emissions.
- There were 0 surface emissions zones greater than or equal to 500 ppm around identified features. There was 0 surface emissions zone greater than or equal to 100 ppm instantaneous reading on open surfaces within the landfill footprint.

## **5. References**

- Casey, J.W., Sheridan, B.A., Henry, M., Reynolds, K., (2008). Effective tools for managing odours from landfill facilities. International Conference on Environmental Odour Monitoring and Control, Rome, Italy, July 6-8, 2008.

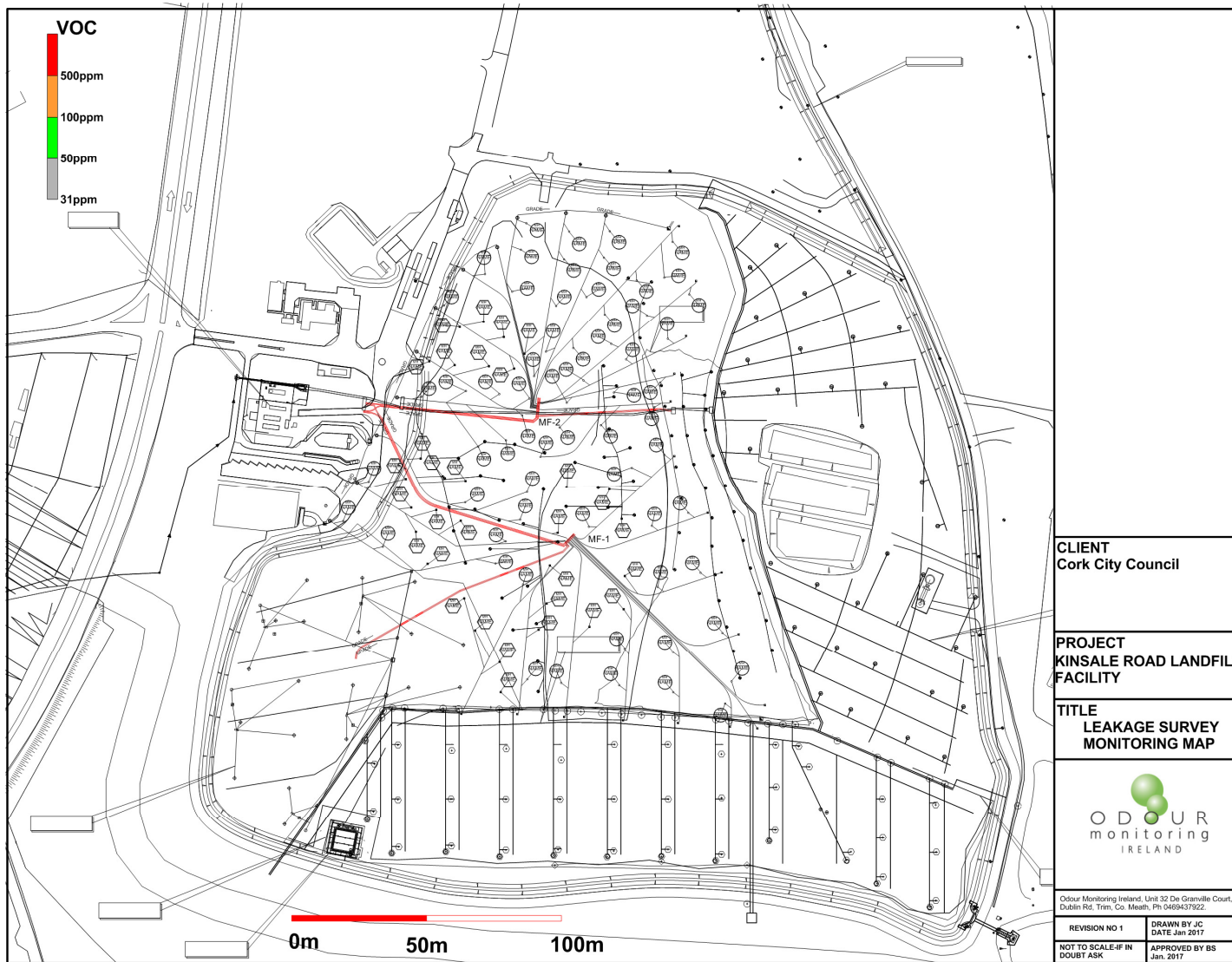
## **6. *Appendix I- Volatile organic compound surface emissions contour map & Cell capping outline & LFG infrastructure map***

**Figure 6.1.** Cell capping outline & LFG infrastructure on the facility.



**Figure 6.2.** Landfill gas surface emissions monitoring within the landfill facility (colour scale area indicating TVOC gas colour scale).





## **7. Appendix II-Calibration certificates and procedures.**

### **7.1 Span & Calibration procedure**

Necessary Calibration gases: Zero gas (0ppm), 98.8ppm and 988ppm methane (Calibration certificates below).

Calibration is carried out in accordance with manufacturers guidelines.

Location: Zero span instrument onsite.

Frequency: Before, midway through, and after the surface emissions survey, typically therefore at 3-4 hour intervals. If the survey only lasts 2 to 3 hours the instrument is checked before and after the event.

Instrument settling: The FID is switched on and left to settle for a period of 30 minutes minimum.

Span Procedure: The zero and span gases shall be introduced under the same flow and pressure conditions using the sample probe at the end of the sample line. The adjustment procedure shall be as follows:

- a) Feed the zero gas (0ppm) into the FID and set the zero;
- b) Feed the span gas (98.8ppm) and adjust the instrument accordingly;
- c) Feed the zero gas into the FID once more and check that the reading returns to zero; if not repeat steps a) to c).
- d) repeat procedure A to C to verify

Equipment is maintained and operated as specified by the manufacturer.

**AIR PRODUCTS**

**Certificate of Analysis**

Air Products PLC  
 Hershams Place Technology Park  
 Molesey Road  
 WALTON-ON-THAMES  
 Surrey  
 KT12 4RZ  
 UNITED KINGDOM  
 Date Printed: 26 JUL 2016

Container Type: X1.6A - 16L Aluminum Cylinder  
 Outlet Valve Configuration: 10 UNF  
 Fill Pressure @ 15 °C: 69.0 bar(g)  
 Contents @ 0 °C, 1013 mbar: 0.107 Nm<sup>3</sup>

Material 322144 Mixture of Gases	Mfg. Date 26 JUL 2016	Analysis Date 26 JUL 2016	Best if Used By 26 JUL 2021
Batch Z196597	Source Location 0925		

LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	NOMINAL VALUE	ACTUAL VALUE	UNIT	EXPANDED UNCERT.	NO REPS	STD DEV	PHASE	ANALYTICAL FREQ	METHOD
		100.0	98.8	ppm mo	± 2%	rel			B	Ana
		20.90	20.97	% mole	± 2%	rel			B	Ana
			79.0	% mole	± 2%	rel			B	Ana

**Methane**

**Oxygen**

**Nitrogen**

**REMARKS:**

This certificate is issued electronically and is valid without a signature.

Analytic Freq. 1 = Individual analysis, B = Batch analysis, C = Calculated value, S = Source.  
 The suffix (m) in the Unit of Measure refers to mass.

The expanded uncertainty has been calculated with a coverage factor k=2.

This certificate is produced in accordance with ISO 6141.  
 The results shown above are traceable to national or international standards through a rigorous preparation system in which International Reference Materials, ISO 6142 and ISO 6143 are used.

To obtain details about the applicable traceability, please contact us.

Do not use below a pressure of 3 bar (excluding product supplied at less than 10 bar).  
 Maintain storage and use temperature between -10 and 50 °C.

**AIR PRODUCTS**

**Certificate of Analysis**

Air Products PLC  
 Hershams Place Technology Park  
 Molesey Road  
 WALTON-ON-THAMES  
 Surrey  
 KT12 4RZ  
 UNITED KINGDOM  
 Date Printed: 26 JUL 2016

Container Type: X1.6A - 16L Aluminum Cylinder  
 Outlet Valve Configuration: 10 UNF  
 Fill Pressure @ 15 °C: 69.0 bar(g)  
 Contents @ 0 °C, 1013 mbar: 0.107 Nm<sup>3</sup>

Material 322144 Mixture of Gases	Mfg. Date 26 JUL 2016	Analysis Date 26 JUL 2016	Best if Used By 26 JUL 2021
Batch Z196597	Source Location 0925		

LOWER LIMIT	UPPER LIMIT	NOMINAL VALUE	ACTUAL VALUE	UNIT	EXPANDED UNCERT.	NO REPS	STD DEV	PHASE	ANALYTICAL FREQ	METHOD
		100.0	98.8	ppm mo	± 2%	rel			B	Ana
		20.90	20.97	% mole	± 2%	rel			B	Ana
			79.0	% mole	± 2%	rel			B	Ana

**Methane**

**Oxygen**

**Nitrogen**

**REMARKS:**

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To obtain details about the applicable traceability, please contact us.

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 Maintain storage and use temperature between -10 and 50 °C.

PRTR Table 2017

	Carbon Monoxide (CO) (kg/yr)	Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) (kg/yr)	Nitrogen Oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> as NO <sub>2</sub> ) (kg/yr)	TNMVOC's (kg/yr)	Sulphur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> ) (kg/yr)	Total particulates (kg/yr)	Methane (kg/yr)
Flare	77	845,713	751	--	433	--	22
Engine	19,342	3,632,462	6,833	13	3,573	36	--

**Station Name: Cork\_Airport**

Station Height: 155 M

Latitude:51.847 Longitude: -8.486

**Average Monthly Meteorological Data for 2017**

Month	Mean Air Temperature (C)	Maximum Air Temperature (C)	Minimum Air Temperature (C)	Mean Maximum Temperature (C)	Mean Minimum Temperature (C)	Precipitation Amount (mm)	Grass Minimum Temperature (C)	Mean Wind Speed (knot)	Highest Gust (knot)	Sunshine duration (hours)
January	6.3	12	-1	8.5	4.1	108.5	-4.7	8.9	49	70.1
February	6.5	14.5	-0.9	9.4	3.7	113.3	-5.7	12.2	48	60.1
March	8.1	16.3	-0.4	11.2	5	115	-4.4	10.8	50	107.4
April	9	16	0.4	12.3	5.7	24.6	-4.2	8.1	37	108.2
May	11.6	20.7	4.5	15.1	8.1	60.6	-2.6	8.6	38	183.6
June	14	24.3	6	17.5	10.6	109	1.4	10.1	44	192.5
July	15.3	23.6	8	19.2	11.4	60.2	5.3	8.2	33	181.1
August	14.3	20.4	7.4	17.8	10.9	72.2	1.7	8.1	33	130.4
September	12.7	21	5.8	15.9	9.5	169	2.4	9.6	43	135.4
October	11.3	16.7	4.7	14.1	8.6	127.9	0.2	10.4	71	50.4
November	7.7	14.1	0.6	10.3	5.1	74.8	-3.4	8.7	42	81.9
December	6.3	12.4	-2	8.8	3.8	126.3	-3.9	10.2	54	49.9