

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring Visit 14 (24th April 2013)

Screening Values - Drinking Water Standards

Aquifer type: Locally important aquifer
 Typical productivity: Moderately Productive (40-100 m3/d)

Concentration exceeds screening value
 Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of detection	Borehole Depth (m)																						
					A1	A11	A3	A4	A9	C11	C2	C7	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3	
Inorganics																											
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	<0.12	13.2	0.928	23.5	2.59	1.02	5.32	1.45	12.4	17.1	2.27	165	8.73	31.9	1.91	2.09	1.81	3.7	2.33	1.06	6.88	19.7	2.43	
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	5	SI 278/2007	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.343	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.103	<0.1	
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	50	SI 278/2007	<0.22	<0.22	<0.22	<0.6	3.27	4.73	<0.22	3.31	4.14	<0.22	0.502	2.3	0.483	7.06	2.52	1.88	<0.22	3.24	<0.1	<0.1	3.61	2.9	4.39	1.35
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	2000	SI 278/2007	<0.85	1.12	1.8	1.16	2.14	<0.85	<0.85	3.71	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	3.76	<0.85	2.27	3.77	<0.85	4.21	<0.85	<0.85	4.81	2.21	<0.85	2.17	
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	25	SI 278/2007	<0.02	0.032	0.402	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.217	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.897	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.105	<0.02	0.072	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 278/2007	<0.15	1.96	2.46	6.03	4.73	1.15	1.65	4.55	1.45	1.12	42.4	2.12	8.34	8.28	4.64	8.39	4.15	1.38	5.01	8.48	6.43	4.91		
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	<0.39	1.26	0.639	1.2	1.59	1.14	0.584	3.24	19.5	1.35	1.11	20.2	1.29	13.1	2.82	2.51	4.29	1.4	0.52	1.27	1.32	8.63	0.757	
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	5000	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<0.41	0.957	3.6	4.17	5.57	0.486	<0.41	5.54	<0.41	<0.41	3.07	41.4	<0.41	1.39	7.72	1.38	2.12	<0.41	<0.41	0.902	1.37	29.6	0.971	
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0138	<0.01	0.0544	<0.01	<0.01	0.0222	<0.01	0.0149	0.0109	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0255	<0.01	
Ammonium	mg/l	0.3	SI 278/2007	<0.3	12.9	0.865	9.99	0.975	<0.3	3.81	0.647	41.8	13.9	4.65	59.1	42.2	72.3	8.37	3.46	3.52	2.66	18	<0.3	2.96	16.2	0.96	
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	250	SI 278/2007	<2	458	50.4	383	247	122	99.5	104	18.7	441	7.7	481	21.3	588	602	325	302	64	136	70	640	156	545	
Phenols	mg/l	500	SI 81/1988	<0.025	0.97	0.07	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	0.11	<0.025	77.3	0.46	0.46	172	10.2	45.7	<0.025	3.55	<0.025	0.29	<0.025	<0.025	0.04	355	<0.025	
Total Cyanide	mg/l	0.05	SI 278/2007	<0.05	0.882	<0.05	0.286	0.226	<0.05	0.055	0.123	0.247	1.13	<0.05	6.93	<0.05	0.991	0.646	0.074	2.19	0.119	<0.05	<0.05	0.443	0.24	0.812	
pH Value		<6.5	SI 278/2007	<1	7.93	7.81	8.4	8.25	8.14	7.68	7.97	8.31	7.81	7.01	8.96	8.04	7.92	7.98	7.44	7.53	7.49	7.9	7.99	7.42	7.47	7.68	
pH Value		>9.5	SI 278/2007	<1	7.93	7.81	8.4	8.25	8.14	7.68	7.97	8.31	7.81	7.01	8.96	8.04	7.92	7.98	7.44	7.53	7.49	7.9	7.99	7.42	7.47	7.68	
BTEX																											
Benzene	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	<7	505	<7	<7	<7	<7	19	<7	11300	632	54	6070	775	4000	<7	761	<7	<7	<7	<7	<7	10100	<7	
Toluene	µg/l	700	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<4	41	<4	<4	<4	<4	13	<4	6080	154	88	1700	402	2400	<4	1090	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	4230	<4	
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	300	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<5	126	<5	22	<5	<5	47	<5	291	218	5	74	72	311	<5	53	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	207	<5	
Xylene	µg/l	500	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<11	164	15	19	<11	<11	125	<11	3140	789	16	850	357	1770	<11	1310	<11	<11	<11	<11	<11	1920	<11	
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																											
GRO (C4-C12)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	<50	2810	65	1070	<50	<50	2180	63	40300	8240	251	16300	3980	14700	<50	7570	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	34200	<50	
MTBE	µg/l	<3		<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3	
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l	<10		<10	15	<10	14	<10	<10	<10	<10	106	24	<10	67	13	38	<10	22	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	129	<10	
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	78	<10	64	<10	<10	19	<10	547	187	<10	498	41	233	<10	116	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	923	<10	
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	218	<10	112	<10	<10	225	<10	2440	814	13	900	244	1010	<10	715	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	2100	<10	
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	912	16	458	<10	<10	948	23	8870	2930	35	3350	1150	2540	<10	1810	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	7930	<10	
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	78	186	151	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	53	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	255	<10	
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	39	176	234	18	<10	<10	<10	<10	66	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	200	<10	
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	129	124	42	<10	<10	<10	<10	95	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	337	<10	
Aromatics C5-C7	µg/l	<10		<10	505	<10	<10	<10	<10	19	<10	11300	632	54	6070	775	4000	<10	761	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10100	<10	
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	41	<10	<10	<10	<10	13	<10	6080	154	88	1700	402	2400	<10	1090	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	4230	<10	
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	435	23	117	<10	<10	321	<10	5050	1550	29	1520	592	2750	<10	1840	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	3530	<10	
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	608	11	305	<10	<10	632	15	5920	1950	23	2240	766	1700	<10	1210	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	5290	<10	
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	446	<10	199	<10	<10	126	37	11200	1670	23	5600	466	5020	<10	718	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	15100	<10	
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	150	<10	91	<10	<10	45	148	2980	1400	39	407	48	301	<10	959	<10	11	<10	<10	<10	3160	<10	
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	60	<10	13	<10	<10	<10	412	2300	962	157	120	<10	30	<10	2250	<10	42	<10	<10	21	2490	<10	
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	<10	3470	65	1370	<10	<10	2360	776	57200	12800	530	22500	4500	20000	<10	11700	16	54	34	<10	21	55800	<10	
PAHs																											
Acenaphthene	µg/l	<0.015		<0.015	2.65	1.21	<0.075	<0.015	<0.015	0.0311	0.496	199	43.6	<0.075	15.5	0.0228	29.1	<0.015	5.35	0.0183	0.0719	0.0214	<0.015	0.0372	93.2	<0.015	
Acenaphthylene	µg/l	<0.011		<0.011	1.18	7.03	0.0934	0.0791	0.0568	0.233	0.445	1150	48.8	<0.055	11.4	0.103	28.7	0.0543	1.36	0.382	0.767	0.061	0.156	0.0922	534	0.0196	
Anthracene	µg/l	<0.015		<0.015	0.323	3.3	<0.075	0.0358	0.0242	0.0372	3.98	615	47.9	<0.075	10.1	0.0283	0.788	0.0375	<0.15	0.0584	0.656	0.0479	0.0367	0.145	174	<0.015	
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	<0.017		<0.017	1.08	30.7	<0.085	0.0516	0.105	0.16	14.7	404	17.4	<0.085	2.05	0.06	<0.34	0.255	0.449	0.423	2.18	0.0697	0.155	0.91	74.9	0.0863	
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.01	SI 278/2007	<0.009	0.616	65.2	<0.045	0.112	0.174	0.318	18.4	352	12	<0.045	2.13	0.132	0.358	0.276	0.515	0.841	3.59	0.0877	0.541	1.47	56.5	0.115	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	<0.023		<0.023	0.523	54.1	<0.115	0.0798	0.113	0.28	15.1	260	14.3	<0.115	1.61	0.122	<0.46	0.174	0.548	0.557	2.51	0.0683	0.413	1.42	43.5	0.108</	

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring visit 14 (24th April 2013)

Screening Values - Environmental Quality Standards

Receptor water type: Freshwater suitable for coarse fish
 Relevant EQS Hardness Band: >100-150 mg/l

- Hardness related Freshwater EQS - based on cyprinid/coarse fish
- * Asterix indicates freshwater EQS in the absence of a coastal/Estuary/Marine
- Concentration exceeds screening value
- Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Coastal/ Estuary Marine Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of Detection	Group type																					
					Depth (mbgl)																					
					A1	A11	A3	A4	A9	C11	C2	C7	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3
Inorganics																										
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.12	13.2	0.928	23.5	2.59	1.02	5.32	1.45	12.4	17.1	2.27	165	8.73	31.9	1.91	2.09	1.81	3.7	2.33	1.06	6.88	19.7	2.43
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	1.5	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.343	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	32	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.22	<0.22	<0.22	4.56	3.27	4.73	<0.22	3.31	4.14	<0.22	0.502	2.3	0.483	7.06	2.52	1.88	<0.22	3.24	<0.22	3.61	2.9	4.39	1.35
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	30	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave*	<0.85	1.12	1.8	1.16	2.14	<0.85	<0.85	3.71	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	3.76	<0.85	2.27	3.77	<0.85	4.21	<0.85	<0.85	4.81	2.21	<0.85	2.17
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	7.2	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.02	0.032	0.402	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.217	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.897	<0.02	0.897	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.105	<0.02	0.072	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.15	1.96	2.46	6.03	4.73	1.15	1.65	4.55	1.45	1.51	2.12	42.4	2.12	8.34	8.28	4.64	8.39	4.15	1.38	5.01	8.48	6.43	4.91
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	1	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.39	1.26	0.639	1.2	1.59	1.14	0.584	3.24	19.5	1.35	1.11	20.2	1.29	13.1	2.82	2.51	4.29	1.4	0.52	1.27	1.32	8.63	0.757
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	40	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.41	0.957	3.8	4.17	5.57	0.486	<0.41	5.54	<0.41	<0.41	3.07	41.4	<0.41	1.39	7.72	1.38	2.12	<0.41	<0.41	0.902	1.37	29.6	0.971
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	0.07	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0138	<0.01	0.0544	<0.01	<0.01	0.0222	<0.01	0.0149	0.0109	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	mg/l	1	Freshwater Fish Directive*	<0.3	12.9	0.865	9.99	0.975	<0.3	3.81	0.647	41.8	13.9	4.65	59.1	42.2	72.3	8.37	3.46	3.52	2.66	18	<0.3	2.96	16.2	0.96
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	200	EQS & IGV*	<2	458	50.4	383	247	122	99.5	104	18.7	441	7.7	461	21.3	588	602	325	702	64	136	70	640	156	545
Phenols	mg/l	0.046	SI272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.025	0.97	0.07	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	0.11	<0.025	77.3	0.46	0.46	172	10.2	45.7	<0.025	3.55	<0.025	0.29	<0.025	<0.025	0.04	355	<0.025
Free Cyanide - (total CN in lab results)	mg/l	0.01	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.05	0.882	<0.05	0.286	0.226	<0.05	0.055	0.123	0.247	1.13	<0.05	6.93	<0.05	0.991	0.646	0.074	2.19	0.119	<0.05	<0.05	0.443	0.24	0.812
pH Value		>6.5	Interim Guideline Values	<1	7.93	7.81	8.4	8.25	8.14	7.68	7.97	8.31	7.81	7.01	8.96	8.04	7.92	7.98	7.44	7.53	7.49	7.9	7.99	7.42	7.47	7.68
pH Value		>9.5	Interim Guideline Values	<1	7.93	7.81	8.4	8.25	8.14	7.68	7.97	8.31	7.81	7.01	8.96	8.04	7.92	7.98	7.44	7.53	7.49	7.9	7.99	7.42	7.47	7.68
BTEX																										
Benzene	µg/l	50	SI272/2009 MAC	<7	505	<7	<7	<7	<7	19	<7	11300	632	54	6070	775	4000	<7	761	<7	<7	<7	<7	<7	<7	<7
Toluene	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<4	41	<4	<4	<4	<4	13	<4	6080	154	88	1700	402	2400	<4	1090	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	<5	126	<5	22	<5	<5	47	<5	291	218	5	74	72	311	<5	53	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Xylene (sum of detected Xylenes)	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<11	164	15	19	<11	<11	125	<11	3140	789	16	850	357	1770	<11	1310	<11	<11	<11	<11	<11	<11	<11
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																										
GRO (C5-C12)	µg/l			<50	2810	65	1070	<50	<50	2180	63	40300	8240	251	16300	3980	14700	<50	7570	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
MTBE	µg/l	30	IGV	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l			<10	15	<10	14	<10	<10	<10	<10	106	24	<10	67	13	38	<10	22	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l			<10	78	<10	64	<10	<10	19	<10	547	187	<10	498	41	233	<10	116	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l			<10	218	<10	112	<10	<10	225	<10	2440	814	13	900	244	1010	<10	715	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l			<10	912	16	458	<10	<10	948	23	8870	2930	35	3350	1150	2540	<10	1810	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l			<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	78	186	151	<10	<10	<10	<10	53	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l			<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	39	176	234	18	<10	<10	<10	66	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l			<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	129	124	42	<10	<10	<10	95	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C5-C7	µg/l			<10	505	<10	<10	<10	<10	19	<10	11300	632	54	6070	775	4000	<10	761	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l			<10	41	<10	<10	<10	<10	13	<10	6080	154	88	1700	402	2400	<10	1090	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l			<10	435	23	117	<10	<10	321	<10	5050	1550	29	1520	592	2750	<10	1840	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l			<10	608	11	305	<10	<10	632	15	5920	1950	23	2240	766	1700	<10	1210	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l			<10	446	<10	199	<10	<10	126	37	11200	1670	23	5600	466	5020	<10	718	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l			<10	150	<10	91	<10	<10	45	148	2580	1400	39	407	48	301	<10	959	<10	11	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l			<10	80	<10	13	<10	<10	<10	412	2300	962	157	120	<10	30	<10	2250	<10	42	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	<10	3470	65	1370	<10	<10	2360	776	57200	12800	530	22500	4500	20000	<10	11700	16	54	34	<10	21	55800	<10
PAHs																										
Acenaphthene	µg/l	5.8	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.015	2.65	1.21	<0.075	<0.015	<0.015	0.0311	0.496	199	43.6	<0.075	15.5	0.0228	29.1	<0.015	5.35	0.0183	0.0719	0.0214	<0.015	0.0372	93.2	<0.015
Acenaphthylene	µg/l			<0.011	1.18	7.03	0.0934	0.0791	0.0568	0.233	0.445	1150	48.8	<0.055	114	0.103	28.7	0.0543	1.36	0.382	0.767	0.061	0.156	0.0922	534	0.0196
Anthracene	µg/l	0.4	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.015	0.323	3.3	<0.075	0.0358	0.0242	0.0372	3.98	615	47.9	<0.075	10.1	0.0283	0.798	0.0375	<0.15	0.0584	0.656	0.0479	0.0367	0.145	174	<0.015
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	0.018	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.017	1.08	30.7	<0.085	0.0516	0.105	0.16	14.7	404	17.4	<0.085	2.05	0.06	<0.34	0.255	0.449	0.423	2.18	0.0697	0.155	0.91	74.9	0.0863
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.1	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.009	0.616	65.2	<0.045	0.112	0.174	0.318	18.4	352	12	<0.045	2.13	0.132	0.358	0.276	0.515	0.841	3.59	0.0877	0.541	1.47	56.5	0.115
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.5	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.023	0.523	54.1	<0.115	0.0798	0.113	0.28	15.1	260	14.3	<0.115	1.61	0.122	<0.46	0.174	0.548	0.557	2.51	0.0683	0.413	1.42	43.5	0.108
Benzo(g)hperylene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.016	0.258	46.4	<0.08	0.0535	0.133	0.289	11.4	182	6.07	<0.08	1.22	0.116	<0.32	0.257	0.183	0.509	1.96	0.041	0.481	1.37	30.4	0.105
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.027	0.614	56.5	<0.135	0.116	0.183	0.23	15.4	316	8.25	<0.135	1.8	0.107	<0.54	0.31	0.601	0.644	3.11	0.097	0.424	1.45	50.7	0.105
Chrysene	µg/l	<0.013	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.013	0.898	37.4	<0.065	0.111	0.151	0.178	45.5	362	13.9	<0.065	1.94	0.0655	0.32									

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring Visit 15 (23rd & 24th July 2013)

Screening Values - Drinking Water Standards

Aquifer type: Locally important aquifer
 Typical productivity: Moderately Productive (40-100 m3/d)

Concentration exceeds screening value
 Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of detection	Borehole Depth (mbgl)																				
					A1	A3	A4	A9	C11	C2	C7	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3
Inorganics																									
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	<0.12	17.4	38.7	11.7	1.3	7.41	6.09	25.2	20.8	4.41	85.6	19	31	3.53	11.4	6.1	25.1	13	2.06	2.24	33.6	2.56
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	5	SI 278/2007	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	50	SI 278/2007	<0.22	5.17	5.09	3.89	3.75	1.76	4.11	4.09	5.16	2.29	2.55	5.53	8.56	4.03	6.12	2.79	4.84	2.37	2.85	2.9	1.58	1.19
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	2000	SI 278/2007	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	0.965	1.11	2.83	0.902	2.27	<0.85	2.28	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	2.09	<0.85	2.16	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	2.16	1.87	1.19
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	25	SI 278/2007	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.285	0.041	0.115	<0.02	4.12	0.146	0.074	<0.02	0.09	0.174	<0.02	0.022	<0.02	<0.02	0.364	0.47	<0.02	<0.02
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 278/2007	<0.15	3.68	2.9	3.99	1.34	4.39	4.18	6.89	2.57	2.9	30.2	3.33	4.58	7.2	2.46	6.39	7.21	1.59	8.56	6.98	7.81	2.54
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	<0.39	1.07	0.895	0.962	1.47	1.97	2.18	15.1	1.61	1.06	10.1	2.29	6.56	3.28	3.89	5.56	4.24	0.639	1.17	1.64	11.6	0.638
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	5000	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<0.41	0.528	2.18	5.1	1.38	3.69	3.2	2.81	1.24	4.6	5.58	0.663	1.41	4.46	3.63	4.15	1.65	0.805	0.571	2.83	1.63	1.23
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0389	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0108	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0194	<0.01
Ammonium	mg/l	0.3	SI 278/2007	<0.3	13.8	12	3.47	<0.3	4.35	1.89	106	15	12	2.68	64.7	91.9	15.7	13	10.1	25.1	39	3.28	1.75	25.8	1.09
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	250	SI 278/2007	<2	402	378	301	173	261	121	40	377	13.2	180	<2	464	471	109	633	123	57.4	83.4	267	209	510
Phenols	mg/l	500	SI 81/1988	<0.025	0.94	0.21	<0.025	<0.025	0.19	1.65	174	3.76	1.89	93	16.1	31	<0.025	3.74	0.21	14.9	1.07	<0.025	<0.025	450	<0.025
Total Cyanide	mg/l	0.05	SI 278/2007	<0.05	1.03	0.354	0.264	0.189	<0.05	0.314	0.588	1.23	<0.05	1.07	0.066	0.835	0.497	0.114	0.597	1.43	<0.05	<0.05	0.527	0.487	0.957
pH Value		<6.5	SI 278/2007	<1	7.35	7.65	7.64	7.63	7.13	7.49	8.62	7.98	7.47	7.73	7.46	7.39	7.26	7.48	7.36	7.66	7.48	7.13	7.77	7.25	7.72
pH Value		>9.5	SI 278/2007	<1	7.35	7.65	7.64	7.63	7.13	7.49	8.62	7.98	7.47	7.73	7.46	7.39	7.26	7.48	7.36	7.66	7.48	7.13	7.77	7.25	7.72
BTEX																									
Benzene	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	<7	495	<7	<7	<7	19	375	18400	1210	193	2270	1360	3640	<7	946	<7	578	33	<7	<7	15000	<7
Toluene	µg/l	700	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<4	53	<4	<4	<4	17	265	8430	1390	121	622	611	2050	<4	1050	<4	278	149	<4	<4	5670	<4
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	300	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<5	119	<5	<5	<5	15	22	311	348	20	29	67	203	<5	75	<5	21	<5	<5	<5	282	<5
Xylene	µg/l	500	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<11	139	<16	<11	<11	62	172	3032	1917	102	290	342	1129	<11	1117	30	190	<11	<11	<11	2080	<11
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																									
GRO (C4-C12)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	<50	2420	760	<50	<50	869	1540	51700	16000	965	6000	4470	11100	<50	6290	364	2970	290	<50	<50	44900	<50
MTBE	µg/l	<3		<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l	<10		<10	10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	132	28	<10	39	11	21	<10	12	<10	12	<10	<10	<10	172	<10
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	80	56	<10	<10	14	21	1040	284	24	178	66	158	<10	77	20	54	<10	<10	<10	1410	<10
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	184	92	<10	<10	81	84	2550	1220	70	334	244	567	<10	488	49	182	<10	<10	<10	2590	<10
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	729	315	<10	<10	362	325	9710	5290	229	1210	964	1760	<10	1320	137	920	<10	<10	<10	9650	<10
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	56	<10	79	19	189	230	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	440	<10
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	108	<10	33	<10	152	352	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	338	<10
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	83	<10	11	<10	209	233	34	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	442	<10
Aromatics C6-C7	µg/l	<10		<10	495	<10	<10	<10	19	375	18400	1210	193	2270	1360	3640	<10	946	<10	578	33	<10	<10	15000	<10
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	53	<10	<10	<10	17	265	8430	1390	121	622	611	2050	<10	1050	<10	278	149	<10	<10	5670	<10
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	381	76	<10	<10	131	250	5040	3080	170	541	572	1710	<10	1520	63	333	16	<10	<10	4070	<10
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	486	210	<10	<10	241	217	6470	3530	153	806	643	1180	<10	882	91	614	20	<10	<10	6430	<10
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	170	57	22	<10	81	13	14200	2570	<10	1360	1240	2250	<10	340	52	590	<10	<10	<10	19000	<10
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	158	48	55	<10	71	84	3250	2590	<10	161	77	191	20	156	29	277	<10	<10	<10	3740	<10
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	142	<10	41	<10	56	259	2790	1220	104	56	<10	48	89	240	27	77	<10	<10	<10	2910	<10
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	<10	2890	865	367	<10	1200	1920	72500	23200	1100	7570	5790	13600	142	7020	472	3910	291	<10	12	71800	<10
PAHs																									
Acenaphthene	µg/l	<0.015		<0.015	0.998	0.0823	0.0194	<0.015	0.177	0.812	67.5	242	0.0569	5.4	2.7	0.803	0.0605	<0.015	<0.015	4.69	<0.015	0.0556	0.0495	52.1	<0.015
Acenaphthylene	µg/l	<0.011		<0.011	4.04	0.153	0.213	0.0345	0.9	0.416	509	510	1.15	20.7	0.133	0.816	0.359	4	0.348	8.64	<0.011	0.0828	0.126	406	0.031
Anthracene	µg/l	<0.015		<0.015	10.1	0.101	0.0868	0.0243	0.238	2.61	167	711	0.324	2.46	0.129	0.0355	0.293	3.32	0.0775	3.83	<0.015	0.0257	0.187	69.3	0.0237
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	<0.017		<0.017	4.41	<0.017	0.151	<0.017	1.01	17.8	73	157	1.98	<0.034	<0.017	2.74	11.4	0.452	0.384	<0.017	0.878	<0.017	0.878	15.8	<0.017
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.01	SI 278/2007	<0.009	5.38	0.165	0.582	0.0324	2.14	26.2	56.6	74.2	2.99	0.146	<0.018	<0.009	4.4	15.7	0.975	0.228	0.0138	0.0922	1.55	19.8	0.0429
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	<0.023		<0.023	4.96	0.0795	0.574	0.0405	1.88	23.3	54.7	87.3	3.19	0.129	<0.046	<0.023	4.76	14.4	0.996	0.198	<0.023	0.11	1.82	20.7	0.0427
Benzo(g)herylene	µg/l	<0.016		<0.016	3.07	0.0688	0.384	0.0329	1.64	15.2	31.6	34.5	2.28	0.0597	<0.032	<0.016	3.5	8.63	0.622	0.0599	0.019	0.0445	1.51	13.8	0.0633
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/l	<0.027		<0.027	4.5	0.0971	0.492	0.034	1.69	22.7	63.1	86.7	2.68	0.117	<0.054	<0.027	4.41	13.4	0.927	0.242	<0				

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring visit 15 (23rd & 24th July 2013)

Screening Values - Environmental Quality Standards

Receptor water type: Freshwater suitable for coarse fish
 Relevant EQS Hardness Band: >100-150 mg/l

- Hardness related Freshwater EQS - based on cyprinid/coarse fish
- Asterisk indicates freshwater EQS in the absence of a coastal/Estuary/Marine
- Concentration exceeds screening value
- Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Coastal/ Estuary Marine Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of Detection	Group type																				
					Borehole																				
					A1	A3	A4	A9	C11	C2	C7	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3
Inorganics																									
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.12	17.4	38.7	11.7	1.3	7.41	6.09	25.2	20.8	4.41	85.6	19	31	3.53	11.4	6.1	25.1	13	2.06	2.24	33.6	2.56
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	1.5	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	32	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.22	5.17	5.09	3.89	3.75	1.76	4.11	4.09	5.16	2.29	2.55	5.53	8.56	4.03	3.53	6.12	2.79	4.84	2.37	2.85	2.9	1.58
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	30	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave*	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	0.965	1.11	2.63	0.902	2.27	<0.85	2.28	<0.85	<0.85	2.09	<0.85	2.16	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	2.16	1.87	1.19
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	7.2	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.285	0.041	0.115	<0.02	4.12	0.146	0.074	<0.02	0.09	0.174	<0.02	0.022	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.364	0.47	<0.02
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.15	3.68	2.9	3.99	1.34	4.39	4.18	6.89	2.57	2.9	30.2	3.33	4.58	7.2	2.46	6.39	7.21	1.59	8.56	6.98	7.81	2.54
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	1	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.39	1.07	0.895	0.962	1.47	1.97	2.18	15.1	1.61	1.06	10.4	2.29	6.56	3.28	3.99	5.56	4.24	0.639	1.17	1.64	11.6	0.638
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	40	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.41	0.528	2.18	5.1	1.38	3.69	3.2	2.81	1.24	4.6	5.58	0.663	1.41	4.46	3.63	4.15	1.65	0.805	0.571	2.83	1.63	1.23
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	0.07	SI 272/2009 MAC	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0389	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0108	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	mg/l	1	Freshwater Fish Directive*	<0.3	13.8	12	3.47	<0.3	4.35	1.89	106	15	12	27.5	64.7	91.9	15.7	13	10.1	25.1	39	3.28	1.75	25.8	1.09
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	200	EQS & IGV*	<2	402	375	301	178	261	121	40	377	13.2	160	<2	464	471	109	633	123	57.4	83.4	667	209	510
Phenols	mg/l	0.046	SI 272/2009 MAC	<0.025	0.94	0.21	<0.025	<0.025	0.19	1.65	174	3.76	1.89	93	16.1	31	<0.025	3.74	0.21	14.9	1.07	<0.025	<0.025	450	<0.025
Free Cyanide - (total CN in lab results)	mg/l	0.01	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.05	1.03	0.354	0.264	0.189	<0.05	0.314	0.588	1.23	<0.05	1.07	0.066	0.835	0.497	0.114	0.597	1.43	<0.05	<0.05	0.527	0.487	0.957
pH Value		>6.5	Interim Guideline Values	<1	7.35	7.65	7.64	7.63	7.13	7.49	8.62	7.98	7.47	7.73	7.46	7.39	7.26	7.48	7.36	7.66	7.48	7.13	7.77	7.25	7.72
pH Value		>9.5	Interim Guideline Values	<1	7.35	7.65	7.64	7.63	7.13	7.49	8.62	7.98	7.47	7.73	7.46	7.39	7.26	7.48	7.36	7.66	7.48	7.13	7.77	7.25	7.72
BTEX																									
Benzene	µg/l	50	SI272/2009 MAC	<7	495	<7	<7	<7	19	375	18400	1210	193	2270	1360	3640	<7	946	<7	578	33	<7	<7	15000	<7
Toluene	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<4	53	<4	<4	<4	17	265	8430	1390	121	622	611	2050	<4	1050	<4	278	149	<4	<4	5670	<4
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	<5	119	<5	<5	<5	15	22	311	348	20	29	67	203	<5	75	<5	21	<5	<5	<5	262	<5
Xylene (sum of detected Xylenes)	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<11	139	13	<11	<11	62	172	3030	1920	102	290	342	1130	<11	1120	30	190	<11	<11	<11	2080	<11
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																									
GRO (C5-C12)	µg/l			<50	2420	760	<50	<50	869	1540	51700	16000	965	6000	4470	11100	<50	6290	364	2970	290	<50	<50	44900	<50
MTBE	µg/l	30	IGV	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l			<10	10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	132	28	<10	39	11	21	<10	12	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	172	<10
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l			<10	80	56	<10	<10	14	21	1040	284	24	178	66	158	<10	77	20	54	15	<10	<10	1410	<10
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l			<10	184	92	<10	<10	81	84	2550	1220	70	334	244	567	<10	488	49	182	17	<10	<10	2590	<10
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l			<10	729	315	<10	<10	362	325	9710	5290	229	1210	964	1760	<10	1320	137	920	29	<10	<10	9650	<10
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l			<10	<10	<10	56	<10	79	19	189	230	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	440	<10
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l			<10	<10	<10	108	<10	33	<10	152	352	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	338	<10
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l			<10	<10	<10	83	<10	11	<10	209	233	34	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	442	<10
Aromatics C5-C7	µg/l			<10	495	<10	<10	<10	19	375	18400	1210	193	2270	1360	3640	<10	946	<10	578	33	<10	<10	15000	<10
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l			<10	53	<10	<10	<10	17	265	8430	1390	121	622	611	2050	<10	1050	<10	278	149	<10	<10	5670	<10
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l			<10	381	76	<10	<10	131	250	5040	3080	170	541	572	1710	<10	1520	63	333	16	<10	<10	4070	<10
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l			<10	486	210	<10	<10	241	217	6470	3530	153	806	643	1180	<10	882	91	614	20	<10	<10	6430	<10
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l			<10	170	57	22	<10	81	13	14200	2570	<10	1360	1240	2250	<10	340	52	590	10	<10	<10	19000	<10
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l			<10	158	48	55	<10	71	84	3250	2590	<10	161	77	191	20	156	29	277	<10	<10	<10	3740	<10
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l			<10	142	<10	41	<10	56	259	2790	1220	104	56	<10	48	89	240	27	77	<10	<10	11	2910	<10
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	<10	2890	865	367	<10	1200	1920	72500	23200	1100	7510	5790	13600	142	7020	472	3910	291	<10	12	71800	<10
PAHs																									
Acenaphthene	µg/l	5.8	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.015	0.998	0.0823	0.0194	<0.015	0.177	0.812	67.5	242	0.0569	5.4	2.7	0.803	0.0605	<0.015	<0.015	4.69	<0.015	0.0556	0.0495	52.1	<0.015
Acenaphthylene	µg/l			<0.011	4.04	0.153	0.213	0.0345	0.9	0.416	509	510	1.15	20.7	0.133	0.816	0.359	4	0.348	8.64	<0.011	0.0828	0.126	406	0.031
Anthracene	µg/l	0.4	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.015	10.1	0.101	0.0868	0.0243	0.238	2.61	167	711	0.324	2.46	0.129	0.0355	0.293	3.32	0.0775	3.83	<0.015	0.0257	0.187	69.3	0.0237
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	0.018	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.017	4.41	<0.017	0.151	<0.017	1.01	17.8	73	157	1.98	<0.034	<0.017	2.74	11.4	0.452	0.384	<0.017	<0.017	0.878	15.8	<0.017	
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.1	SI 272/2009 MAC	<0.009	5.38	0.165	0.592	0.0324	2.14	26.2	56.6	74.2	2.99	0.146	<0.018	<0.009	4.4	15.7	0.975	0.928	0.0138	0.0922	1.55	19.8	0.0429
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.5	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.023	4.96	0.0795	0.574	0.0405	1.88	23.3	54.7	37.3	3.19	0.129	<0.046	<0.023	4.76	14.4	0.956	0.198	<0.023	0.111	1.82	20.7	0.0427
Benzo(g)hperylene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.016	3.07	0.0688	0.384	0.0329	1.64	15.2	31.6	34.5	2.28	0.0597	<0.032	<0.016	3.5	8.63	0.622	0.0599	0.019	0.0445	1.51	13.8	0.0633
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.027	4.5	0.0971	0.492	0.034	1.69	22.7	63.1	86.7	2.88	0.117	<0.054	<0.027	4.41	13.4	0.927	0.242	<0.027	0.0449	1.43	24.2	0.0419
Chrysene	µg/l			<0.013	3.85	0.0838	0.352	0.0333	1.27	19.2	40.2	154	2.61	0.157	<0.026	<0.013	3.33	11.6	0.66	0.44	0.0236	0.0324	1.06	35.7	0.0383
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	µg/l			<0.016	0.754	<0.016	0.0806	<0.016	0.406	4.47	73.8	6.17	0.621	<0.032	<0.016	0.794	2.12	0.126	<0.032	<0.016	<0.016	<0.016	0.277	5.62	<0.016
Fluoranthene	µg/l	1	SI 272/2009 MAC	<0.017	52.6	0.12	0.476	0.0743	2.24	33.2	286	1060	4.21	1.62	0.153	0.0									

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring Visit 13 (16th January 2013)

Screening Values - Drinking Water Standards

Aquifer type: Locally important aquifer
 Typical productivity: Moderately Productive (40-100 m3/d)

Concentration exceeds screening value
 Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of detection	Natural A1		Natural A3		Natural A4		M.G. A9		Natural A11		M.G. C2		Natural C7		M.G. C11		Natural D1		M.G. D5		M.G. E8		Natural F11		Natural G2		M.G. G3		Natural G4		M.G. G5		Natural H2		Natural J10		M.G. K1		M.G. K5		Natural M3	
					3.00-4.00	2.00-3.00	2.00-3.00	2.25-2.50	1.00-2.00	1.50-2.50	3.00-3.50	1.50-2.50	3.00-4.00	1.75-2.00	2.00-2.50	3.50-4.50	3.00-4.00	3.00-4.00	2.50-3.00	2.00-3.00	0.50-1.00	2.00-3.00	1.00-2.00	2.00-3.00	1.00-2.00	2.00-3.00	1.00-2.00	3.00-4.00																		
Inorganics																																														
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	0.12	10.6	28.9	2.64	1.18	0.908	1.08	24.5	6.16	6.76	1.21	57.9	8.11	9.66	2.37	2.72	1.81	8	3.35	1.14	1.54	29.6	2.9																				
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	5	SI 278/2007	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1																				
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	50	SI 278/2007	0.22	3.52	3.19	2.16	3.46	1.11	3.96	2.73	1.95	4.49	0.807	1.85	3.12	12.4	2.32	1.39	4.25	2.11	1.78	2.04	1.64	3.73	1.05																				
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	2000	SI 278/2007	0.85	1.29	1.11	1.95	1	3.77	5.6	<0.85	<0.85	1.53	2.09	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	6.3	1.03	5.85	<0.85	<0.85	1.69	3.98	1.14	2.33																				
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	25	SI 278/2007	0.02	0.033	0.032	0.042	<0.02	0.428	0.065	0.21	0.048	<0.02	0.515	<0.02	0.022	0.116	1.28	0.15	<0.02	<0.02	0.035	0.245	0.284	<0.02																					
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 278/2007	0.15	4.8	2.59	3.15	0.951	1.92	2.71	5.56	2.5	2.7	0.661	16	2.2	2.33	7.8	1.77	10.6	2.94	1.59	3.92	4.74	2.6																					
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	0.39	1.71	0.891	1.37	0.839	<0.39	2.33	23.8	0.613	1.28	0.695	12.6	1	6.91	2.74	0.964	12.9	1.04	0.48	1.02	1.87	9.69	0.871																				
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	5000	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	0.41	<0.41	2.28	1.86	<0.41	4.35	8.07	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	0.655	2.55	2.58	<0.41	3.19	1.33	3.33	<0.41	1.94	<0.41	1.25	0.715	<0.41																				
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0331	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0104	<0.01	0.0106	<0.01	0.0106	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0212	<0.01																				
Ammonium	mg/l	0.3	SI 278/2007	0.3	12.8	10.5	0.635	<0.3	2.01	0.467	96.7	2.82	15.7	6.35	19.4	36.7	195	4.33	2.91	1.23	11.1	19	<0.3	0.795	14.7	0.855																				
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	250	SI 278/2007	2	450	401	280	84.5	12.3	55.8	<10	127	376	<2	126	35.5	126	899	31.1	390	53.2	146	18.2	594	87.7	599																				
Phenols	mg/l	500	SI 81/1988	0.025	0.44	0.15	<0.025	<0.025	0.14	<0.025	154	0.12	2.9	0.56	50	6.94	3.68	0.08	0.27	<0.025	5.67	<0.025	<0.025	240	<0.025																					
Total Cyanide	mg/l	0.05	SI 278/2007	0.05	0.625	0.285	0.26	<0.05	0.096	0.443	0.118	1.22	<0.05	1.61	<0.05	0.164	4.04	<0.05	2.71	0.212	<0.05	<0.05	0.88	0.472	1.13																					
pH Value		<6.5	SI 278/2007	1	7.33	7.97	7.75	7.94	7.75	7.76	8.67	7.4	7.89	7.75	8.29	7.65	7.23	7.13	7.41	7.22	7.72	7.53	7.6	7.65	7.76																					
pH Value		>9.5	SI 278/2007	1	7.33	7.97	7.75	7.94	7.75	7.76	8.67	7.4	7.89	7.75	8.29	7.65	7.23	7.13	7.41	7.22	7.72	7.53	7.6	7.65	7.76																					
BTEX																																														
Benzene	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	7	432	<7	<7	<7	<7	<7	22200	<7	672	286	1730	680	480	<7	47	<7	320	<7	<7	<7	10800	<7																				
Toluene	µg/l	700	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	4	17	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	10500	6	423	49	516	299	246	<4	129	<4	374	<4	<4	<4	4600	<4																				
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	300	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	5	100	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	436	17	250	18	26	61	43	<5	<5	<5	50	<5	<5	225	<5																					
Xylene	µg/l	500	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	11	88	32	<11	<11	<11	<11	4520	140	1030	78	258	281	229	<11	445	<11	469	<11	<11	2030	<11																					
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																																														
GRO (C4-C12)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	50	1870	989	<50	<50	<50	<50	61900	1620	9860	713	4430	2970	2000	<50	2720	<50	3520	<50	<50	<50	31300	<50																				
MTBE	µg/l	3		3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3																					
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l	10		10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	175	<10	18	<10	21	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10																					
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l	10		10	63	57	<10	<10	<10	<10	926	19	169	11	99	61	38	<10	69	<10	52	<10	<10	601	<10																					
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l	10		10	118	110	<10	<10	<10	<10	3100	189	793	38	250	184	130	<10	612	<10	316	<10	<10	1690	<10																					
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l	10		10	580	425	<10	<10	<10	<10	10700	667	3590	122	819	767	444	<10	601	<10	1030	<10	<10	6100	<10																					
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l	10		10	22	<10	24	<10	42	83	172	129	403	<20	<10	<10	<10	211	36	<10	<10	<10	47	<10																						
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l	10		10	18	<10	43	<10	207	50	135	76	659	72	<10	<10	<10	197	45	<10	<10	<10	38	<10																						
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l	10		10	20	<10	10	<10	1550	52	154	47	416	392	<10	<10	<10	261	64	<10	<10	<10	65	<10																						
Aromatics C6-C7	µg/l	10		10	432	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	22300	<10	672	286	1730	680	480	<10	47	<10	320	<10	<10	10800	<10																					
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l	10		10	17	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10500	<10	423	49	516	299	246	<10	129	<10	374	<10	<10	4600	<10																					
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l	10		10	267	105	<10	<10	<10	<10	7020	283	1810	121	449	465	359	<10	855	<10	730	<10	<10	3380	<10																					
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l	10		10	387	284	<10	<10	<10	<10	7160	445	2390	81	546	511	296	<10	401	<10	688	<10	<10	4070	<10																					
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l	10		10	392	122	20	<10	37	22	15200	71	2060	65	1670	343	198	<10	327	31	752	<10	<10	17800	<10																					
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l	10		10	217	68	25	<10	237	143	2440	119	2540	270	164	43	27	29	1200	182	241	<10	<10	1750	<10																					
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l	10		10	200	17	20	<10	1490	418	1940	163	2090	1450	59	<10	179	3590	1060	34	<10	<10	65	746	<10																					
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	10	2740	1200	145	<10	3570	769	81900	2220	18000	2980	6320	3360	2230	212	8520	1420	4550	<10	12	67	51800	<10																				
PAHs																																														
Acenaphthene	µg/l	0.015		0.015	12.2	0.229	0.0385	<0.015	0.642	0.525	67.6	0.379	48	1.18	6.92	4.5	6.92	0.222	4.35	0.141	12.5	0.051	<0.015	0.057	1.44	<0.015																				
Acenaphthylene	µg/l	0.011		0.011	8.77	0.32	0.243	0.0557	4.88	0.372	483	1.54	108	23.4	29.6	6.03	0.86	25.4	9.02	30.7	0.405	0.232	0.167	1.21	0.0516																					
Anthracene	µg/l	0.015		0.015	2.27	0.138	0.115	0.0243	2.38	2.15	138	0.337	9.56	6	3.47	0.147	0.59	0.89	14	0.777	6.41	0.104	0.0459	0.294	1.7	0.0216																				
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	0.017		0.017	5.12	0.304	0.274	0.125	25.6	17.5	114	1.67	1.9	41.9	0.377	<0.085	0.288	5.41	91	16.2	0.315	0.367	0.393	3.1	0.687	0.0415																				
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.009	SI 278/2007	0.009	4.59	0.611	0.655	0.261	40.9	21.7	99.5	3.9	0.763	57.3	0.609	0.343	0.338	7.7	101	31.3	0.216	1.31	0.907	6.58	0.536	0.175																				
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.023		0.023	4.19	0.305	0.545	0.199	34.6	17.5	83	3.65	0.943	42.9	0.425	0.342	0.311	7.13	95	22.2	0.148	1.33	0.638	6.29	0.53	0.185																				
Benzo(ghi)perylene	µg/l	0.016		0.016	2.45	0.271	0.388																																							

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring visit 13 (16th January 2013)

Screening Values - Environmental Quality Standards

Receptor water type: Freshwater suitable for coarse fish
 Relevant EQS Hardness Band: >100-150 mg/l

- Hardness related Freshwater EQS - based on cyprinid/coarse fish
- Asterisk indicates freshwater EQS in the absence of a coastal/Estuary/Marine
- Concentration exceeds screening value
- Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Coastal/ Estuary /Marine Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of Detection	Group type																						
					Borehole																						
					A1	A3	A4	A9	A11	C2	C7	C11	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3	
Depth (mbgl)	3.00-4.00	2.00-3.00	2.00-3.00	2.25-2.50	1.00-2.00	1.50-2.50	3.00-3.50	1.50-2.50	3.00-4.00	1.75-2.00	2.00-2.50	3.50-4.50	3.00-4.00	3.00-4.00	2.50-3.00	2.00-3.00	0.50-1.00	2.00-3.00	1.00-2.00	2.00-3.00	1.00-2.00	3.00-4.00					
Inorganics																											
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	0.12	10.6	28.9	2.64	1.18	0.908	1.08	24.5	6.16	6.76	1.21	57.9	8.11	9.66	2.37	2.72	1.81	8	3.35	1.14	1.54	29.6	2.9	
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	1.5	SI 272/2009 MAC	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	32	SI 272/2009 MAC	0.22	3.52	3.19	2.16	3.46	1.11	3.36	2.73	1.95	4.49	0.807	1.65	3.12	12.4	2.32	1.39	4.25	2.11	1.78	2.04	1.64	3.73	1.05	
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	30	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave*	0.85	1.29	1.11	1.95	1	3.77	5.6	<0.85	<0.85	1.53	2.09	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	6.3	1.03	5.85	<0.85	<0.85	1.69	3.38	1.14	2.33
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	7.2	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	0.02	0.033	0.032	0.042	<0.02	0.428	0.065	0.21	0.048	<0.02	0.515	<0.02	0.022	<0.02	0.116	1.28	0.15	<0.02	<0.02	0.035	0.245	0.284	<0.02	
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	0.15	4.8	2.59	3.15	0.951	1.92	2.71	5.56	2.5	2.7	0.661	16	2.2	2.33	7.8	1.77	10.6	2.94	1.59	3.92	4.74	6.2	2.6	
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	1	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	0.39	1.71	0.891	1.37	0.839	<0.39	2.33	23.8	0.613	1.28	0.695	12.6	1	6.91	2.74	0.964	12.9	1.04	0.48	1.02	1.87	9.69	0.871	
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	40	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	0.41	<0.41	2.28	1.86	<0.41	4.35	8.07	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	0.655	2.55	2.58	<0.41	3.19	1.33	3.33	<0.41	1.94	<0.41	1.25	0.715	<0.41	
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	0.07	SI 272/2009 MAC	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0331	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0104	<0.01	<0.01	0.0106	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	mg/l	1	Freshwater Fish Directive*	0.3	12.8	10.5	0.635	<0.3	2.01	0.467	90.1	2.82	15.7	6.35	19.4	38.7	185	4.33	2.31	1.23	11.1	19	<0.3	0.786	14.7	0.855	
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	200	EQS & IGV*	2	450	401	260	84.5	12.3	55.8	<10	127	376	<2	126	35.5	126	889	31.1	780	53.2	146	18.2	534	87.7	509	
Phenols	mg/l	0.046	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	0.025	0.44	0.15	<0.025	<0.025	0.14	<0.025	15.0	0.12	2.9	0.56	50	6.94	3.66	0.08	0.27	<0.025	5.67	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	240	<0.025	
Free Cyanide - (total CN in lab results)	mg/l	0.01	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	0.05	0.625	0.285	0.26	<0.05	<0.05	0.096	0.443	0.118	1.22	<0.05	1.61	<0.05	0.164	4.04	<0.05	2.71	0.217	<0.05	<0.05	0.88	0.472	1.13	
pH Value		>6.5	Interim Guideline Values	1	7.33	7.97	7.75	7.94	7.75	7.76	8.67	7.4	7.89	7.75	8.29	7.65	7.23	7.13	7.41	7.22	7.72	7.53	7.6	7.65	7.36	7.76	
pH Value		>9.5	Interim Guideline Values	1	7.33	7.97	7.75	7.94	7.75	7.76	8.67	7.4	7.89	7.75	8.29	7.65	7.23	7.13	7.41	7.22	7.72	7.53	7.6	7.65	7.36	7.76	
BTEX																											
Benzene	µg/l	50	SI 272/2009 MAC	7	432	<7	<7	<7	<7	<7	22200	<7	672	286	1730	680	480	<7	47	<7	320	<7	<7	<7	10800	<7	
Toluene	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	4	17	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	10500	6	423	49	516	299	246	<4	129	<4	374	<4	<4	<4	4600	<4	
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	5	100	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	436	17	250	18	26	61	43	<5	<5	<5	50	<5	<5	<5	225	<5	
Xylene (sum of detected Xylenes)	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	11	88	32	<11	<11	<11	<11	4520	140	1030	78	258	281	229	<11	445	<11	469	<11	<11	<11	2030	<11	
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																											
GRO (C5-C12)	µg/l			50	1870	989	<50	<50	<50	<50	61900	1620	9860	713	4430	2970	2000	<50	2720	<50	3520	<50	<50	<50	31300	<50	
MTBE	µg/l	30	IGV	3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	<3	
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l	10		10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	175	<10	18	<10	21	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	108	<10	
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l	10		10	63	57	<10	<10	<10	<10	126	19	169	11	99	61	38	<10	69	<10	52	<10	<10	<10	601	<10	
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l	10		10	118	110	<10	<10	<10	<10	3100	189	793	38	250	184	130	<10	612	<10	316	<10	<10	<10	1690	<10	
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l	10		10	580	425	<10	<10	<10	<10	10700	667	3590	122	819	767	444	<10	601	<10	1030	<10	<10	<10	6100	<10	
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l	10		10	22	<10	24	<10	42	83	172	129	403	<20	<10	<10	<10	<10	211	36	<10	<10	<10	<10	47	<10	
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l	10		10	18	<10	43	<10	207	50	135	76	659	72	<10	<10	<10	<10	197	45	<10	<10	<10	<10	38	<10	
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l	10		10	20	<10	10	<10	1550	52	154	47	416	392	<10	<10	<10	<10	281	64	<10	<10	<10	<10	65	<10	
Aromatics C5-C7	µg/l	10		10	432	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	22200	<10	672	286	1730	680	480	<10	47	<10	320	<10	<10	<10	10800	<10	
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l	10		10	17	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10500	<10	423	49	516	299	246	<10	129	<10	374	<10	<10	<10	4600	<10	
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l	10		10	267	105	<10	<10	<10	<10	7020	283	1810	121	449	465	359	<10	855	<10	730	<10	<10	<10	3380	<10	
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l	10		10	387	284	<10	<10	<10	<10	7160	445	2390	81	546	511	296	<10	401	<10	688	<10	<10	<10	4070	<10	
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l	10		10	392	122	20	<10	37	22	15200	71	2060	65	1670	943	198	<10	327	31	752	<10	<10	<10	17800	<10	
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l	10		10	217	68	25	<10	237	143	2440	119	2540	270	164	43	27	29	1200	182	241	<10	<10	<10	1750	<10	
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l	10		10	200	17	20	<10	1490	418	1940	163	2090	1450	59	<10	<10	179	3590	1060	34	<10	<10	65	746	<10	
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	10	2740	1200	145	<10	3570	769	81900	2220	18000	2980	6320	3360	2230	212	8520	1420	4550	<10	12	67	51800	<10	
PAHs																											
Acenaphthene	µg/l	5.8	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	0.015	12.2	0.229	0.0385	<0.015	0.642	0.525	67.6	0.379	48	1.18	6.92	4.5	6.92	0.222	4.35	0.141	12.5	0.051	<0.015	0.057	1.44	<0.015	
Acenaphthylene	µg/l	0.11		0.011	8.77	0.32	0.243	0.0557	4.88	0.372	483	1.54	108	23.4	29.6	0.704	6.03	0.86	25.4	9.02	30.7	0.405	0.232	0.167	12	0.0516	
Anthracene	µg/l	0.4	SI 272/2009 MAC	0.015	2.27	0.138	0.115	0.0243	2.38	2.15	138	0.337	9.56	6	3.47	0.147	0.59	0.89	14	0.777	6.41	0.104	0.0459	0.294	1.71	0.0216	
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	0.018	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	0.017	5.12	0.304	0.274	0.125	25.6	17.5	114	1.67	1.9	41.9	0.377	<0.085	0.288	5.41	91	16.2	0.315	0.367	0.393	3.1	0.687	0.0415	
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.1	SI 272/2009 MAC	0.009	4.59	0.611	0.655	0.261	40.9	21.7	99.5	3.3	0.763	57.3	0.609	0.343	0.338	7.7	101	31.3	0.216	1.31	0.907	6.58	0.536	0.175	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.5	Interim Guideline Value*	0.023	4.19	0.305	0.545	0.199	34.6	17.5	83	3.65	0.943	42.9	0.425	0.342	0.311	7.13	95	22.2	0.148	1.33	0.638	6.29	0.53	0.185	
Benzo(g)hperylene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	0.016	2.45	0.271	0.388	0.182	25.1	12.3	44.1	2.79	0.282	42	0.338	0.278	0.2	5.54	62.6	18.8	0.108	0.702	0.55	5.42	0.244	0.142	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	0.027	3.93	0.353	0.487	0.215	33.3	19	34.1	2.86	0.506	51	0.501	0.343	0.298	6.94	85.6	24.5	0.202	1.11	0.664	6.14	0.567	0.145	
Chrysene	µg/l	0.013		0.013																							

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring Visit 16 (16th October 2013)

Screening Values - Drinking Water Standards

Aquifer type: Locally important aquifer
 Typical productivity: Moderately Productive (40-100 m3/d)

Concentration exceeds screening value
 Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of detection	Borehole Depth (mbgl)																					
					A1	A3	A4	A9	C11	C2	C7	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3	
Inorganics																										
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	<0.12	7.18	37.2	4.49	0.889	9.05	1.91	12	26.7	5.44	110	8.2	22.8	1.31	6.51	1.83	3.07	4.87	1.01	3.39	9.76	2.83	
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	5	SI 278/2007	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.109	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.108	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	50	SI 278/2007	<0.22	1.65	2.05	1.41	3.89	10.6	1.33	2.48	2.18	0.627	1.37	2.57	5.26	1.44	<0.1	<0.1	1.81	1.03	3.32	9.47	9.78	11.4	3.93
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	2000	SI 278/2007	<0.85	1.25	1.16	1.8	2.22	1.15	6.53	2.33	1.27	1.16	1.59	<0.85	1.9	1.73	1.68	7.11	1.42	<0.85	7.98	2.39	8.03	2.36	
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	25	SI 278/2007	<0.02	0.055	0.022	0.028	<0.02	0.083	0.111	0.232	0.071	0.813	0.057	0.048	<0.02	0.179	0.946	0.391	0.107	<0.02	0.162	0.129	0.442	0.071	
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 278/2007	<0.15	4.45	3.16	3.07	1.65	1.53	2.83	2.06	2.82	0.884	23.8	3.24	3.27	3.56	3.88	7.14	5.37	1.84	3.35	4.18	4.54	1.64	
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	10	SI 278/2007	<0.39	1.18	0.572	1.07	1.8	0.721	5.1	29.8	1.77	<0.39	10.9	<0.39	7.48	1.39	2.09	6.82	1.7	0.543	0.904	1.08	3.18	<0.39	
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	5000	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<0.41	0.892	2.02	3.7	0.825	0.878	7.56	3.36	0.563	1.67	20.6	0.494	1.93	3.05	5.64	4.66	0.89	1.3	3.08	0.968	4.1	2.94	
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.084	<0.01	<0.01	0.0296	<0.01	0.037	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0349	<0.01	
Ammonium	mg/l	0.3	SI 278/2007	<0.3	12.3	12.4	17.9	<0.3	9.67	0.363	42.3	13.1	0.428	43.6	27.6	77.7	4.11	3.25	4.14	7.02	23.4	<0.3	2.35	11.8	1.53	
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	250	SI 278/2007	<2	334	312	218	<2	499	145	43.9	16.5	399	2.1	299	104	494	224	159	920	209	130	146	562	161	
Phenols	mg/l	500	SI 81/1988	<0.025	0.83	0.32	<0.025	<0.025	1.32	<0.025	135	1.66	0.03	104	1.79	33.8	0.05	0.21	0.06	2.52	<0.025	<0.025	0.1	163	0.03	
Total Cyanide	mg/l	0.05	SI 278/2007	<0.05	0.795	0.308	0.235	<0.05	<0.05	0.138	0.181	1.17	<0.05	6.47	<0.05	0.761	1.1	0.207	1.26	0.256	<0.05	<0.05	1.1	0.62	0.787	
pH Value		<6.5	SI 278/2007	<1	8.07	8.31	7.92	8.05	7.53	8.06	8.34	7.94	7.97	8.14	7.53	7.97	7.46	7.46	7.2	7.75	7.74	7.71	7.3	7.39	7.58	
pH Value		>9.5	SI 278/2007	<1	8.07	8.31	7.92	8.05	7.53	8.06	8.34	7.94	7.97	8.14	7.53	7.97	7.49	7.46	7.2	7.75	7.74	7.71	7.3	7.39	7.58	
BTEX																										
Benzene	µg/l	1	SI 278/2007	<7	438	<7	<7	<7	28	<7	11900	636	<7	3830	181	5010	<7	67	<7	39	16	<7	<7	8250	<7	
Toluene	µg/l	700	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<4	48	<4	<4	<4	189	<4	6000	492	<4	1090	158	3420	<4	30	<4	27	<4	<4	<4	3490	<4	
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	300	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<5	114	<5	<5	<5	34	<5	298	223	<5	50	21	412	<5	<5	<5	7	<5	<5	<5	175	<5	
Xylene	µg/l	500	WHO Drinking Water Quality Guideline Value	<11	136	36	<11	<11	171	<11	3160	1130	<11	509	118	2420	<11	198	<11	73	<11	<11	<11	1620	<11	
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																										
GRO (C4-C12)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	<50	2130	1130	<50	<50	2500	<50	48900	13900	<50	9410	805	19600	<50	776	107	304	127	<50	<50	24500	310	
MTBE	µg/l	<3		<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<15	5	<3	<3	<6	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	67	17	<10	36	<10	39	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	51	57	<10	<10	22	<10	708	285	<10	239	14	283	<10	39	<10	13	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	154	109	<10	<10	205	<10	3020	1920	<10	457	48	1210	<10	100	16	37	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	643	507	18	<10	906	<10	13100	4750	<10	1740	137	3580	<10	162	38	48	47	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	118	<10	56	<10	577	16	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	46	12	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	192	<10	34	<10	365	12	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	71	13	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	98	<10	98	<10	592	<10	92	<10	49	<10	51	153	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C6-C7	µg/l	<10		<10	438	<10	<10	<10	28	<10	11900	636	<10	3830	181	5010	<10	67	<10	39	16	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	48	<10	<10	<10	189	<10	6000	492	<10	1090	158	3420	<10	30	<10	27	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	353	109	<10	<10	341	<10	5470	2630	<10	864	171	3650	<10	264	16	105	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	429	338	12	<10	604	<10	8710	3160	<10	1160	91	2390	<10	108	26	32	31	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	391	207	58	<10	382	24	12600	1750	29	6060	218	5850	22	287	22	78	54	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	166	126	120	<10	151	50	5060	777	81	497	32	458	52	721	74	58	42	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	52	31	109	<10	110	123	5060	244	323	185	78	95	286	3220	358	75	22	<10	<10	<10	<10	
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	SI 81/1988	<10	2730	1490	744	<10	3130	201	73100	16700	556	16200	1180	26000	412	5270	587	515	245	<10	96	37400	308	
PAHs																										
Acenaphthene	µg/l	<0.015		<0.015	21.6	0.444	<0.015	<0.015	8.98	0.206	724	442	<0.015	13.6	1.01	51.3	0.156	1.87	0.12	0.065	0.197	<0.015	0.0654	35.7	0.06	
Acenaphthylene	µg/l	<0.011		<0.011	18.9	0.316	0.178	0.056	1.69	0.114	3750	987	1.35	92.6	0.256	50.8	0.728	22	3.11	0.736	0.189	0.148	0.17	237	0.0485	
Anthracene	µg/l	<0.015		<0.015	1.05	0.107	0.0658	0.0353	0.936	0.574	2810	981	0.476	7.39	0.11	1.56	0.536	5.49	0.873	0.907	0.295	0.0382	0.276	19.4	0.032	
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	<0.017		<0.017	1.57	0.261	0.324	0.147	0.824	4.15	2010	479	3.43	<0.85	0.255	<1.7	5.22	49.9	5.9	2.85	0.301	0.167	1.8	1.11	0.244	
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.01	SI 278/2007	<0.009	1.27	0.612	0.545	0.244	1.2	4.32	1550	377	4.54	0.663	0.483	<0.9	9.65	71.8	10.2	4	0.385	0.508	3.06	1.04	0.332	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	<0.023		<0.023	0.865	0.26	0.553	0.214	0.827	3.27	1380	324	4.13	<1.15	0.51	<2.3	7.56	69.7	8.35	3.46	0.363	0.371	2.33	0.63	0.342	
Benzo(g)herylene	µg/l	<0.016		<0.016	0.536	0.305	0.356	0.227	0.812	2.81	883	209	3.69	<0.8	0.441	<1.6	7.03	43.7	6.88	1.96	0.279	0.489	2.5	0.409	0.325	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/l	<0.027		<0.027	1.33	0.351	0.47	0.275	1.05	3.84	1320	292	4.34	<1.35	0.411	<2.7	10.7	63.4	8.09	3.57	0.266	0.375	3.28	1.18	0.283	
Chrysene	µg/l	<0.013																								

ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER - Limerick Gasworks, Monitoring visit 16 (16th October 2013)

Screening Values - Environmental Quality Standards

Receptor water type: Freshwater suitable for coarse fish
 Relevant EQS Hardness Band: >100-150 mg/l

- Hardness related Freshwater EQS - based on cyprinid/coarse fish
- Asterisk indicates freshwater EQS in the absence of a coastal/Estuary/Marine
- Concentration exceeds screening value
- Concentration exceeds screening value because limit of detection is greater than screening value

Determinand	Units	Coastal/ Estuary Marine Screening Value	Source of screening value	Limit of Detection	Group type																					
					Borehole																					
					A1	A3	A4	A9	C11	C2	C7	D1	D5	E8	F11	G2	G3	G4	G5	G8	H12	J10	K1	K5	M3	
Inorganics																										
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.12	7.18	37.2	4.49	0.889	9.05	1.91	12	26.7	5.44	110	8.2	22.8	1.31	6.51	1.83	3.07	4.87	1.01	3.39	9.76	2.83	
Cadmium (dissolved)	µg/l	1.5	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.109	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.108	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
Chromium (dissolved)	µg/l	32	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.22	1.65	2.05	1.41	3.89	10.6	1.33	2.48	2.18	0.627	1.37	2.57	5.26	1.44	1.45	18.1	1.03	3.32	9.47	9.78	11.4	3.93	
Copper (dissolved)	µg/l	30	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave*	<0.85	1.25	1.16	1.8	2.22	1.15	6.53	2.33	1.27	1.16	1.59	<0.85	1.9	1.73	1.68	7.11	1.42	<0.85	7.88	2.39	8.03	2.36	
Lead (dissolved)	µg/l	7.2	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.02	0.055	0.022	0.028	<0.02	0.083	0.111	0.232	0.071	0.813	0.057	0.048	<0.02	0.179	0.946	0.391	0.107	<0.02	0.162	0.129	0.442	0.071	
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/l	20	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.15	4.45	3.16	3.07	1.85	1.53	2.83	2.06	2.82	0.884	23.8	3.24	3.27	3.56	3.88	7.14	5.37	1.84	3.35	4.18	4.54	1.64	
Selenium (dissolved)	µg/l	1	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.39	4.18	0.572	1.07	1.8	0.721	5.1	29.8	1.77	<0.39	10.9	<0.39	7.48	1.89	2.09	6.82	1.7	0.543	0.904	1.08	3.18	<0.39	
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/l	40	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.41	0.892	2.02	3.7	0.825	0.878	7.56	3.36	0.563	1.87	20.6	0.494	1.93	3.05	5.64	4.66	0.89	1.3	3.08	0.968	4.1	2.94	
Mercury (dissolved)	µg/l	0.07	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.084	<0.01	<0.01	0.0296	<0.01	0.037	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.0349	<0.01	
Ammoniacal Nitrogen	mg/l	1	Freshwater Fish Directive*	<0.3	12.3	12.4	1.75	<0.3	9.67	0.383	42.3	13.1	0.428	43.6	27.6	77.7	4.11	3.25	4.14	7.02	23.4	<0.3	2.35	11.8	1.53	
Sulphate (soluble)	mg/l	200	EQS & IGV*	<2	334	312	218	499	145	43.9	16.5	359	2.1	289	104	494	224	159	820	209	130	146	562	161	491	
Phenols	mg/l	0.046	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.025	0.83	0.32	<0.025	1.32	<0.025	135	1.66	0.03	104	1.79	33.8	0.05	0.21	0.06	2.52	<0.025	<0.025	0.1	163	0.03	0.03	
Free Cyanide - (total CN in lab results)	mg/l	0.01	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<0.05	0.795	0.308	0.235	<0.05	<0.05	0.138	0.181	1.17	<0.05	6.47	<0.05	0.761	1.1	0.207	1.26	0.256	<0.05	<0.05	1.1	0.62	0.787	
pH Value		>6.5	Interim Guideline Values	<1	8.07	8.31	7.92	8.05	7.53	8.06	8.34	7.94	7.97	8.14	7.53	7.97	7.49	7.46	7.2	7.75	7.74	7.71	7.3	7.39	7.58	
pH Value		>9.5	Interim Guideline Values	<1	8.07	8.31	7.92	8.05	7.53	8.06	8.34	7.94	7.97	8.14	7.53	7.97	7.49	7.46	7.2	7.75	7.74	7.71	7.3	7.39	7.58	
BTEX																										
Benzene	µg/l	50	SI272/2009 MAC	<7	438	<7	<7	<7	28	<7	11900	636	<7	3830	181	5010	<7	67	<7	39	16	<7	<7	8250	<7	
Toluene	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<4	48	<4	<4	<4	189	<4	6000	492	<4	1090	158	3420	<4	30	<4	27	<4	<4	<4	3490	<4	
Ethyl benzene	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	<5	114	<5	<5	<5	34	<5	298	223	<5	50	21	412	<5	<5	7	<5	<5	<5	175	<5		
Xylene (sum of detected Xylenes)	µg/l	10	SI 272/2009 Annual Ave	<11	136	36	<11	<11	171	<11	3160	1130	<11	509	118	2420	<11	198	<11	73	<11	<11	<11	1620	<11	
Petroleum Hydrocarbons																										
GFO (C5-C12)	µg/l	<60	IGV	<60	2130	1130	<60	<60	2300	<60	48900	13900	<60	9410	805	19600	<60	776	107	304	127	<60	<60	24500	310	
MTBE	µg/l	30	IGV	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	
Aliphatics C5-C6	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	67	17	<10	36	<10	39	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	91	<10	
Aliphatics C6-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	51	57	<10	<10	22	<10	708	285	<10	239	14	283	<10	39	<10	13	<10	<10	<10	567	14	
Aliphatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	154	109	<10	<10	205	<10	3020	1920	<10	457	48	1210	<10	100	16	37	<10	<10	<10	1370	23	
Aliphatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	643	507	18	<10	906	<10	13100	4750	<10	1740	137	3580	<10	162	38	48	<10	<10	<10	4830	150	
Aliphatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	118	<10	56	<10	577	16	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	46	12	<10	<10	<10	<10	42	<10	
Aliphatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	192	<10	34	<10	365	12	26	<10	<10	<10	<10	71	13	<10	<10	<10	<10	34	<10	
Aliphatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	<10	<10	98	<10	98	<10	592	<10	92	<10	49	<10	51	153	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	54	<10	
Aromatics C5-C7	µg/l	<10		<10	438	<10	<10	<10	28	<10	11900	636	<10	3830	181	5010	<10	67	<10	39	16	<10	<10	8250	<10	
Aromatics C7-C8	µg/l	<10		<10	48	<10	<10	<10	189	<10	6000	492	<10	1090	158	3420	<10	30	<10	27	<10	<10	<10	3490	<10	
Aromatics C8-C10	µg/l	<10		<10	353	109	<10	<10	341	<10	341	<10	6000	2630	<10	864	171	3650	<10	264	16	105	<10	<10	2700	16
Aromatics C10-C12	µg/l	<10		<10	429	338	12	<10	604	<10	8710	3160	<10	1160	91	2390	<10	108	26	32	31	<10	<10	3220	100	
Aromatics C12-C16	µg/l	<10		<10	391	207	58	<10	382	<10	12600	1750	29	6060	218	5850	22	287	22	78	54	<10	<10	11200	<10	
Aromatics C16-C21	µg/l	<10		<10	166	126	120	<10	151	50	5060	777	81	497	32	458	52	721	74	58	42	<10	<10	1090	<10	
Aromatics C21-C35	µg/l	<10		<10	52	31	109	<10	110	123	5060	244	323	185	78	95	286	3220	358	75	22	<10	74	476	<10	
TPH (Aliphatics and Aromatics C5-C35)	µg/l	10	EQS & IGV	<10	2730	1490	744	<10	3130	201	73100	16700	556	16200	1180	26000	412	3270	587	515	245	<10	96	37400	308	
PAHs																										
Acenaphthene	µg/l	5.8	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.015	21.6	0.444	<0.015	<0.015	8.98	0.206	724	442	<0.15	13.6	1.01	51.3	0.156	1.87	0.12	0.065	0.197	<0.015	0.0654	35.7	0.06	
Acenaphthylene	µg/l			<0.011	18.9	0.316	0.178	0.056	1.69	0.114	3750	987	1.35	92.6	0.256	50.8	0.728	22	3.11	0.736	0.189	0.148	0.17	237	0.0485	
Anthracene	µg/l	0.4	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.015	1.05	0.107	0.0658	0.0353	0.936	0.574	2810	981	0.476	7.39	0.11	1.56	0.536	5.49	0.873	0.907	0.295	0.0382	0.276	19.4	0.032	
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/l	0.018	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for Aquatic Life (2007)*	<0.017	1.57	0.261	0.324	0.147	0.824	4.15	2010	479	3.43	<0.85	0.255	<1.7	5.22	49.9	5.9	2.85	0.301	0.167	1.8	2.11	0.244	
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/l	0.1	SI272/2009 MAC	<0.009	1.27	0.612	0.545	0.244	1.2	4.32	1550	377	4.54	0.663	0.483	<2.9	9.65	71.8	10.2	4	0.385	0.508	3.06	1.04	0.332	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.5	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.023	0.865	0.26	0.355	0.214	0.827	3.27	1390	324	4.13	<1.15	0.51	<2.3	7.56	69.7	8.35	3.46	0.363	0.371	2.33	0.63	0.342	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.016	0.536	0.305	0.355	0.227	0.812	2.81	893	209	3.99	<0.9	0.441	<1.6	7.03	43.7	6.88	1.96	0.279	0.489	2.5	0.409	0.325	
Chrysene	µg/l	0.05	Interim Guideline Value*	<0.027	1.33	0.351	0.47	0.275	1.05																	